

SENATE, No. 1807

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 6, 1999

Sponsored by:
Senator GERALD CARDINALE
District 39 (Bergen)

SYNOPSIS

Provides for uniform rules for revocation of professional and occupational licenses.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



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2

1 AN ACT concerning professional and occupational licensing boards
2 and revising parts of the statutory law.

3
4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
5 of New Jersey:

6
7 1. Section 2 of P.L.1978, c.73 (C.45:1-15) is amended to read as
8 follows:

9 2. The provisions of this act shall apply to the following boards and
10 all professions or occupations regulated by **[or]** , through **[such]** or
11 with the advice of those boards: the New Jersey State Board of
12 Accountancy, the New Jersey State Board of Architects, the New
13 Jersey State Board of Cosmetology and Hairstyling, the Board of
14 Examiners of Electrical Contractors, the New Jersey State Board of
15 Dentistry, the State Board of Mortuary Science of New Jersey, the
16 State Board of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, the State
17 Board of Marriage and Family Therapy Examiners, the State Board of
18 Medical Examiners, the New Jersey Board of Nursing, the New Jersey
19 State Board of Optometrists, the State Board of Examiners of
20 Ophthalmic Dispensers and Ophthalmic Technicians, the Board of
21 Pharmacy, the State Board of Professional Planners, the State Board
22 of Psychological Examiners, the State Board of Examiners of Master
23 Plumbers, the State Board of Shorthand Reporting, the State Board of
24 Veterinary Medical Examiners, the Acupuncture Examining Board, the
25 State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, the State Board of Respiratory
26 Care, the State Real Estate Appraiser Board, **[and]** the State Board
27 of Social Work Examiners , the Professional Counselor Examiners
28 Committee, the New Jersey Cemetery Board, the Orthotics and
29 Prosthetics Board of Examiners, the Occupational Therapy Advisory
30 Council, the Electrologists Advisory Committee, the Alcohol and Drug
31 Counselor Committee, the Fire Alarm, Burglar Alarm, and Locksmith
32 Advisory Committee, the Home Inspection Advisory Committee, the
33 Massage, Bodywork and Somatic Therapy Examining Committee, and
34 the Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology Advisory Committee.
35 (cf: P.L.1995, c.366, s.23)

36
37 2. Section 8 of P.L. 1978, c. 73 (C.45:1-21) is amended to read as
38 follows:

39 8. A board may refuse to admit a person to an examination or may
40 refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any certificate, registration
41 or license issued by the board upon proof that the applicant or holder
42 of such certificate, registration or license.

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

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- 1 a. Has obtained a certificate, registration, license or authorization
2 to sit for an examination, as the case may be, through fraud, deception,
3 or misrepresentation;
- 4 b. Has engaged in the use or employment of dishonesty, fraud,
5 deception, misrepresentation, false promise or false pretense;
- 6 c. Has engaged in gross negligence, gross malpractice or gross
7 incompetence which damaged or endangered the life, health, welfare,
8 safety or property of any person;
- 9 d. Has engaged in repeated acts of negligence, malpractice or
10 incompetence;
- 11 e. Has engaged in professional or occupational misconduct as may
12 be determined by the board;
- 13 f. Has been convicted of , or engaged in acts constituting, any
14 crime or offense involving moral turpitude or **【any crime】** relating
15 adversely to the activity regulated by the board. For the purpose of
16 this subsection a judgment of conviction or a plea of guilty, non vult,
17 nolo contendere or any other such disposition of alleged criminal
18 activity shall be deemed a conviction;
- 19 g. Has had his authority to engage in the activity regulated by the
20 board revoked or suspended by any other state, agency or authority
21 for reasons consistent with this section;
- 22 h. Has violated or failed to comply with the provisions of any act
23 or regulation administered by the board;
- 24 i. Is incapable, for medical or any other good cause, of discharging
25 the functions of a licensee in a manner consistent with the public's
26 health, safety and welfare;
- 27 j. Has repeatedly failed to submit completed applications, or parts
28 of, or documentation submitted in conjunction with, such applications,
29 required to be filed with the Department of Environmental Protection;
- 30 k. Has violated any provision of P.L.1983, c.320 (C.17:33A-1 et
31 seq.) or any insurance fraud prevention law or act of another
32 jurisdiction or has been adjudicated, in civil or administrative
33 proceedings, of a violation of P.L. 1983, c. 320 (C. 17:33A-1 et seq.)
34 or has been subject to a final order, entered in civil or administrative
35 proceedings, that imposed civil penalties under that act against the
36 applicant or holder;
- 37 l. Is presently engaged in drug or alcohol use that is likely to impair
38 the ability to practice the profession or occupation with reasonable
39 skill and safety. For purposes of this subsection, the term "presently"
40 means at this time or any time within the previous 365 days;
- 41 m. Has prescribed or dispensed controlled dangerous substances
42 indiscriminately or without good cause, or where the applicant or
43 holder knew or should have known that the substances were to be
44 used for unauthorized consumption or distribution;
- 45 n. Has permitted an unlicensed person or entity to perform an act
46 for which a license or certificate of registration or certification is

1 required by the board, or aided and abetted an unlicensed person or
2 entity in performing such an act:

3 o. Advertised fraudulently in any manner.

4 For purposes of this act:

5 "Completed application" means the submission of all of the
6 information designated on the checklist, adopted pursuant to section
7 1 of P.L.1991, c.421 (C.13:1D-101), for the class or category of
8 permit for which application is made.

9 "Permit" has the same meaning as defined in section 1 of P.L.1991,
10 c.421 (C.13:1D-101).

11 (cf: P.L.1997, c.151, s.10)

12
13 3. Section 9 of P.L. 1978, c. 73 (C. 45:1-22) is amended to read
14 as follows:

15 9. In addition or as an alternative, as the case may be, to revoking,
16 suspending or refusing to renew any license, registration or certificate
17 issued by it, a board may, after affording an opportunity to be heard:

18 a. Issue a letter of warning, reprimand, or censure with regard to
19 any act, conduct or practice which in the judgment of the board upon
20 consideration of all relevant facts and circumstances does not warrant
21 the initiation of formal action;

22 b. Assess civil penalties in accordance with this act;

23 c. Order that any person violating any provision of an act or
24 regulation administered by such board to cease and desist from future
25 violations thereof or to take such affirmative corrective action as may
26 be necessary with regard to any act or practice found unlawful by the
27 board;

28 d. Order any person found to have violated any provision of an act
29 or regulation administered by such board to restore to any person
30 aggrieved by an unlawful act or practice, any moneys or property, real
31 or personal, acquired by means of such act or practice; provided,
32 however, no board shall order restoration in a dollar amount greater
33 than those moneys received by a licensee or his agent or any other
34 person violating the act or regulation administered by the board;

35 e. Order any person, as a condition for continued, reinstated or
36 renewed licensure, to secure medical or such other professional
37 treatment as may be necessary to properly discharge licensee
38 functions.

39 A board may, upon a duly verified application of the Attorney
40 General **【alleging】** that either provides proof of a conviction of a court
41 of competent jurisdiction for a crime or offense involving moral
42 turpitude or relating adversely to the regulated profession or
43 occupation, or alleges an act or practice violating any provision of an
44 act or regulation administered by such board, enter a temporary order
45 suspending or limiting any license issued by the board pending plenary
46 hearing on an administrative complaint; provided, however, no such

1 temporary order shall be entered unless the application made to the
2 board palpably demonstrates a clear and imminent danger to the public
3 health, safety and welfare and notice of such application is given to the
4 licensee affected by such order.

5 In any administrative proceeding commenced on a complaint
6 alleging a violation of an act or regulation administered by a board,
7 such board may issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses
8 or the production of books, records, or documents at the hearing on
9 the complaint.

10 (cf: P.L.1978, c.73, s.9)

11

12 4. (New section) The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs
13 may by rule establish, prescribe, or modify administrative fees charged
14 by boards in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.
15 1968, c. 410 (C. 52:14B-1 et seq.). For purposes of this section,
16 "administrative fees" are charges assessed to licensees, registrants or
17 holders of certificates, as the case may be, for board functions that are
18 not unique to a particular board but are uniform throughout all boards.
19 Administrative fees include, but are not limited to, fees for a duplicate
20 or replacement license, certification or registration, late renewal fee,
21 license reinstatement fee, and the fee for processing change of address.

22

23 5. (New section) a. Notwithstanding any other act or regulation
24 to the contrary, the provisions of this section and sections 6 and 7 of
25 P.L. , c. (C.) (now before the Legislature as this bill) shall apply
26 to every holder of a professional or occupational license or certificate
27 of registration or certification issued or renewed by a board specified
28 in section 2 of P.L. 1978, c.73 (P.L. 45:1-15), who seeks renewal of
29 that license or certificate.

30 b. Every holder of a professional or occupational license or
31 certificate of registration or certification, issued or renewed by a board
32 specified in section 2 of P.L. 1978, c. 73 (C. 45:1-15), who seeks
33 renewal shall submit a renewal application and pay a renewal fee prior
34 to the date of expiration of the license or certificate of registration or
35 certification. If the holder does not renew the license or certificate
36 prior to its expiration date, the holder may renew it within 30 days of
37 its expiration date by submitting a renewal application and paying a
38 renewal fee and a late fee. Any professional or occupational license
39 or certificate of registration or certification not renewed within 30
40 days of its expiration date shall be suspended without a hearing.

41 c. Any individual who continues to practice with an expired license
42 or certificate of registration or certification after 30 days following its
43 expiration date shall be deemed to be engaged in unlicensed practice
44 of the regulated profession or occupation, even if no notice of
45 suspension has been provided to the individual.

46 d. A professional or occupational license or certificate of

1 registration or certification suspended pursuant to this section may be
2 reinstated within five years following its date of expiration upon
3 submission of a renewal application and payment of an additional
4 reinstatement fee. An applicant seeking reinstatement of a license or
5 certificate suspended pursuant to this section more than five years past
6 its expiration date shall successfully complete the examination required
7 for initial licensure, registration or certification and submit a renewal
8 application and payment of an additional reinstatement fee.

9
10 6. (New section) A board may reinstate the professional or
11 occupational license or certificate of registration or certification of an
12 applicant whose license or certificate has been suspended pursuant to
13 section 5 of P.L. , c. (C.)(now before the Legislature as this
14 bill), provided that the applicant otherwise qualifies for licensure,
15 registration or certification and submits the following upon application
16 for reinstatement:

17 a. Payment of all past delinquent renewal fees;

18 b. Payment of a reinstatement fee;

19 c. An affidavit of employment listing each job held during the
20 period of suspended license, registration or certification which
21 includes the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of each
22 employer; and

23 d. If applicable, satisfactory proof that the applicant has maintained
24 proficiency by completing the continuing education hours or credits
25 required for the renewal of an active license or certificate of
26 registration or certification.

27
28 7. (New section) a. Renewal applications for all professional or
29 occupational licenses or certificates of registration or certification shall
30 provide the applicant with the option of either active or inactive
31 renewal. A renewal applicant electing to renew as inactive shall not
32 engage in professional or occupational practice within the State.

33 b. An applicant who selects the inactive renewal option shall
34 remain on inactive status for the entire renewal period unless, upon
35 application to the board, the board permits the inactive applicant to
36 return to active status provided such applicant presents satisfactory
37 proof that he has maintained proficiency by completing the continuing
38 education hours or credits required for the renewal of an active
39 license, registration or certification, if applicable.

40
41 8. (New section) Consistent with their enabling acts, P.L.1978, c.
42 73 (C.45:1-14 et seq.) and the "Administrative Procedure Act,"
43 P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), the boards and others set forth
44 in section 2 of P.L.1978, c.73 (C.45:1-15) are authorized to adopt
45 rules and regulations to serve the public health, safety and welfare.

1 9. Section 12 of P.L. 1978, c. 73 (C. 45:1-25) is amended to read
2 as follows:

3 12. Any person ~~【violating】~~ who engages in any conduct in
4 violation of any provision of an act or regulation administered by a
5 board shall, in addition to any other sanctions provided herein, be
6 liable to a civil penalty of not more than ~~【\$2,500.00】~~ \$10,000 for the
7 first ~~【offense】~~ violation and not more than ~~【\$5,000.00】~~ \$20,000 for
8 the second and each subsequent ~~【offense】~~ violation. For the purpose
9 of construing this section, each ~~【transaction or statutory】~~ act in
10 violation of any provision of an act or regulation administered by a
11 board shall constitute a separate ~~【offense; provided, however, a~~
12 ~~second or subsequent offense shall not be deemed to exist unless】~~
13 violation and shall be deemed a second or subsequent violation under
14 the following circumstances:

15 (1) an administrative or court order has been entered in a prior,
16 separate and independent proceeding;

17 (2) the person is found within a single proceeding to have
18 committed more than one violation of any provision of an act or
19 regulation administered by a board; or

20 (3) the person is found within a single proceeding to have
21 committed separate violations of any provision of more than one act
22 or regulation administered by a board.

23 b. In lieu of an administrative proceeding or an action in the
24 Superior Court, the Attorney General may bring an action in the name
25 of any board for the collection or enforcement of civil penalties for the
26 violation of any provision of an act or regulation administered by such
27 board. Such action may be brought in summary manner pursuant to
28 "the penalty enforcement law" (N.J.S.2A:58-1 et seq.) and the rules of
29 court governing actions for the collection of civil penalties in the
30 municipal court where the offense occurred. Process in such action
31 may be by summons or warrant and in the event that the defendant in
32 such action fails to answer such action, the court shall, upon finding
33 an unlawful act or practice to have been committed by the defendant,
34 issue a warrant for the defendant's arrest in order to bring such person
35 before the court to satisfy the civil penalties imposed. In any action
36 commenced pursuant to this section, the court may order restored to
37 any person in interest any moneys or property acquired by means of an
38 unlawful act or practice.

39 c. Any action alleging the unlicensed practice of a profession or
40 occupation shall be brought pursuant to this section or, where
41 injunctive relief is sought, by an action commenced in the Superior
42 Court. In any action brought pursuant to this act, a board or the court
43 may order the payment of costs for the use of the State, including, but
44 not limited to, costs of investigation, expert witness fees and costs,
45 attorney fees and costs, and transcript costs.

46 (cf: P.L.1991, c.91, s.449)

1 10. Section 17 of P.L.1973, c.19 (C.45:9A-17) is amended to read
2 as follows:

3 17. The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs shall have the
4 power **[upon]** after notice and opportunity for a hearing to revoke,
5 suspend, or refuse to renew any license, temporary license or
6 certificate of endorsement issued pursuant to this act **[for the**
7 following reasons:

8 a. Being convicted of an offense involving moral turpitude. The
9 record of such conviction, or certified copy thereof from the clerk of
10 the court where such conviction occurred or by the judge of such
11 court, shall be sufficient evidence to warrant revocation or suspension.

12 b. By securing a license or certificate under this act through fraud
13 or deceit.

14 c. For unethical conduct, ignorance, neglect, incompetence or
15 inefficiency in the conduct of his practice. Incompetence shall include
16 but not be limited to the improper or unnecessary fitting of a hearing
17 aid. For the purposes of this act unethical conduct shall mean:

18 (1) The obtaining of any fee or the making of any sale by fraud or
19 misrepresentation.

20 (2) Employing directly or indirectly any suspended or unlicensed
21 person to perform any work covered by this act.

22 (3) Using or causing or promoting the use of any advertising
23 matter, promotional literature, testimonial, guarantee, warranty, label,
24 brand, insignia or any other representation, however disseminated or
25 published, which, is misleading, deceiving, improbable or untruthful.

26 (4) Advertising a particular model, type or kind of hearing aid for
27 sale when purchasers or prospective purchasers responding to the
28 advertisement cannot purchase or are dissuaded from purchasing the
29 advertised model, type or kind where it is established that the purpose
30 of the advertisement is to obtain prospects for the sale of a different
31 model, type or kind than that advertised.

32 (5) Representing that the services or advice of a person licensed to
33 practice medicine will be used or made available in the selection,
34 fitting, adjustment, maintenance or repair of hearing aids when that is
35 not true, or using the word "doctor," "clinic," or like words,
36 abbreviations or symbols which tend to connote the medical profession
37 when such use is not accurate.

38 (6) Habitual intemperance.

39 (7) Gross immorality.

40 (8) Permitting another to use his license or certificate.

41 (9) To imitate or simulate the trademarks, trade names, brands or
42 labels of competitors, with the capacity and tendency or effect of
43 misleading or deceiving purchasers or prospective purchasers; or

44 (10) To use any trade name, corporate name, trademark, or other
45 trade designation, which has the capacity and tendency or effect of
46 misleading or deceiving purchasers or prospective purchasers as to the

1 name, nature, or origin of any product of the industry, or of any
2 material used therein, or which is false, deceptive, or misleading in any
3 other material respect.

4 (11) To directly or indirectly give, or offer to give, or permit or
5 cause to be given money or anything of value to any person who
6 advises another in a professional capacity as an inducement to
7 influence him or have him influence others to purchase or contract to
8 purchase products sold or offered for sale by a hearing aid dispenser,
9 or to influence persons to refrain from dealing in the products of
10 competitors.

11 d. For practicing while knowingly suffering with a contagious or
12 infectious disease.

13 e. For the use of a false name or alias in his practice.

14 f. For violating any of the provisions of this act or rules or
15 regulations promulgated hereunder] as provided by section 8 of P.L.
16 1978, c. 73 (C.45:1-21).

17 (cf: P.L.1973, c.19, s.17)

18

19 11. R.S. 45:14-12 is amended to read as follows:

20 45:14-12. [The board may refuse an application for examination
21 or may suspend or revoke the certificate of a registered pharmacist or
22 a registered assistant pharmacist for any of the following causes:
23 When the application or registration is shown to have been obtained
24 by misrepresentation or fraudulent means or when the applicant or
25 registrant is guilty of chronic or persistent inebriety, or has been
26 adjudged guilty of violating any State or Federal law or any law of the
27 District of Columbia or of any territory of the United States relating
28 to the practice of pharmacy, or relating to the dispensing of drugs, or
29 has been convicted of a crime involving moral turpitude, or has
30 impersonated an applicant for registration before the board or has been
31 convicted of knowingly, intentionally or fraudulently adulterating or
32 causing to be adulterated drugs, chemicals or medicinal preparations
33 or has sold or caused to be sold adulterated drugs, chemicals or
34 medicinal preparations knowing, or having reason to know, that same
35 were adulterated, or has procured or attempted to procure registration
36 for another by misrepresentation or fraudulent means, and the board
37 shall refuse an application for examination or suspend or revoke the
38 certificate of a registered pharmacist or a registered assistant
39 pharmacist when the applicant or registrant is shown to be addicted
40 to the use of narcotic drugs, or has been convicted of violating any law
41 of this or any other state or of the United States relating to narcotic
42 drugs or has been adjudicated an incompetent, or is shown to have any
43 abnormal physical or mental condition which threatens the safety of
44 persons to whom said applicant or registrant might sell or dispense
45 prescriptions, drugs, chemicals, medicinal preparations or devices or
46 for whom he might manufacture, prepare or package, or supervise the

1 manufacturing, preparation or packaging of prescriptions, drugs,
2 chemicals, medicinal preparations or devices.】 In addition to the
3 provisions of section 8 of P.L. 1978, c. 73 (C. 45:1-21), the board may
4 refuse an application for examination or may suspend or revoke the
5 certificate of a registered pharmacist or a registered assistant
6 pharmacist upon proof satisfactory to the board that such registered
7 pharmacist or such registered assistant pharmacist is guilty of grossly
8 unprofessional conduct and the following acts are hereby declared to
9 constitute grossly unprofessional conduct for the purpose of this act:

10 a. Paying rebates or entering into an agreement for payment of
11 rebates to any physician, dentist or other person for the recommending
12 of the services of any person.

13 b. The providing or causing to be provided to a physician, dentist,
14 veterinarian or other persons authorized to prescribe, prescription
15 blanks or forms bearing the pharmacist's or pharmacy's name, address
16 or other means of identification.

17 c. (Deleted by amendment.)

18 d. The claiming of professional superiority in the compounding or
19 filling of prescriptions or in any manner implying professional
20 superiority which may reduce public confidence in the ability,
21 character or integrity of other pharmacists.

22 e. Fostering the interest of one group of patients at the expense of
23 another which compromises the quality or extent of professional
24 services or facilities made available.

25 f. The distribution of premiums or rebates of any kind whatever in
26 connection with the sale of drugs and medications provided, however,
27 that trading stamps and similar devices shall not be considered to be
28 rebates for the purposes of this chapter and provided further that
29 discounts, premiums and rebates may be provided in connection with
30 the sale of drugs and medications to any person who is 62 years of
31 age or older. Before a certificate shall be refused, suspended or
32 revoked, the accused person shall be furnished with a copy of the
33 complaint and given a hearing before the board. Any person whose
34 certificate is so suspended or revoked shall be deemed an unregistered
35 person during the period of such suspension or revocation, and as such
36 shall be subject to the penalties prescribed in this chapter, but such
37 person may, at the discretion of the board, have his certificate
38 reinstated at any time without an examination, upon application to the
39 board. Any person to whom a certificate shall be denied by the board
40 or whose certificate shall be suspended or revoked by the board shall
41 have the right to review such action by appeal to the Appellate
42 Division of the Superior Court in lieu of prerogative writ.

43 g. Advertising of prescription drug prices in a manner inconsistent
44 with rules and regulations promulgated by the Director of the Division
45 of Consumer Affairs; provided, however, no such advertising of any
46 drug or substance shall be authorized unless the Commissioner of

1 Health and Senior Services shall have determined that such
2 advertising is not harmful to public health, safety and welfare.
3 (cf: P.L.1977, c.240, s.2)

4
5 12. The following sections of law are repealed:
6 Section 1 of P.L.1975, c.382 (C.45:1-13);
7 section 21 of P.L.1983, c.420 (C.45:3B-21);
8 R.S. 45:5-8;
9 R.S. 45:6-7;
10 R.S. 45:6-22;
11 section 12 of P.L.1979, c.46 (C.45:6-59);
12 R.S. 45:9-16;
13 section 13 of P.L.1947, c.262 (C.45:11-35);
14 R.S. 45:12-11;
15 section 30 of P.L.1966, c.313 (C.45:14-12.2);
16 R.S. 45:14-35; and
17 section 24 of P.L.1966, c.282 (C.45:14B-24).

18
19 13. This act shall take effect immediately.

20
21
22 STATEMENT

23
24 In 1978, the Legislature enacted P.L.1978, c.73 (C.45:1-14 et seq.),
25 known as the "uniform enforcement act," to provide uniform
26 enforcement and sanctions in regard to the various professions and
27 occupations licensed pursuant to Title 45 of the Revised Statutes. The
28 purpose of that act was to establish consistent standards for licensee
29 conduct. One provision of that act declared that all inconsistent acts
30 were superseded and repealed. A year later, the Legislature enacted
31 P.L.1979, c.432, which specifically repealed most of the sections of
32 Title 45 that had been generally repealed by the uniform enforcement
33 act. However, a few sections which seem to have been affected by the
34 general repealer were nevertheless left in place. Each of these sections
35 establishes grounds for revocation of the license to practice a
36 particular health care profession.

37 The continuation of these license revocation provisions creates
38 uncertainty in the law on this subject. Conflicting arguments can be
39 made that the grounds for the revocation of a professional license are
40 those in section 8 of the uniform enforcement act, in the applicable
41 unrepealed section, or in both. While the effect of this uncertainty in
42 the law is reduced by the similarity in grounds for revocation in the
43 uniform enforcement act and most of the individual provisions, it still
44 should be corrected.

1 This bill repeals those unrepealed sections and amends section 8 of
2 the uniform enforcement act to include provisions which are currently
3 not in that section but which are in the sections being repealed.

4 In addition, some of the statutes establishing the various
5 professional and occupational boards do not specifically grant those
6 boards the authority to make regulations. This bill cures that defect.

7 The bill also provides for a uniform procedure for the renewal of
8 professional and occupational licenses and certificates of registration
9 and certification and revises the penalties for violation of the
10 professional and occupational licensure laws.

11 Many of the changes to the law provided by this bill are
12 recommended by the New Jersey Law Revision Commission pursuant
13 to its report entitled "Report and Recommendations Relating to Title
14 45 -- Professions and Occupations."