# ASSEMBLY, No. 2705 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 212th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 27, 2006

Sponsored by: Assemblyman NEIL M. COHEN District 20 (Union) Assemblyman CHRISTOPHER ''KIP'' BATEMAN District 16 (Morris and Somerset)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblyman Conners

#### SYNOPSIS

The "New Jersey Real Estate Timeshare Act."

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/13/2006)

## A2705 COHEN, BATEMAN

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1 AN ACT concerning timeshare sales, supplementing chapter 15 of 2 Title 45 of the Revised Statutes and amending P.L.1989, c.239 3 and P.L.1977, c.419. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. (New section) Sections 1 through 36 of this act shall be 9 known and may be cited as the "New Jersey Real Estate Timeshare 10 Act." 11 12 2. (New section) As used in sections 1 through 36 of this act: 13 "Accommodation" means any apartment, condominium or cooperative unit, cabin, lodge, hotel or motel room, or other private 14 or commercial structure containing toilet facilities therein that is 15 designed and available, pursuant to applicable law, for use and 16 17 occupancy as a residence by one or more individuals which is a part of the timeshare property. 18 19 "Advertisement" means any written, oral or electronic 20 communication that is directed to or targeted to persons within the 21 State and contains a promotion, inducement or offer to sell a 22 timeshare plan, including but not limited to brochures, pamphlets, 23 radio and television scripts, electronic media, telephone and direct 24 mail solicitations and other means of promotion. "Advertisement" does not mean: 25 26 (1) Any stockholder communication such as an annual report or 27 interim financial report, proxy material, a registration statement, a 28 securities prospectus, a registration, a property report or other 29 material required to be delivered to a prospective purchaser by an 30 agency of any state or federal government; 31 (2) Any oral or written statement disseminated by a developer to 32 broadcast or print media, other than paid advertising or promotional 33 material, regarding plans for the acquisition or development of 34 timeshare property. However, any rebroadcast or any other 35 dissemination of such oral statements to prospective purchasers by a 36 seller in any manner, or any distribution of copies of newspaper 37 magazine articles or press releases, or any other dissemination of 38 such written statement to a prospective purchaser by a seller in any 39 manner, shall constitute an advertisement; or 40 (3) Any communication addressed to and relating to the account 41 of any person who has previously executed a contract for the sale or 42 purchase of a timeshare period in a timeshare plan to which the 43 communication relates shall not be considered advertising under 44 this act, provided they are delivered to any person who has 45 previously executed a contract for the purchase of a timeshare EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law. Matter underlined thus is new matter.

interest or is an existing owner of a timeshare interest in a timeshare
 plan.

3 "Assessment" means the share of funds required for the payment
4 of common expenses which is assessed from time to time against
5 each timeshare interest by the association.

6 "Association" means the organized body consisting of the7 purchasers of interests in a timeshare property.

8 "Commission" means the New Jersey Real Estate Commission.

9 "Common expense" means casualty and liability insurance, and 10 those expenses properly incurred for the maintenance, operation, 11 and repair of all accommodations constituting the timeshare plan 12 and any other expenses designated as common expenses by the 13 timeshare instrument.

14 "Component site" means a specific geographic location where 15 accommodations which are part of a multi-site timeshare plan are 16 located. Separate phases of a single timeshare property in a specific 17 geographic location and under common management shall be 18 deemed a single component site.

"Department" means the Department of Banking and Insurance.

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20 "Developer" means and includes any person or entity, who 21 creates a timeshare plan or is in the business of selling timeshare 22 interests, or employs agents or brokers to do the same, or any 23 person or entity who succeeds to the interest of a developer by sale, 24 lease, assignment, mortgage or other transfer, except that the term 25 shall include only those persons who offer timeshare interests for 26 disposition in the ordinary course of business.

"Dispose" or "disposition" means a voluntary transfer or
assignment of any legal or equitable interest in a timeshare plan,
other than the transfer, assignment or release of a security interest.

"Escrow agent" means an independent person, including an 30 31 independent bonded escrow company, an independent financial 32 institution whose accounts are insured by a governmental agency or 33 instrumentality, or an independent licensed title insurance agent 34 who is responsible for the receipt and disbursement of funds in 35 accordance with this act. If the escrow agent is not located in the 36 State of New Jersey, then this person shall subject themselves to the 37 jurisdiction of the commission with respect to disputes that arise out 38 of the provisions of this act.

39 "Incidental benefit" means an accommodation, product, service,
40 discount, or other benefit which is offered to a prospective
41 purchaser of a timeshare plan or to a purchaser of a timeshare plan
42 prior to the

expiration of his or her rescission period pursuant to section 18 ofthis act and which is not an exchange program, provided that:

45 (1) use or participation in the incidental benefit is completely46 voluntary;

47 (2) no costs of the incidental benefit are included as common48 expenses of the timeshare plan;

(3) the good faith represented aggregate value of all incidental
 benefits offered by a developer to a purchaser may not exceed 20
 percent of the actual price paid by the purchaser for his or her
 timeshare interest; and

5 (4) the purchaser is provided a disclosure that fairly describes 6 the material terms of the incidental benefit. The term shall not 7 include an offer of the use of the accommodations of the timeshare 8 plan on a free or discounted one-time basis.

9 "Managing entity" means the person who undertakes the duties,
10 responsibilities and obligations of the management of the timeshare
11 property.

"Offer" means any inducement, solicitation, or other attempt,
whether by marketing, advertisement, oral or written presentation or
any other means, to encourage a person to acquire a timeshare
interest in a timeshare plan, for gain or profit.

"Person" means a natural person, corporation, limited liability
company, partnership, joint venture, association, estate, trust,
government, governmental subdivision or agency, or other legal
entity or any combination thereof.

20 "Promotion" means a plan or device, including one involving the 21 possibility of a prospective purchaser receiving a vacation, discount 22 vacation, gift, or prize, used by a developer, or an agent, 23 independent contractor, or employee of a developer, agent or 24 independent contractor on behalf of the developer, in connection 25 with the offering and sale of timeshare interests in a timeshare plan.

"Purchaser" means any person, other than a developer, who by
means of a voluntary transfer acquires a legal or equitable interest
in a timeshare plan other than as security for an obligation.

"Purchase contract" means a document pursuant to which a
person becomes legally obligated to sell, and a purchaser becomes
legally obligated to buy, a timeshare interest.

32 "Reservation system" means the method, arrangement or 33 procedure by which a purchaser, in order to reserve the use or 34 occupancy of any accommodation of a multi-site timeshare plan for 35 one or more timeshare periods, is required to compete with other 36 purchasers in the same multi-site timeshare plan, regardless of 37 whether the reservation system is operated and maintained by the 38 multi-site timeshare plan managing entity or any other person.

"Sales agent" means any person who performs within this State
as an agent or employee of a developer any one or more of the
services or acts as set forth in this act, and includes any real estate
broker, broker salesperson or salesperson licensed pursuant to R.S.
45:15-1 et seq., or any person who purports to act in any such
capacity.

45 "Timeshare instrument" means one or more documents, by
46 whatever name denominated, creating or governing the operation of
47 a timeshare plan.

48 "Timeshare interest" means and includes either:

(1) A "timeshare estate," which is the right to occupy a timeshare
 property, coupled with a freehold estate or an estate for years with a
 future interest in a timeshare property or a specified portion thereof;
 or

5 (2) A "timeshare use," which is the right to occupy a timeshare 6 property, which right is neither coupled with a freehold interest, nor 7 coupled with an estate for years with a future interest, in a 8 timeshare property.

9 "Timeshare period" means the period or periods of time when the 10 purchaser of a timeshare plan is afforded the opportunity to use the 11 accommodations of a timeshare plan.

12 "Timeshare plan" means any arrangement, plan, scheme, or 13 similar device, whether by membership agreement, sale, lease, 14 deed, license, or right to use agreement or by any other means, whereby a purchaser, in exchange for consideration, receives 15 16 ownership rights in or the right to use accommodations for a period 17 of time less than a full year during any given year on a recurring 18 basis, but not necessarily for consecutive years. A timeshare plan 19 may be:

20 (1) A "single-site timeshare plan," which is the right to use 21 accommodations at a single timeshare property; or

22 (2) A "multi-site timeshare plan," which includes:

(a) A "specific timeshare interest," which means an interestwherein a purchaser has, only through a reservation system:

(i) a priority right to reserve accommodations at a specific
timeshare property without competing with owners of timeshare
interests at other component sites that are part of the multi-site
timeshare plan, which priority right extends for at least 60 days; and

(ii) the right to reserve accommodations on a non-priority basis
at other component sites that are part of the multi-site timeshare
plan; or

32 (b) A "non-specific timeshare interest", which means an interest 33 wherein a purchaser has, only through a reservation system, the 34 right to reserve accommodations at any component site of the multi-35 site timeshare plan, with no priority right to reserve 36 accommodations at any specific component site.

37 "Timeshare property" means one or more accommodations
38 subject to the same timeshare instrument, together with any other
39 property or rights to property appurtenant to those accommodations.
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41 3. (New section) This act shall apply to the following:

42 a. Timeshare plans with an accommodation or component site in43 the State; and

b. Timeshare plans without an accommodation or component
site in this State if those timeshare plans are offered to be sold
within this State, regardless of whether the offer originates from
within or outside of this State.

following: (1) Timeshare plans, whether or not an accommodation or component site is located in the State, consisting of 10 or fewer timeshare interests; (2) Timeshare plans, whether or not an accommodation or component site is located in this State, the use of which extends over any period of three years or less. For purposes of determining option shall be included; (3) Timeshare plans, whether or not an accommodation or component site is located in the State, under which the prospective purchaser's total financial obligation will be equal to or less than \$3,000 during the entire term of the timeshare plan; (4) Component sites of specific timeshare interest multi-site timeshare plans that are neither located in nor offered for sale in this State, except that these component sites are still subject to the disclosure requirements of section 10 of this act; (5) Offers or dispositions of securities or units of interest issued statute; (6) Offers or dispositions of securities currently registered with the Bureau of Securities within the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety. b. A person shall not be required to register as a developer under this act if: (1) The person is an owner of a timeshare interest who has acquired the timeshare interest for the person's own use and occupancy and who later offers it for resale in a single or isolated transaction; or (2) The person is a managing entity or an association that is not otherwise a developer of a timeshare plan in its own right, solely while acting as an association or under a contract with an association to offer or sell a timeshare interest transferred to the association through foreclosure, deed in lieu of foreclosure, or gratuitous transfer, if such acts are performed in the regular course of, or as an incident to, the management of the association for its own account in the timeshare plan. c. If a developer has already registered a timeshare plan under this act, the developer may offer or dispose of an interest in a timeshare plan that is not registered under this act if the developer is offering a timeshare interest in the additional timeshare plan to a current timeshare interest owner of a timeshare interest in a timeshare plan created or operated by that same developer subject to the rules and regulations adopted by the commission. d. The commission may, from time to time, pursuant to any rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this act, exempt from any of the provisions of this act any timeshare plan, if it finds that the

1 4. (New section) a. This act shall not apply to any of the 2

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6 7 8 9 the term of a timeshare plan, the period of any renewal or renewal 10

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19 20 by a real estate investment trust regulated under any State or federal 21

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## A2705 COHEN, BATEMAN

7

enforcement of this act with respect to that plan is not necessary in
 the public interest, or required for the protection of purchasers, by
 reason of the small amount of the purchase price or the limited
 character of the offering.

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6 5. (New section) This act shall be administered by the New
7 Jersey Real Estate Commission in the Department of Banking and
8 Insurance.

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10 6. (New section) Except as provided in this section, no provision of this act shall invalidate or modify any provision of any 11 12 zoning, subdivision, or building code, law, ordinance or regulation. 13 In case of conflict between the provisions of this act and the 14 provisions of any other law, ordinance or regulation governing or 15 purporting to govern the creation, registration, disclosure 16 requirements or sale of timeshare interests in a component site, the 17 provisions of this act shall control.

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19 (New section) A timeshare plan may be created in any 7. 20 accommodation unless otherwise prohibited. A timeshare plan shall 21 maintain a one-to-one purchaser-to-accommodation ratio, which 22 means the ratio of the number of purchasers eligible to use the accommodations of a timeshare plan on a given day to the number 23 24 of accommodations available for use within the plan on that day, 25 such that the total number of purchasers eligible to use the accommodations of the timeshare plan during a given consecutive 26 27 period never exceeds the total 12-month number of 28 accommodations available for use in the timeshare plan during that 29 consecutive 12-month period. For purposes of the calculation under 30 this section, each purchaser shall be counted at least once, and an 31 individual accommodation shall not be counted more than one time 32 per day per year. An owner of a timeshare interest who is 33 delinquent in the payment of a timeshare plan assessment shall 34 continue to be considered eligible to use the accommodations of the 35 timeshare plan for purposes of calculating the one-to-one purchaserto-accommodation ratio. 36

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38 8. (New section) a. A developer who sells, offers to sell, or 39 attempts to solicit prospective purchasers in this State to purchase a timeshare interest, or any person who creates a timeshare plan with 40 41 an accommodation in the State, shall register with the commission, 42 on forms provided by the commission or in electronic formats 43 authorized by the commission, all timeshare plans which have 44 accommodations located in the State or which are sold or offered 45 for sale to any individual located in the State.

b. Upon the submission of an application approved by the
commission, the commission may grant a 90 day preliminary
registration to allow the developer to begin offering and selling

1 timeshare interests in a timeshare plan regardless of whether the 2 accommodations of the timeshare plan are located within or outside 3 of the State. Upon submission of a substantially complete 4 application for an abbreviated or comprehensive registration under 5 this act, including all appropriate fees, to the commission prior to the expiration date of the preliminary registration, the preliminary 6 7 registration will be automatically extended during the registration review period provided that the developer is actively and diligently 8 9 pursuing registration under this act. The preliminary registration 10 shall automatically terminate with respect to those timeshare interests covered by a final public offering statement that is issued 11 before the scheduled termination date of the preliminary 12 13 registration. The preliminary registration shall also terminate upon 14 the issuance of any notice of rejection due to the developer's failure 15 to comply with the provisions of this act. 16 To obtain a preliminary registration, the developer shall provide 17 all of the following: 18 (1) Submit the reservation instrument to be used in a form 19 previously approved by the department with at least the following 20 provisions: 21 (a) The right of both the developer and the potential purchaser to 22 unilaterally cancel the reservation at any time; 23 (b) The payment to the potential purchaser of his or her total 24 deposit following cancellation of the reservation by either party; 25 (c) The placing of the deposit into an escrow account; and 26 (d) A statement to the effect that the offering has not yet received 27 final approval from the commission, and that no offering can be 28 made until an offering plan has been filed with, and accepted by, 29 the commission; 30 (2) Agree to provide each potential purchaser with a copy of the 31 preliminary public offering statement and an executed receipt for a 32 copy before any money or other thing of value has been accepted by

33 or on behalf of the developer in connection with the reservation;

34 (3) Agree to provide a copy of the reservation instrument signed
35 by the potential purchaser and by or on behalf of the developer to
36 the potential purchaser;

37 (4) Provide evidence acceptable to the commission that all funds
38 received by the developer will be placed into an independent escrow
39 account with instructions that no funds will be released until a final
40 order of registration has been granted;

41 (5) Submit the filing fee for a preliminary registration as
42 provided for by regulation. The filing fee shall be in addition to the
43 filing fees for an abbreviated or comprehensive registration as
44 established by this act;

45 (6) File all advertisements to be utilized by the developer under46 the preliminary registration with the commission before use.

47 All advertisements and advertising literature shall contain the48 following, or substantially similar, disclaimer:

"This advertising material is being used for the purpose of
 soliciting sales of timeshare interests.";

3 (7) Such other information as the commission may require in 4 order to further the provisions of this act, to assure full and fair 5 disclosure and for the protection of purchaser interests.

6 Prior to the issuance of an order of registration for an c. 7 abbreviated or comprehensive registration, the commission may 8 issue a conditional registration approval for a timeshare plan if the 9 filing is deemed to be substantially complete by the commission 10 and the commission determines that the deficiencies are likely to be 11 corrected by the applicant in a reasonable time and manner. Once 12 the commission issues a conditional registration approval, the 13 applicant may begin entering into purchase contracts with the 14 purchaser and provide the purchaser with the most current version of the public offering statement; however, no rescission period may 15 16 begin to run until the final approved public offering statement is 17 delivered to the purchaser. If there is no material difference 18 between the documents provided to the purchaser pursuant to the 19 conditional registration and the documents approved as part of the 20 final order of approval, then those documents need not be delivered 21 again to the purchaser. All purchase contracts that are executed 22 under the authority of a conditional registration approval shall 23 contain the following provisions:

(1) No escrow will close, funds will not be released from
escrow, and the interest contracted for will not be conveyed until a
final approved public offering statement for the timeshare plan is
furnished to the purchaser.

(2) The contract may be rescinded, in which event the entire
sum of money paid or advanced by the purchaser shall be returned
if the purchaser or lessee is dissatisfied with the final public
offering statement.

32 (3) The term for a conditional registration approval shall be six
33 months from the date of approval by the commission, and may be
34 extended upon application to the commission for an additional six
35 month period.

36 d. A developer shall include in its application for registration37 with the commission, the following information:

38 (1) The developer's legal name, any assumed names used by the
39 developer, and the developer's principal office location, mailing
40 address, primary contact person and telephone number;

41 (2) The name, location, mailing address, primary contact person42 and telephone number of the timeshare plan;

43 (3) The name and principal address of the developer's authorized
44 New Jersey representative who shall be a licensed real estate broker
45 licensed to maintain offices within this State;

46 (4) A declaration as to whether the timeshare plan is a single47 site timeshare plan or a multi-site timeshare plan and, if a multi-site
48 timeshare plan, whether it consists of specific timeshare interests or

1 non-specific timeshare interests;

(5) The name and principal address of all brokers within New
Jersey who sell or offer to sell any timeshare interests in any
timeshare plan offered by the developer to any person in this State,
who shall be licensed as a real estate broker pursuant to R.S.45:15-1
et seq., and who are the authorized representatives of the developer;

7 (6) The name and principal address of all non affiliated 8 marketing entities who, by means of inducement, promotion or 9 advertisement, attempt to encourage or procure prospective 10 purchasers located in the State to attend a sales presentation for any 11 timeshare plan offered by the developer or authorized broker;

12 (7) The name and principal address of all managing entities who13 manage the timeshare plan;

14 (8) A public offering statement which complies with the15 requirements of this act; and

16 (9) Any other information regarding the developer, timeshare
17 plan, brokers, marketing entities or managing entities as required by
18 the commission and established by the commission by regulation.

e. The developer shall comply with the following escrowrequirements:

21 (1) A developer of a timeshare plan shall deposit with an escrow 22 agent all funds which are received during the purchaser's 23 cancellation period set forth in section 18 of this act, into an escrow 24 account in a federally insured depository or a depository acceptable 25 to the commission. The deposit of such funds shall be evidenced by 26 an executed escrow agreement between the escrow agent and the 27 developer. The escrow agreement shall include provisions that 28 funds may be disbursed to the developer by the escrow agent from 29 the escrow account only after expiration of the purchaser's 30 cancellation period and in accordance with the purchase contract, 31 subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection.

32 (2) If a developer contracts to sell a timeshare interest and the 33 construction of any property in which the timeshare interest is 34 located has not been completed, the developer, upon expiration of 35 the cancellation period set forth in section 18 of this act, shall 36 continue to maintain in an escrow account all funds received by or 37 on behalf of the developer from the purchaser under the purchase 38 contract. The commission shall establish by rule the type of 39 documentation which shall be required for evidence of completion, 40 including but not limited to a certificate of occupancy, a certificate 41 of substantial completion, or equivalent certificate from a public 42 safety inspection agency in the applicable jurisdiction. Funds shall 43 be released from escrow as follows:

(a) If a purchaser properly cancels the purchase contract pursuant
to its terms, the funds shall be paid to the purchaser or paid to the
developer if the purchaser's funds have been previously refunded by
the developer.

48 (b) If a purchaser defaults in the performance of the purchaser's

+: // obligations under the purchase contract, the funds shall be paid to
 the developer.

3 (c) If the funds of a purchaser have not been previously 4 disbursed in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, they 5 may be disbursed to the developer by the escrow agent upon the 6 issuance of acceptable evidence of completion of construction as 7 provided herein.

8 (3) In lieu of the provisions in paragraphs (1) and (2) of this 9 subsection, the commission may accept from the developer a surety 10 bond, bond in lieu of escrow, irrevocable letter of credit or other 11 financial assurance acceptable to the commission. Any acceptable 12 financial assurance shall be in an amount equal to or in excess of 13 the lesser of the funds which would otherwise be placed in escrow in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (1) of this 14 subsection, or in an amount equal to the cost to complete the 15 16 incomplete property in which the timeshare interest is located. 17 However, in no event shall the amount be less than the amount of 18 funds that would otherwise be placed in escrow pursuant to 19 paragraph (1) of this subsection.

20 (4) The developer shall provide escrow account information to 21 the commission and shall execute in writing an authorization consenting to an audit or examination of the account by the 22 commission on forms provided by the commission. The developer 23 24 shall comply with the reconciliation and records requirements 25 established by rule by the commission. The developer shall make 26 documents related to the escrow account or escrow obligation 27 available to the commission upon the commission's request. The 28 escrow agent shall maintain any disputed funds in the escrow 29 account until either:

30 (a) Receipt of written direction agreed to by signature of all31 parties; or

32 (b) Deposit of the funds with a court of competent jurisdiction in33 which a civil action regarding the funds has been filed.

34 f. The commission may accept, as provided by regulation, an 35 abbreviated registration application of a developer of a timeshare 36 plan in which all accommodations are located outside of the State. 37 The developer shall provide evidence that the timeshare plan is 38 registered with the applicable regulatory agency in a state or 39 jurisdiction where the timeshare plan is offered or sold, or that the 40 timeshare plan is in compliance with the laws and regulations of the 41 applicable state jurisdiction in which some or all of the 42 accommodations are located, which state or jurisdiction shall have 43 disclosure requirements that are substantially equivalent to or 44 greater than the information required to be disclosed pursuant to 45 subsection b. and c. of this section to purchasers in this State. A 46 developer filing an abbreviated registration application shall 47 provide the following:

48 (1) The developer's legal name, any assumed names used by the

1 developer, and the developer's principal office location, mailing 2 address, primary contact person and telephone number; 3 (2) The name, location, mailing address, primary contact person 4 and telephone number of the timeshare plan; 5 (3) The name and principal address of the developer's authorized 6 New Jersey representative who shall be a licensed real estate broker 7 licensed to maintain offices within this State; 8 (4) The name and principal address of all brokers within New 9 Jersey who sell or offer to sell any timeshare interests in any 10 timeshare plan offered by the developer to any person in this State, 11 who shall be licensed as a real estate broker pursuant to R.S. 45:15-12 1 et seq., and who are the authorized representatives of the 13 developer; 14 (5) The name and principal address of all non-affiliated marketing entities who, by means of inducement, promotion or 15 16 advertisement, attempt to encourage or procure prospective 17 purchasers located in the State to attend a sales presentation for any 18 timeshare plan offered by the developer or authorized broker; 19 (6) The name and principal address of all managing entities who 20 manage the timeshare plan; 21 (7) Evidence of registration or compliance with the laws and 22 regulations of the jurisdiction in which the timeshare plan is 23 located, approved or accepted; 24 (8) A declaration as to whether the timeshare plan is a single-25 site timeshare plan or a multi-site timeshare plan and, if a multi-site timeshare plan, whether it consists of specific timeshare interests or 26 27 non-specific timeshare interests; 28 (9) Disclosure of each jurisdiction in which the developer has 29 applied for registration of the timeshare plan, and whether the 30 timeshare plan or its developer were denied registration or were the 31 subject of any disciplinary proceeding; 32 (10) Copies of any disclosure documents required to be given to purchasers or required to be filed with the jurisdiction in which the 33 34 timeshare plan is located, approved or accepted as may be requested 35 by the commission; 36 (11) The appropriate fee; and 37 (12) Any other information regarding the developer, timeshare 38 plan, brokers, marketing entities or managing entities as required by 39 the commission and established by the commission by regulation. 40 A developer of a timeshare plan with any accommodation 41 located in this State may not file an abbreviated filing with regard 42 to such timeshare plan, with the exception of a succeeding 43 developer after a merger or acquisition when the developer's 44 timeshare plan was registered in this State prior to the merger or 45 acquisition. 46 47 9. (New section) The developer shall have responsibility for 48 each timeshare plan registered with the commission and for the

1 actions of any sales agent, managing entity or marketing entity 2 utilized by the developer in the offering or promotional selling of 3 any registered timeshare plan. Any violation of this act which 4 occurs during the offering activities shall be a violation by the 5 developer as well as by the sales agent, marketing entity or who actually committed 6 managing entity the violation. 7 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this act, the developer 8 shall be responsible for the actions of the association and managing 9 entity only while they are subject to the developer's control.

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10. (New section) a. A developer shall: (1) prepare a public offering statement; (2) provide the statement to each purchaser of a timeshare interest in any timeshare plan at the time of purchase; and (3) fully and accurately disclose those facts concerning the timeshare developer and timeshare plan that are required by this act or by regulations promulgated by the commission.

The public offering statement shall be in writing and dated and shall require the purchaser to certify in writing that the purchaser received the statement. Upon approval of the commission, the developer may offer to deliver the public offering statement and other documents on CD-ROM format, Internet website or other electronic media if the purchaser consents.

b. The public offering disclosure statement for a single-sitetimeshare plan shall include:

(1) The name and address of the developer;

26 (2) A description of the duration and operation of the timeshare27 plan;

28 (3) A description of the existing or proposed accommodations, 29 including the type and number of timeshare interests in the 30 accommodations expressed in periods of seven-day use availability 31 or other time increments applicable to the timeshare plan. The 32 description of each type of accommodation included in the 33 timeshare plan shall be categorized by the number of bedrooms, the 34 number of bathrooms, and sleeping capacity, and shall include a 35 statement indicating whether the accommodation contains a full 36 kitchen, which means a kitchen that has a minimum of a 37 and refrigerator. dishwasher, range, sink, oven, If the accommodations are proposed or incomplete, a schedule for 38 39 commencement, completion, and availability the of 40 accommodations shall be provided;

41 (4) A description of any existing or proposed amenities of the
42 timeshare plan and, if the amenities are proposed or incomplete, a
43 schedule for commencement, completion, and availability of the
44 amenities;

(5) The extent to which financial arrangements have been
provided for the completion of all promised accommodations and
amenities that are committed to be built;

48 (6) A description of the method and timing for performing

1 maintenance of the accommodations;

2 (7) A statement indicating that, on an annual basis, the sum of 3 the nights that purchasers are entitled to use the accommodations 4 does not exceed the number of nights the accommodations are 5 available for use by the purchasers;

6 (8) A description of the method by which purchasers' use of the 7 accommodations is scheduled;

8 (9) A statement that an association exists or is expected to be 9 created or that such an association does not exist and is not 10 expected to be created and, if such an association exists or is reasonably contemplated, a description of its powers and 11 12 responsibilities;

13 (10) A statement that within seven days after receipt of the public offering statement or after execution of the purchase 14 contract, whichever is later, a purchaser may cancel any purchase 15 16 contract for a timeshare interest from a developer together with a 17 statement providing the name and street address to which the 18 purchaser should mail any notice of cancellation. However, if by 19 agreement of the parties by and through the purchase contract, the 20 purchase contract allows for cancellation of the purchase contract 21 for a period of time exceeding seven days, then the public offering 22 statement shall include a statement that the cancellation of the 23 purchase contract is allowed for that period of time exceeding seven 24 days;

25 (11) Copies of the following documents, if applicable, including 26 any amendments to the documents, unless separately provided to 27 the purchaser simultaneously with the public offering statement:

28 (a) the timeshare instrument;

(b) the association articles of incorporation;

30 (c) the association bylaws;

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31 (d) the association rules; and

32 (e) any lease or contract, excluding the purchase contract and 33 other loan documents required to be signed by the purchaser at 34 closing;

35 (12) The name and principal address of the managing entity and 36 a description of the procedures, if any, for altering the powers and 37 responsibilities of the managing entity and for removing or 38 replacing it;

39 (13) The current annual budget, if available, or the projected 40 annual budget for the timeshare plan. The budget shall include:

41 (a) a statement of the amount reserved or budgeted for repairs or 42 replacements, if any;

43 (b) the projected common expense liability, if any, by category 44 of expenditure for the timeshare plan; and

45 (c) a statement of any services or expenses not reflected in the 46 budget that the developer provides or pays;

47 (14) The projected assessments and a description of the method 48 for calculating and apportioning those assessments among

1 purchasers;

2 (15) Any initial or special fee due from the purchaser at closing,

together with a description of the purpose and method of calculatingthe fee;

5 (16) A description of any lien, defect, or encumbrance on or 6 affecting title to the timeshare interest and, if applicable, a copy of 7 each written warranty provided by the developer;

8 (17) A description of any bankruptcy that is pending or which 9 has occurred within the past five years, pending civil or criminal 10 proceeding, adjudication, or disciplinary action material to the 11 timeshare plan of which the developer has knowledge;

12 (18) A description of any financing offered by or available13 through the developer;

(19) Any current or anticipated fees or charges to be paid by
timeshare purchasers for the use of any accommodations or
amenities related to the timeshare plan, and a statement that the fees
or charges are subject to change;

(20) A description and amount of insurance coverage providedfor the protection of the purchaser;

20 (21) The extent to which a timeshare interest may become
21 subject to a tax lien or other lien arising out of claims against
22 purchasers of different timeshare interests;

23 (22) A description of those matters required by section 18 of this24 act;

(23) A statement disclosing any right of first refusal or other
 restraint on the transfer of all or any portion of a timeshare interest;

27 (24) A statement disclosing that any deposit made in connection 28 with the purchase of a timeshare interest shall be held by an escrow 29 agent until expiration of any right to cancel the contract and that 30 any deposit shall be returned to the purchaser if the purchaser 31 elects to exercise the right of cancellation; or, if the commission 32 accepts from the developer a surety bond, irrevocable letter of 33 credit, or other form of financial assurance instead of an escrow deposit, a statement disclosing that the developer has provided a 34 35 surety bond, irrevocable letter of credit, or other form of financial 36 assurance in an amount equal to or in excess of the funds that would 37 otherwise be held by an escrow agent and that the deposit shall be 38 returned if the purchaser elects to exercise the right of cancellation;

39 (25) A description of the name and address of the exchange
40 company and the method by which a purchaser accesses the
41 exchange program, if the timeshare plan provides purchasers with
42 the opportunity to participate in an exchange program; and

43 (26) Any other information the commission determines is
44 necessary to protect prospective purchasers or to implement the
45 purpose of this act.

46 The developer may also include any other information in the
47 timeshare disclosure statement following approval by the
48 commission.

1 c. The disclosure statement for a specific timeshare interest 2 multi-site timeshare plan shall include: 3 (1) With regard to the timeshare property in which the purchaser 4 will receive a specific timeshare interest that includes a reservation 5 priority right, all of the applicable information related to that timeshare property as required under subsection b. of this section; 6 7 (2) With regard to the component site in which the purchaser 8 does not receive a specific timeshare interest, the following 9 information: 10 (a) a description of each component site, including the name and 11 address of each component site; 12 (b) a description of each type of accommodation in each 13 component site, categorized by the number of bedrooms, the number of bathrooms, and sleeping capacity, and a statement 14 15 indicating whether the accommodation contains a full kitchen, 16 which means a kitchen that has a minimum of a dishwater, range, 17 sink, oven, and refrigerator; 18 (c) a description of the amenities at each component site 19 available for use by the purchaser; 20 (d) a description of the reservation system, which shall include: 21 (i) the entity responsible for operating the reservation system, its 22 relationship to the developer, and the duration of any agreement for 23 operation of the reservation system; 24 (ii) a summary or the rules governing access to and use of the 25 reservation system; and 26 (iii) the existence of and explanation regarding any priority 27 reservation features that affect a purchaser's ability to make reservations for the use of a given accommodation on a first-come, 28 29 first-served basis; 30 (e) The name and principal address of the managing entity for 31 the multi-site timeshare plan and a description of the procedures, if 32 any, for altering the powers and responsibilities of the managing 33 entity and for removing or replacing it; 34 (f) A description of any right to make additions to, substitutions 35 in, or deletions from accommodations, amenities, or component 36 sites, and a description of the basis on which accommodations, amenities, or component sites may be added to, substituted in, or 37 38 deleted from the multi-site timeshare plan; 39 A description of the purchaser's liability for any fees (g) 40 associated with the multi-site timeshare plan; 41 The location of each component site of the multi-site (h) 42 timeshare plan, as well as any periodic adjustment or amendment to 43 the reservation system that may be needed in order to respond to 44 actual purchaser use patterns and changes in purchaser use demand for the accommodations existing at the time within the multi-site 45 46 timeshare plan; and 47 Any other information the commission determines is (i)

necessary to protect prospective purchasers or to implement the

48

1 purpose of this act. 2 d. The public offering statement for a non-specific timeshare 3 interest multi-site timeshare plan shall include: 4 (1) The name and address of the developer; 5 (2) A description of the type of interest and usage rights the 6 purchaser will receive; 7 (3) A description of the duration and operation of the timeshare 8 plan; 9 (4) A description of the type of insurance coverage provided for 10 each component site; 11 (5) An explanation of who holds title to the accommodations of 12 each component site; 13 (6) A description of each component site, including the name 14 and address of each component site; 15 (7) A description of the existing or proposed accommodations 16 expressed in periods of seven-day use availability or other time 17 increments applicable to the timeshare plan. The description of each 18 type of accommodation included in the timeshare plan shall be 19 categorized by the number of bedrooms, the number of bathrooms, 20 and sleeping capacity, and shall include a statement indicating 21 whether the accommodation contains a full kitchen, which means a 22 kitchen that has a minimum of a dishwasher, range, sink, oven, and 23 refrigerator. If the accommodations are proposed or incomplete, a 24 schedule for commencement, completion and availability of the 25 accommodations shall be provided; 26 (8) A statement that an association for the multi-site timeshare 27 plan exists or is expected to be created or that such an association 28 does not exist and is not expected to be created and, if such an 29 association exists or is reasonably contemplated, a description of its 30 powers and responsibilities; 31 (9) If applicable, copies of the following documents applicable 32 to the multi-site timeshare plan, including any amendments to such 33 documents. unless separately provided to the purchaser simultaneously with the timeshare disclosure statement: 34 35 (a) the timeshare instrument; 36 (b) the association articles of incorporation; 37 (c) the association bylaws; and 38 (d) the association rules; 39 (10) A description of the method and timing for performing 40 maintenance of the accommodations; 41 (11) A statement indicating that, on an annual basis, the total 42 number of purchasers eligible to use the accommodations of the 43 timeshare plan during a given consecutive 12 month period never 44 exceeds the total number of accommodations available for use in the timeshare plan during that consecutive 12 month period; 45 46 A description of amenities available for use by the (12)47 purchaser at each component site; 48 (13) The location of each component site of the multi-site

# A2705 COHEN, BATEMAN

18

timeshare plan, as well as any periodic adjustment or amendment to the reservation system that may be needed in order to respond to actual purchaser use patterns and changes in purchaser use demand for the accommodations existing at the time within the multi-site timeshare plan;

6 (14) A description of any right to make any additions, 7 substitutions, or deletions of accommodations, amenities, or 8 component sites, and a description of the basis upon which 9 accommodations, amenities, or component sites may be added to, 10 substituted in, or deleted from the multi-site timeshare plan;

(15) A description of the reservation system that shall include allof the following:

(a) the entity responsible for operating the reservation system, its
relationship to the developer, and the duration of any agreement for
operation of the reservation system;

(b) a summary of the rules governing access to and use of thereservation system; and

(c) the existence of and an explanation regarding any priority
reservation features that affect a purchaser's ability to make
reservations for the use of a given accommodation on a first-come,
first-served basis;

22 (16) The name and principal address of the managing entity for 23 the multi-site timeshare plan and a description of the procedures, if 24 any, for altering the powers and responsibilities of the managing 25 entity and for removing or replacing it, and a description of the 26 relationship between the multi-site timeshare plan managing entity 27 and the managing entity of the component sites of the multi-site 28 timeshare plan, if different from the multi-site timeshare plan 29 managing entity;

30 (17) A statement that within seven days after receipt of the 31 public offering statement or after execution of the purchase 32 contract, whichever is later, a purchaser may cancel any purchase 33 contract for a timeshare interest from a developer together with a statement providing the name and street address to which the 34 purchaser should mail any notice of cancellation. However, if by 35 36 agreement of the parties by and through the purchase contract, the 37 purchase contract allows for cancellation of the purchase contract 38 for a period of time exceeding seven days, then the public offering 39 statement shall include a statement that the cancellation of the 40 purchase contract is allowed for that period of time exceeding seven 41 days;

42 (18) The current annual budget of the multi-site timeshare plan,
43 if available, or the projected annual budget for the multi-site
44 timeshare plan, which shall include:

45 (a) a statement of the amount reserved or budgeted, if any, for46 repairs, replacements, and refurbishment;

47 (b) the projected common expense liability, if any, by category48 of expenditure for the multi-site timeshare plan; and

1 (c) a statement of any services or expenses not reflected in the 2 budget that the developer provides or pays; 3 (19) The projected assessments and a description of the method 4 for calculating and apportioning those assessments among 5 purchasers of the multi-site timeshare plan; 6 (20) Any current fees or charges to be paid by purchasers for the 7 use of any amenities related to the timeshare plan and a statement 8 that the fees or charges are subject to change; 9 (21) Any initial or special fee due from the purchaser at closing, 10 together with a description of the purpose and method of calculating 11 the fee; 12 (22) A description of the purchaser's liability for any fees 13 associated with the multi-site timeshare plan; 14 (23) A description of any lien, defect, or encumbrance on or 15 affecting title to the timeshare interest and, if applicable, a copy of 16 each written warranty provided by the developer; 17 (24) The extent to which a timeshare interest may become 18 subject to a tax lien or other lien arising out of claims against 19 purchasers of different timeshare interests; 20 (25) A description of those matters required by section 18 of this 21 act; 22 (26) A description of any financing offered by or available 23 through the developer; 24 (27) A description of any bankruptcy that is pending or which 25 has occurred within the past five years, pending civil or criminal 26 proceeding, adjudication, or disciplinary action material to the 27 timeshare plan of which the developer has knowledge; 28 (28) A statement disclosing any right of first refusal or other 29 restraint on the transfer of all or a portion of a timeshare interest; 30 (29) A statement disclosing that any deposit made in connection 31 with the purchase of a timeshare interest shall be held by an escrow 32 agent until expiration of any right to cancel the contract and that 33 any deposit shall be returned to the purchaser if the purchaser elects 34 to exercise the right of cancellation; or, if the commission accepts 35 from the developer a surety bond, irrevocable letter of credit, or 36 other form of financial assurance instead of an escrow deposit, a 37 statement disclosing that the developer has provided a surety bond, 38 irrevocable letter of credit, or other form of financial assurance in 39 an amount equal to or in excess of the funds that would otherwise 40 be held by an escrow agent and that the deposit shall be returned if 41 the purchaser elects to exercise the right of cancellation; 42 (30) A description of the name and address of the exchange 43 company and the method by which a purchaser accesses the 44 exchange program, if the timeshare plan provides purchasers with 45 the opportunity to participate in an exchange program; 46 (31) Any other information the commission determines is 47 necessary to protect prospective purchasers or to implement the 48 purpose of this act. The developer may also include any other

information in the timeshare disclosure statement following
 approval by the commission.

e. The developer shall also distribute to the purchaser any
additional documents as the commission may require for
accommodations in this State as provided by regulation, including
such additional documentation as may be required under the
"Condominium Act," P.L.1969, c.257 (C.46:8B-1 et seq.).

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9 11. (New section) a. Within 30 days after each annual 10 anniversary date of an order registering the timeshare, or on or 11 before a date set by the commission, and while the developer 12 continues to offer any timeshare interests in the timeshare plan in 13 this State, the developer shall file a report in the form prescribed by 14 the rules and regulations promulgated by the commission. The 15 report shall reflect any material changes in the information 16 contained in the original or subsequently submitted applications or 17 documents.

18 b. (1) The developer shall file amendments to its registration to 19 reflect any material change in any information set forth in the 20 project and disclosure documents. The developer shall notify the 21 commission of the material change prior to implementation of the 22 change, unless the change is beyond the control of the developer; in 23 which event, the developer shall provide written notice to the 24 commission as soon as reasonably practicable after the occurrence 25 of the event. All amendments, supplements, and facts relevant to 26 the material change shall be filed with the commission within 20 27 calendar days of the material change.

28 (2) The developer may continue to sell timeshare interests in the 29 timeshare plan so long as, prior to closing, the developer provides a 30 notice to each purchaser that describes the material change and 31 provides to each purchaser the previously approved public offering 32 statement. If the change is material and adverse to the purchasers of 33 the timeshare plan as a whole, as determined by the commission, no 34 closing shall occur until the amendment relating to the material and 35 adverse change has been approved by the commission. After the 36 amendment relating to the material and adverse change has been 37 approved and the amended public offering statement has been 38 issued, the amended public offering statement shall be provided to 39 the purchaser, and an additional seven-day rescission period shall commence. The developer shall be required to maintain evidence 40 41 of the receipt by each purchaser of the amended public offering 42 statement. If the commission refuses to approve the amendment 43 relating to the material and adverse change, all sales made using the 44 notice shall be subject to rescission and all funds returned.

(3) The developer shall update the public offering statement to
reflect any changes to the timeshare plan that are not material and
adverse, including the addition of any component sites, within a
reasonable time as determined by the commission pursuant to

1 regulation. 2 c. Upon a determination by the commission that an annual report 3 is no longer necessary for the protection of the public interest or 4 that the developer no longer retains any interest and no longer has 5 any contractual, bond or other obligations in the subdivision, the 6 commission shall issue an order terminating the responsibilities of 7 the developer under this act. 8 9 12. (New section) Upon receipt of a substantially complete 10 application for registration, in proper form and accompanied by the 11 appropriate filing fees, the commission shall, within 10 business 12 days of receipt of the registration, issue a notice of filing. The 13 notice shall not be construed as an approval of the registration, or 14 any portion thereof. 15 16 13. (New section) Every registration required to be filed with 17 the commission under this act shall be reviewed by the commission 18 and the commission shall issue an order of registration in 19 accordance with the following schedule: 20 a. As to comprehensive registrations, registrations shall be 21 effective upon the issuance of an order of registration by the 22 commission within 60 days after receipt and issuance of a notice of 23 filing. The commission shall provide a list of deficiencies in the 24 application, if any, within 60 days of the issuance of the notice of 25 filing. If a list of deficiencies is not provided to the applicant within 60 days of issuance of the notice of filing, the timeshare plan 26 27 shall be deemed registered unless the applicant has consented in 28 writing to a delay. 29 b. As to abbreviated registrations, registration shall be effective 30 upon the issuance of an order of registration by the commission 30 31 days after receipt and issuance of a notice of filing. The commission 32 shall provide a list of deficiencies in the application, if any, within 30 days of the issuance of the notice of filing. If a list of 33 34 deficiencies is not provided to the applicant within 30 days of the 35 issuance of the notice of filing, the timeshare plan shall be deemed 36 registered unless the applicant has consented in writing to a delay. 37 c. A preliminary registration shall be effective within 20 days of 38 receipt, unless the commission provides to the applicant a written 39 list of deficiencies in the application, if any, within 20 days of 40 receipt of a completed application and fee. If a list of deficiencies 41 is not provided to the applicant within 20 days of receipt of the 42 application for a preliminary registration, the preliminary 43 registration shall be deemed approved unless the applicant has 44 consented in writing to a delay. 45 46 (New section) a. If the commission determines upon 14. 47 inquiry and examination that any of the requirements of this act

47 inquiry and examination that any of the requirements of this act 48 have not been met, the commission shall notify the applicant that

the application for registration shall be corrected as specified in writing within 30 days from the date the notice is received by the applicant. These findings shall be the result of the commission's preliminary inquiry and examination and no hearing shall be required as the basis for those findings.

b. In the event that the requirements of the deficiency notice are 6 7 not met within the time frame provided in subsection a. of this 8 section, and the applicant has not demonstrated a good faith effort 9 to correct the deficiencies, the commission may enter an order 10 rejecting the filing. The order shall include the factual and legal 11 basis for the rejection and shall provide that, unless appealed as 12 provided for in subsection c. of this section, the terms of the order 13 shall become final after 45 days of delivery to the applicant.

14 Upon the applicant's receipt of an order of rejection, the c. applicant shall have the right to file an appeal with the commission 15 16 and shall be entitled to a hearing thereon provided that the appeal is 17 filed within 45 days of the applicant's receipt of the order of 18 rejection. In the event that an appeal is filed by the applicant, the 19 order of rejection shall not take effect until such time as a 20 determination has been rendered on the appeal. While an appeal of 21 an order of rejection remains pending, a timeshare plan which is the 22 subject of the notice of filing referenced in the order of rejection 23 shall not be considered registered.

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15. (New section) a. The fee for an initial registration shall be
\$1,000 plus \$50 per timeshare interest, which fee shall not exceed
\$7,500, unless otherwise provided by the commission pursuant to
regulation to defray the cost of rendering the services required by
the provisions of this act.

b. The commission may also provide, by regulation, for fees to
cover the reasonable expenses of carrying out other responsibilities
established under this act, including, but not limited to, fees for the
processing of amendments, exemption applications and preliminary
registrations.

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16. (New section) Unless otherwise provided by regulation, a
developer, or any of its agents, shall not sell, offer, or dispose of a
timeshare interest in this State unless all necessary registrations are
filed and approved by the commission, or while an order revoking
or suspending a registration is in effect.

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17. (New section) a. Before the first sale of a timeshare
interest, the developer shall create or provide for a managing entity,
which shall be either the developer, a separate manager or
management firm, the board of directors of an owners' association,
or some combination thereof.

b. The duties of the managing entity shall include, but not belimited to:

1 (1) Management and maintenance of all accommodations 2 constituting the timeshare plan; 3 (2) Collection of all assessments as provided in the timeshare 4 instrument; 5 (3) Providing to all purchasers each year an itemized annual 6 budget, which shall include all estimated revenues and expenses; 7 (4) Maintenance of all books and records concerning the 8 timeshare plan; 9 (5) Scheduling occupancy of accommodations, when purchasers 10 are not entitled to use specific timeshare periods, so that all 11 purchasers will be provided the opportunity to possess and use the 12 accommodations of the timeshare plan which they have purchased; 13 and 14 (6) Performing any other functions and duties that are necessary 15 and proper to maintain the accommodations or that are required by 16 the timeshare instrument. 17 c. In the event a developer, managing entity or association files 18 a complaint in a foreclosure proceeding involving timeshare 19 interests, the developer, managing entity or association may join in 20 the same action multiple defendant obligers and junior interest 21 holders of separate timeshare interests, provided: 22 (1) The foreclosure proceeding involves a single timeshare plan; 23 (2) The foreclosure proceeding is filed by a single plaintiff; 24 (3) The default and remedy provisions in the written instruments 25 on which the foreclosure proceeding is based are substantially the 26 same for each defendant: and 27 (4) The nature of the defaults alleged is the same for each 28 defendant. 29 d. In any foreclosure proceeding involving multiple defendants filed under subsection c. of this section, the court shall, if 30 31 appropriate, sever for separate trial any count of the complaint in 32 which a defense or counterclaim is timely raised by a defendant. 33 34 18. (New section) Any purchase contract entered into by a 35 purchaser of a timeshare interest under this act shall be voidable by 36 the purchaser, without penalty, within seven calendar days after the 37 receipt of the public offering statement or the execution of the 38 purchase contract, whichever date is later. The purchase contract 39 shall provide notice of the seven-day cancellation period, together 40 with the name and mailing address to which any notice of 41 cancellation shall be delivered. Notice of cancellation shall be 42 timely if the notice is deposited with the United States Postal 43 Service not later than midnight of the seventh day. Upon such 44 cancellation, the developer shall refund to the purchaser all payments made by the purchaser, less the amount of any benefits 45 46 actually received pursuant to the purchase contract. The refund 47 shall be made within 30 days after the receipt of the notice of 48 cancellation, or receipt of funds from the purchaser's cleared check,

#### A2705 COHEN, BATEMAN 24

24

whichever occurs later. If a purchaser elects to cancel a purchase contract pursuant to this section, the purchaser may do so by hand delivering a written notice of cancellation or by mailing a notice of cancellation by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the developer, as applicable, at an address set forth in the purchase contract.

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8 19. (New section) Excluding any encumbrance placed against 9 the purchaser's timeshare interest securing the purchaser's payment 10 of purchase money financing for the purchase, the developer shall 11 not be entitled to the release of any funds escrowed with respect to 12 each timeshare interest and any other property or rights to property 13 appurtenant to the timeshare interest, including any amenities 14 represented to the purchaser as being part of the timeshare plan, 15 until the developer has provided satisfactory evidence to the 16 commission of one of the following:

17 a. The timeshare interest together with any other property or 18 rights to property appurtenant to the timeshare interest, including 19 any amenities represented to the purchaser as being part of the 20 timeshare plan, are free and clear of any of the claims of the 21 developer, any owner of the underlying fee, a mortgagee, judgment 22 creditor, or other lienor or any other person having an interest in or 23 lien or encumbrance against the timeshare interest or appurtenant 24 property or property rights;

25 b. The developer, any owner of the underlying fee, a mortgagee, 26 judgment creditor, or other lienor, or any other person having an 27 interest in or lien or encumbrance against the timeshare interest or 28 appurtenant property or property rights, including any amenities 29 represented to the purchaser as being part of the timeshare plan, has 30 recorded a subordination and notice to creditors document in the 31 jurisdiction in which the timeshare interest is located. The 32 subordination document shall expressly and effectively provide that 33 the interest holder's right, lien or encumbrance shall not adversely 34 affect, and shall be subordinate to, the rights of the owners of the 35 timeshare interests in the timeshare plan regardless of the date of 36 purchase, from and after the effective date of the subordination 37 document:

38 c. The developer, any owner of the underlying fee, a mortgagee, 39 judgment creditor, or other lienor, or any other person having an 40 interest in or lien or encumbrance against the timeshare interest or 41 appurtenant property or property rights, including any amenities 42 represented to the purchaser as being part of the timeshare plan, has 43 transferred the subject accommodations or amenities or all use 44 rights therein to a nonprofit organization or owners' association to 45 be held for the use and benefit of the purchasers of the timeshare 46 plan, which entity shall act as a fiduciary to the purchasers, 47 provided that the developer has transferred control of that entity to 48 the purchasers or does not exercise its voting rights in that entity

with respect to the subject accommodations or amenities. Prior to
the transfer, any lien or other encumbrance against the
accommodation or facility shall be made subject to a subordination
and notice to creditors instrument pursuant to subsection b. of this
section; or

d. Alternative arrangements have been made which are adequate
to protect the rights of the purchasers of the timeshare interests and
are approved by the commission.

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10 20. (New section) a. A sales agent in New Jersey shall comply 11 with the provisions of R.S.45:15-1 et seq., and the regulations 12 adopted pursuant thereto, including licensure requirements, unless 13 otherwise exempt by law.

b. A timeshare interest owner, who, for non-monetary 14 compensation, as provided for in this act and by regulation, refers in 15 16 a calendar year no more than 12 prospective purchasers of timeshare interests in the timeshare plan shall not be required to be 17 18 licensed pursuant to R.S.45:15-1 et seq., provided the referring 19 timeshare interest owner does not show, discuss terms or conditions 20 of purchase or otherwise participate in negotiations with regard to 21 the timeshare purchase. Examples of non-monetary compensation 22 shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following:

(1) Waiver of association maintenance fees;

(2) Free meals at a restaurant or rounds of golf at a golf course;

25 (3) Points or other non-monetary currency associated with hotel,

26 timeshare or other loyalty programs; or

27 (4) Other benefits specifically associated with the timeshare28 plan.

29 c. A person licensed under R.S.45:15-1 et seq., who also is a 30 bona fide owner of a timeshare property, shall be entitled to receive 31 non-monetary compensation as defined in subsection b. of this 32 section on the same basis as any other owner of a timeshare 33 property. The non-monetary compensation or referral pursuant to subsection b. of this section shall not fall within the scope of 34 35 R.S.45:15-1 et seq. or the rules and regulations implementing 36 R.S.45:15-1 et seq.

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38 21. (New section) a. A developer or other person offering a39 timeshare plan shall not:

40 (1) Misrepresent a fact material to a purchaser's decision to buy41 a timeshare interest;

42 (2) Predict any increase in the value of a timeshare interest
43 represented over a period of time, excluding bona fide pending
44 price increases by the developer;

45 (3) Materially misrepresent the qualities or characteristics of
46 accommodations or the amenities available to the occupant of those
47 accommodations;

48 (4) Misrepresent the length of time accommodations or amenities

1 will be available to the purchaser of a timeshare interest; or 2 (5) Misrepresent the conditions under which a purchaser of a timeshare interest may exchange the right of the purchaser's 3 4 occupancy for the right to occupy other accommodations. 5 b. A developer or other person using a promotion in connection 6 with the offering of a timeshare interest shall clearly disclose all of 7 the following: 8 (1) That the purpose of the promotion is to sell timeshare 9 interests, which shall appear in bold face or other conspicuous type 10 on all promotional materials; (2) That any person whose name or address is obtained during 11 12 the promotion may be solicited to purchase a timeshare interest; 13 (3) The name of each developer or other person trying to sell a 14 timeshare interest through the promotion, and the name of each person paying for the promotion if different from the developer; 15 16 (4) The complete details of participation in the promotion; 17 (5) The method of awarding premiums or other benefits under 18 the promotion; 19 (6) A complete and fully detailed description, including 20 approximate retail value of each premium or benefit under the 21 promotion if the retail value of the premium or benefit is over \$50; 22 (7) The quantity of each premium to be awarded or conferred; 23 (8) The date by which each premium or benefit will be awarded 24 or conferred; and 25 (9) Any other disclosures required by the commission pursuant 26 to regulation. 27 c. The required disclosures for an advertisement that contains a 28 promotion in connection with the offering of a timeshare interest 29 shall be provided or otherwise made available to prospective 30 purchasers in writing or electronically at least once prior to any 31 scheduled sales presentation and received by the prospective 32 purchasers prior to their leaving to attend the sales presentation. 33 The required disclosures need not be included in every written, oral 34 or electronic communication to the prospective purchaser prior to the sales presentation. 35 d. If a person represents that a premium or benefit will be 36 37 awarded in connection with a promotion, the premium or benefit 38 shall be awarded or conferred in the manner represented, and on or 39 before the date represented for awarding or conferring the premium 40 or benefit. 41 42 22. (New section) The managing entity shall keep detailed 43 financial records directly related to the operation of the time share 44 plan. All financial and other records shall be made reasonably available for examination by any purchaser, or the authorized agent 45 46 of the purchaser, and the commission. The managing entity may 47 charge the purchaser a reasonable fee for copying any requested 48 information.

# **A2705** COHEN, BATEMAN 27

21

1 23. (New section) Every developer shall maintain, for a period 2 of two years, records of any real estate brokers, broker-salespersons 3 or salespersons licensed in the State and employed by the 4 developer, as well as all other managerial employees located in the 5 State and employed by the developer, including the last known 6 address of each of those individuals.

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8 24. (New section) No action for partition of a timeshare interest
9 may be initiated except as permitted by the timeshare instrument.

11 25. (New section) The commission may refuse to issue or renew 12 any registration, or revoke or suspend any registration or place on 13 probation or administrative supervision, or reprimand any 14 registrant, or impose an administrative penalty not to exceed 15 \$50,000, in a summary proceeding pursuant to the "Penalty 16 Enforcement Law of 1999," P.L.1999, c.274 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.), 17 after notice and an opportunity to be heard, for any of the following 18 causes:

a. A registrant's violation of any provision of this act or of theregulations adopted by the commission to enforce this act.

b. A conviction of the registrant or any principal of theregistrant of:

(1) A felony that is punishable by death or imprisonment for a
term exceeding one year under the laws of any state or federal
jurisdiction;

26 (2) A misdemeanor under the laws of any state or federal27 jurisdiction if an essential element of the offense is dishonesty; or

(3) Any crime under the laws of any state or federal jurisdiction
if the crime relates directly to the practice of the profession
regulated by this act.

c. A registrant's making any misrepresentation for the purposeof obtaining an order of registration or exemption.

d. A registrant's discipline in another state or federal
jurisdiction, State agency, or foreign country regarding the practice
of the profession regulated by this act, if at least one of the grounds
for the discipline is the same as or substantially equivalent to one of
those set forth in this act.

e. A finding by the commission that the registrant, after having
his registration placed on probationary status, has violated the terms
of probation.

f. A registrant's practicing or attempting to practice under a
name other than the name as shown on his registration or any other
legally authorized name.

g. A registrant's failure to file a return, or to pay the tax, penalty,
or interest shown in a filed return, or to pay any final assessment of
tax, penalty, or interest, as required by any tax law administered by
the State Department of Treasury or any local government entity,
until the requirements of any tax are satisfied.

1 h. A registrant's engaging in any conduct likely to deceive, 2 defraud or harm the public. 3 i. A registrant's aiding or abetting another person in violating any provision of this act or of the regulations adopted by the 4 5 commission to enforce this act. j. Any representation in any document or information filed with 6 7 the commission that is materially false or misleading. 8 k. A registrant's disseminating or causing to be disseminated any 9 materially false or misleading promotional materials or 10 advertisements in connection with a timeshare plan. 11 1. A registrant's concealing, diverting, or disposing of any funds 12 or assets of any person in a manner that impairs the rights of 13 purchasers of timeshare interests in the timeshare plan. 14 m. A registrant's failure to perform any stipulation or agreement 15 made to induce the commission to issue an order relating to the 16 timeshare plan. 17 n. A registrant's, or its agents or brokers engaging in any act that constitutes a violation of the "Law Against Discrimination," 18 19 P.L.1945, c.169 (C.10:5-1 et seq.). 20 o. A registrant's, or its agent's or broker's failure to provide 21 information requested in writing by the commission, either as the 22 result of a complaint to the commission or as a result of a random 23 audit conducted by the commission, which would indicate a 24 violation of this act. 25 p. A registrant's, or its agent's or broker's, failure to account for 26 or remit any escrow funds coming into his possession which 27 belonged to others. 28 q. A registrant's, or its agent's or broker's, failure to make 29 available to commission personnel during normal business hours all 30 escrow records and related documents maintained in connection 31 therewith, within a reasonable period of time after a request from 32 the commission personnel, but in no event later than five business 33 days from the request. 34 35 26. (New section) The commission may: 36 a. Accept registrations filed in this State, in other states, or with 37 the federal government; 38 b. Contract with similar agencies in this State or other 39 jurisdictions to perform investigative functions; 40 c. Accept grants-in-aid from any governmental or other source; 41 d. Cooperate with similar agencies or commissions in this State 42 or other jurisdictions to establish uniform filing procedures and 43 forms, uniform public offering statements, advertising standards, 44 rules and common administrative practices; Grant exemptions pursuant to the rules and regulations 45 e. 46 adopted pursuant to this act; 47 f. Make any necessary public or private investigations within or 48 outside of this State to determine whether any person has violated

or is about to violate any provision of this act, or to aid in the
 enforcement of this act or in the prescribing of rules and regulations
 and forms hereunder;

g. Require or permit any person to file a statement in writing,
under oath or otherwise, as the commission determines, as to all the
facts and circumstances concerning any matter to be investigated;

7 h. For the purpose of any investigation or proceeding under this act, the commission or any officer designated by regulation, may 8 9 administer oaths, or affirmations, and upon its own motion or upon 10 request of any party may subpoena witnesses and compel their 11 attendance, take evidence, and require the production of any matter 12 which is relevant to the investigation, including the existence, 13 description, nature, custody, condition and location of any books, 14 documents, or other tangible things and the identity and location of persons having knowledge of relevant facts or any other matter 15 16 reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of material evidence; 17 and

i. Upon failure to obey a subpoena or to answer questions
propounded by the investigating officer and upon reasonable notice
to all persons affected thereby, the commission may apply to the
Superior Court for an order compelling compliance with the
subpoena.

23

24 27. (New section) a. If the commission determines after notice25 and hearing that a person has:

26 (1) Violated any provision of this act;

(2) Directly or through an agent or employee engaged in any
false, deceptive, or misleading advertising, promotional or sales
methods in the State to offer or dispose of an interest in the
timeshare plan;

(3) Made any material change in the plan of disposition and
development of the timeshare plan subsequent to the order of
registration without first complying with the provisions of section
11 of this act;

35 (4) Disposed of any timeshare plan which have not been36 registered with the commission; or

37 (5) Violated any lawful order or rule or regulation of the38 commission;

39 The commission may issue an order requiring the person to cease 40 and desist from the unlawful practice and to take such affirmative 41 action as in the judgment of the commission will carry out the 42 purposes of this act.

b. If the commission makes a finding of fact in writing that the
public interest will be irreparably harmed by delay in issuing an
order, the commission may issue a temporary cease and desist
order. Every temporary cease and desist order shall include in its
terms a provision that upon request a hearing will be held within 15
days of the receipt of the request.

1 28. (New section) a. If it appears that a person has engaged, or 2 is about to engage, in an act or practice constituting a violation of a 3 provision of this act, the commission, with or without prior 4 administrative proceedings, may bring an action in the Superior 5 Court to enjoin the acts or practices and to enforce compliance with this act or any rule, regulation or order hereunder. Upon proper 6 7 showing, injunctive relief or a temporary restraining order shall be 8 granted, and a receiver may be appointed. The commission shall 9 not be required to post a bond in any court proceeding.

b. The commission may intervene in any suit relating to this act.
Each developer registered pursuant to this act shall provide the
commission with notice of any lawsuit that is filed against the
developer or the registered timeshare plan that relates to rights,
duties, or responsibilities of the developer or timeshare plan as set
forth in this act.

16

17 29. (New section) a. For purposes of this act, an application for
18 registration submitted to the commission shall be deemed a
19 submission, by the applicant, to the jurisdiction of the courts of the
20 State of New Jersey.

b. In addition to the methods of service provided for in the Rules
of Court, service may be made by delivering a copy of the process
to a person designated by the commission to receive the process at
its office, but that service shall not be effective unless the plaintiff,
which may be the commission, in a proceeding instituted by it:

26 (1) Sends a copy of the process and the pleading by certified27 mail to the defendant or respondent at his last known address; and

(2) The plaintiff's affidavit of compliance with this section is
filed in the case on or before the return day of the process, if any, or
within the time as the court allows.

31 c. If any person, including any nonresident of this State, engages 32 in conduct prohibited by this act and has not filed a consent to 33 service of process, and personal jurisdiction over him cannot 34 otherwise be obtained in this State, that conduct authorizes the 35 commission to receive service of process, in any non criminal 36 proceedings against him or his successor which arises from that 37 conduct and which is brought under this act with the same force as 38 if served on him personally. Notice shall be given as provided in subsection b. of this section. 39

40

30. (New section) a. Any broker, broker-salesperson or
salesperson who violates the provisions of this act shall, in addition
to the penalties set forth herein, be subject to the penalties as set
forth in R.S.45:15-17.

b. Any person who violates any provision of this act or any
person who, in an application for registration filed with the
commission, makes any untrue statement of a material fact or omits
to state a material fact shall be fined not less than \$250, nor more

1 than \$50,000, per violation.

2 c. The commission may levy and collect the penalties set forth 3 in subsection b. of this section after affording the person alleged to 4 be in violation of this act an opportunity for a hearing in accordance 5 with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) on the alleged violations and a finding by the 6 7 commission that the person is guilty of the violation. When a penalty levied by the commission has not been satisfied within 30 8 9 days of the levy, the penalty may be sued for and recovered by, and 10 in the name of, the commission in a summary proceeding pursuant to the "Penalty Enforcement Law of 1999," P.L.1999, c.274 11 12 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.).

d. The commission may, in the interest of justice, compromise
any civil penalty, if in its determination the gravity of the offense
does not warrant the assessment of the full fine.

16

17 31. (New section) a. Any person who suffers any ascertainable 18 loss of moneys as a result of the failure of another to comply fully 19 with the provisions of this act may bring an action or assert a 20 counterclaim in any court of competent jurisdiction. In any action 21 filed under this section in which a defendant is found to have 22 knowingly engaged in any false, deceptive, misleading promotional 23 or sales methods or discriminatory advertising on the basis of race, 24 sex, creed, color, marital status, national origin or religion, 25 concealed or fraudulently diverted any funds or assets so as to 26 defeat the rights of timeshare plan purchasers, made an intentional 27 misrepresentation or concealed a material fact in an application for 28 registration, or disposed of any timeshare plan required to be 29 registered under this act, which are not so registered, the court shall, in addition to any other appropriate legal or equitable remedy, 30 31 damages suffered, and court costs, including award double 32 reasonable attorney's fees. In the case of an untruth, omission, or 33 misleading statement the developer sustains the burden of proving 34 that the purchaser knew of the untruth, omission or misleading 35 statement, or that he did not rely on such information, or that the 36 developer did not know, and in the exercise of reasonable care 37 could not have known of the untruth, omission, or misleading 38 statement.

39 b. The court, in addition to the remedies provided in this act, 40 may award any other relief appropriate under the circumstances 41 including, in the court's discretion, restitution of all monies paid 42 and, where a developer has failed to provide to a purchaser a copy 43 of the current public offering statement approved by the 44 commission prior to execution of the contract or agreement, 45 rescission of the contract. If the purchaser fails to establish a cause 46 of action, and the court further determines that the action was 47 wholly without merit, the court shall award attorney's fees to the 48 developer.

# A2705 COHEN, BATEMAN 32

32

c. Any stipulation or provision purporting to bind a purchaser
acquiring an interest in a timeshare plan subject to the provisions of
this act to a waiver of compliance with the provisions of this act
shall be void.

5

6 32. (New section) a. An action shall not be maintained by any 7 developer in any court in this State with respect to any agreement, 8 contract, or services for which registration is required by this act, or 9 to recover the agreed price or any consideration under any 10 agreement, or to recover for services for which a registration is 11 required by this act, without proving that the developer had a valid 12 order of registration at the time of making the agreement or 13 performing the work.

b. A person licensed in this State as a real estate broker pursuant
to R.S.45:15-1 et seq. shall not represent any unregistered timeshare
plan and shall not accept or collect any commission or other form of
consideration from any developer unless the timeshare plan is
registered pursuant to the requirements of this act.

33. (New section) The commission shall adopt rules for the
implementation and enforcement of this act in accordance with the
"Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et
seq.).

25 34. (New section) The commission may prescribe forms and26 procedures for submitting information to the commission.

27

24

19

28 35. (New section) The commission shall thoroughly investigate 29 all matters relating to an application for registration under this act 30 and may require a personal inspection of any timeshare plan, 31 accommodation, and any offices where any of the foregoing may 32 transact business. All reasonable expenses incurred by the 33 commission in investigating such matters shall be paid by the 34 registrant. The commission may require a deposit sufficient to 35 cover the expenses prior to incurring the expenses.

36

37 36. (New section) All timeshare plans that were registered and 38 approved pursuant to the provisions of the "Real Estate Sales Full Disclosure Act," P.L.1989, c.239 (C.45:15-16.27 et seq.) and "The 39 40 Planned Real Estate Development Full Disclosure Act," P.L.1977, 41 c.419 (C.45:22A-21 et seq.) in effect on the effective date of this act 42 shall remain in full force and effect after the effective date of this 43 act and shall be considered registered under this act and shall not be 44 required to file any further documentation under this act, except as 45 to comply with the requirements of section 11.

46 Developers who have filed timeshare plans that were exempt
47 from the requirements of the "Real Estate Sales Full Disclosure
48 Act," P.L.1989, c.239 (C.45:15-16.27 et seq.) and "The Planned

Real Estate Development Full Disclosure Act," P.L.1977, c.419 1 2 (C.45:22A-21 et seq.) shall be required to file a registration 3 application with the commission within 90 days from the effective 4 date of this act unless they are otherwise exempt under this act. 5 These developers and timeshare plans shall be allowed to continue operating as long as a registration application is filed with the 6 7 commission within the timeframe stated above and as long as they, 8 in good faith, continue to work with the commission to correct any 9 and all deficiencies in the registration application.

10 Any existing injunction or temporary restraining order validly obtained under the "Real Estate Sales Full Disclosure Act," 11 12 P.L.1989, c.239 (C.45:15-16.27 et seq.) or "The Planned Real 13 Estate Development Full Disclosure Act," P.L.1977, c.419 14 (C.45:22A-21 et seq.) which prohibits unregistered practice of timeshare developers, timeshare plans, and their agents shall not be 15 16 invalidated by the enactment of this act and shall continue to have 17 full force and effect on and after the effective date of this act. Any 18 existing disciplinary action or investigation pursuant to a violation 19 under the "Real Estate Sales Full Disclosure Act" P.L.1989, c.239 20 (C.45:15-16.27 et seq.) or "The Planned Real Estate Development 21 Full Disclosure Act," P.L.1977, c.419 (C.45:22A-21 et seq.) shall 22 not be invalidated by the enactment of this act and shall continue to 23 have full force and effect on and after the effective date of this act.

24

40

25 37. Section 2 of P.L.1989, c.239 (C.45:15-16.28) is amended to 26 read as follows:

27 2. As used in this act:

28 "Advertising" means the publication, or causing to be published, 29 of any information offering for sale, or for the purpose of causing or 30 inducing any other person to purchase or acquire, an interest in the 31 title to subdivided lands, including the land sales contract to be used 32 and any photographs or drawings or artist's representation of 33 physical conditions or facilities on the property existing or to exist 34 by means of any:

35 (1) Newspaper or periodical;

36 (2) Radio or television broadcast;

37 (3) Written or printed or photographic matter produced by any38 duplicating process producing 10 copies or more;

39 (4) Billboards or signs;

(5) Display of model homes or units;

41 (6) Material used in connection with the disposition or offer of
42 subdivided lands by radio, television, telephone or any other
43 electronic means; or

(7) Material used by subdividers or their agents to induce
prospective purchasers to visit the subdivision; particularly vacation
certificates which require the holders of those certificates to attend
or submit to a sales presentation by a subdivider or its agents.

48 "Advertising" does not mean: stockholder communications such

1 as annual reports and interim financial reports, proxy materials, 2 registration statements, securities prospectuses, applications for 3 listing securities on stock exchanges, or similar documents; 4 prospectuses, property reports, offering statements, or other 5 documents required to be delivered to a prospective purchaser by an agency of any other state or the federal government; all 6 7 communications addressed to and relating to the account of any 8 person who has previously executed a contract for the purchase of 9 the subdivider's lands except when directed to the sale of additional 10 lands.

"Blanket encumbrance" means a trust deed, mortgage, judgment, or any other lien or encumbrance, including an option or contract to sell or a trust agreement, affecting a subdivision or affecting more than one lot offered within a subdivision, except that term shall not include any lien or other encumbrance arising as the result of the imposition of any tax assessment by any public authority.

"Broker" or "salesperson" means any person who performs
within this State as an agent or employee of a subdivider any one or
more of the services or acts as set forth in this act, and includes any
real estate broker or salesperson licensed pursuant to R.S.45:15 1 et
seq. or any person who purports to act in any such capacity.

"Commission" means the New Jersey Real Estate Commission.

22

"Common promotional plan" means any offer for the disposition
of lots, parcels, units or interests of real property by a single person
or group of persons acting in concert, where those lots, parcels,
units or interests are contiguous, or are known, designated or
advertised as a common entity or by a common name regardless of
the number of lots, parcels, units or interests covered by each
individual offering.

"Disposition" means the sale, lease, assignment, award by
lottery, or any other transaction concerning a subdivision if
undertaken for gain or profit.

"Notice" means a communication by mail from the commission
executed by its secretary or other duly authorized officer. Notice to
subdividers shall be deemed complete when mailed to the
subdivider's address currently on file with the commission.

"Offer" means every inducement, solicitation or attempt to
encourage a person to acquire an interest in a subdivision if
undertaken for gain or profit.

"Person" means an individual, corporation, government or
governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust,
partnership, unincorporated association, two or more of any of the
foregoing having a joint or common interest, or any other legal or
commercial entity.

45 "Purchaser" means a person who acquires or attempts to acquire46 or succeeds to an interest in a subdivision.

47 ["Time-share estates" includes both "fee simple" and "right to48 use" time-share interests and means:

1 (1) An "interval estate" meaning a combination of an estate for 2 years in a lot, parcel or unit, during the term of which title rotates 3 among the time-share owners, coupled with a vested undivided fee 4 simple interest in the remainder in that unit as established by the 5 declaration or deed creating the interval estate; or

6 (2) A "time-span estate" meaning a combination of an undivided 7 interest in a present estate in fee simple in a lot, parcel or unit 8 established by the declaration or deed creating the time-span estate, 9 coupled with the exclusive right to possession and occupancy of the 10 parcel or unit during a regularly recurring period; or

(3) A "vacation license" meaning the exclusive right to
possession and occupancy of a lot, unit or parcel during a regularly
recurring period established by club membership, lease or license.]

14 "Subdivider" or "developer" means any owner of subdivided15 lands or the agent of that owner who offers the subdivided lands for16 disposition.

17 "Subdivision" and "subdivided lands" mean any land situated 18 outside the State of New Jersey whether contiguous or not, if one or 19 more lots, parcels, units or interests are offered as a part of a 20 common promotional plan of advertising and sale and expressly means and includes such units or interests commonly referred to as 21 22 a "condominium," defined in the "Condominium Act," P.L.1969, 23 In addition to condominiums, this c.257 (C.46:8B-1 et seq.). 24 definition shall also specifically include, but shall not be limited to, 25 any form of homeowners association, any housing cooperative[,] and any community trust [,] or other trust device [and any form of 26 27 time-sharing].

- 28 (cf: P.L.1989, c.239, s.2)
- 29

30 38. Section 6 of P.L.1989, c.239 (C.45:15-16.32) is amended to 31 read as follows:

6. a. Unless the method of disposition is adopted for the purpose
of evasion of this act, the provisions of this act are not applicable to
offers or dispositions of an interest in a subdivision:

35 (1) By an owner for his own account in a single or isolated36 transaction;

37 (2) Wholly for industrial or commercial purposes;

- 38 (3) Pursuant to court order;
- 39 (4) By any governmental agency;
- 40 (5) As cemetery lots or interests;

(6) Of less than 100 lots, parcels, units or interests; but, this
exemption shall not apply to condominiums, cooperatives, [time
shares,] retirement communities and offers or dispositions by
entities comprised of or acting on behalf of the owners of other
units in the subdivision, including, but not limited to entities
designated as homeowners associations, regardless of the number of
lots, parcels, units or interests offered or disposed of;

48 (7) Where the common elements or interests, which would

### A2705 COHEN, BATEMAN

36

1 otherwise subject the offering to this act, are limited to the 2 provision of unimproved, unencumbered open space, except where 3 registration is required by the "Interstate Land Sales Full Disclosure 4 Act," Pub.L.90-448 (15 U.S.C. s.1701 et seq.) with the Office of 5 Interstate Land Sales Registration, in the Department of Housing and Urban Development; or 6 7 (8) In a development comprised wholly of rental units, where 8 the relationship created is one of landlord and tenant [; but this 9 exemption shall not apply to time shares, regardless of the manner 10 in which an interest in such a time share subdivision is evidenced]. 11 b. Unless the method of disposition is adopted for the purpose of 12 evasion of this act, the provisions of this act are not applicable to: 13 (1) Offers or dispositions of evidences of indebtedness secured 14 by a mortgage or deed of trust of real estate; 15 (2) Offers or dispositions of securities or units of interest issued by a real estate investment trust regulated under any State or federal 16 statute; 17 18 (3) Offers or dispositions of securities currently registered with 19 the Bureau of Securities in the Department of Law and Public 20 Safety; or 21 (4) Offers or dispositions of any interest in oil, gas or other 22 minerals or any royalty interest therein if the offers or dispositions 23 of such interests are regulated as securities by federal law or by the 24 State Bureau of Securities. 25 c. The commission may, from time to time, pursuant to any rules 26 and regulations promulgated pursuant to this act, exempt from any of the provisions of this act any subdivision or any lots in a 27 subdivision, if it finds that the enforcement of this act with respect 28 29 to that subdivision or the lots therein, is not necessary in the public 30 interest, or required for the protection of purchasers, by reason of 31 the small amount involved or the limited character of the offering. 32 (cf: P.L.1989, c.239, s.6) 33 34 39. Section 3 of P.L.1977, c.419 (C.45:22A-23) is amended to 35 read as follows: 36 3. As used in this act unless the context clearly indicates 37 "Disposition" means any sales, contract, lease, otherwise: a. 38 assignment, or other transaction concerning a planned real estate 39 development. b. "Developer" or "subdivider" means any person who disposes 40 41 or offers to dispose of any lot, parcel, unit, or interest in a planned 42 real estate development. 43 c. "Offer" means any inducement, solicitation, advertisement, or 44 attempt to encourage a person to acquire a unit, parcel, lot, or 45 interest in a planned real estate development. 46 "Purchaser" or "owner" means any person or persons who d. 47 acquires a legal or equitable interest in a unit, lot, or parcel in a 48 planned real estate development, and shall be deemed to include a

1 prospective purchaser or owner. 2 e. "State" means the State of New Jersey. 3 f. "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Community 4 Affairs. 5 g. "Person" shall be defined as in R.S.1:1 2. "Planned real estate development" or "development" means 6 h. 7 any real property situated within the State, whether contiguous or not, which consists of or will consist of, separately owned areas, 8 9 irrespective of form, be it lots, parcels, units, or interest, and which 10 are offered or disposed of pursuant to a common promotional plan, 11 and providing for common or shared elements or interests in real property. This definition shall not apply to any form of timesharing. 12 13 This definition shall specifically include, but shall not be limited to, property subject to the "Condominium Act," P.L.1969, c.257 14 (C.46:8B 1 et seq.), any form of homeowners' association, any 15 housing cooperative or to any community trust or other trust device. 16 17 This definition shall be construed liberally to effectuate the 18 purposes of this act. 19 "Common promotional plan" means any offer for the i. 20 disposition of lots, parcels, units or interests of real property by a 21 single person or group of persons acting in concert, where such lots, 22 parcels, units or interests are contiguous, or are known, designated 23 or advertised as a common entity or by a common name. 24 j. "Advertising" means and includes the publication or causing 25 to be published of any information offering for disposition or for 26 the purpose of causing or inducing any other person to purchase an 27 interest in a planned real estate development, including the land 28 sales contract to be used and any photographs or drawings or artist's 29 representations of physical conditions or facilities on the property 30 existing or to exist by means of any: 31 (1) Newspaper or periodical; 32 (2) Radio or television broadcast; 33 (3) Written or printed or photographic matter; 34 (4) Billboards or signs; 35 (5) Display of model houses or units; 36 (6) Material used in connection with the disposition or offer of the development by radio, television, telephone or any other 37 38 electronic means; or 39 (7) Material used by developers or their agents to induce prospective purchasers to visit the development, particularly 40 41 vacation certificates which require the holders of such certificates to 42 attend or submit to a sales presentation by a developer or his agents. 43 "Advertising" does not mean and shall not be deemed to include: 44 Stockholder communications such as annual reports and interim 45 financial reports, proxy materials, registration statements, securities prospectuses, applications for listing securities on stock exchanges, 46 47 and the like; all communications addressed to and relating to the 48 account of any person who has previously executed a contract for

1 the purchase of the subdivider's lands except when directed to the 2 sale of additional lands. k. "Non-binding reservation agreement" means an agreement 3 4 between the developer and a purchaser and which may be canceled 5 without penalty by either party upon written notice at any time prior to the formation of a contract for the disposition of any lot, parcel, 6 7 unit or interest in a planned real estate development. 8 1. "Blanket encumbrance" means a trust deed, mortgage, 9 judgment, or any other lien or encumbrance, including an option or 10 contract to sell or a trust agreement, affecting a development or 11 affecting more than one lot, unit, parcel, or interest therein, but does 12 not include any lien or other encumbrance arising as the result of 13 the imposition of any tax assessment by any public authority. 14 m. "Conversion" means any change with respect to a real estate 15 development or subdivision, apartment complex or other entity 16 concerned with the ownership, use or management of real property 17 which would make such entity a planned real estate development. 18 n. ["Association" means an association for the management of 19 common elements and facilities, organized pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1993, c.30 (C.45:22A 43.] (Deleted by amendment P.L., c.), 20 21 (pending before the Legislature as this bill.) 22 o. ["Executive board" means the executive board of an association, as provided for in section 3 of P.L.1993, c.30 23 24 (C.45:22A 45).] (Deleted by amendment P.L. c. ), (pending 25 before the Legislature as this bill.) p. ["Unit" means any lot, parcel, unit or interest in a planned real 26 27 estate development that is, or is intended to be, a separately owned area thereof.] (Deleted by amendment P.L. c. ), (pending 28 29 before the Legislature as this bill.) 30 (cf: P.L.1993, c.30, s.7) 31 32 40. Section 5 of P.L.1977, c.419 (C.45:22A-25) is amended to 33 read as follows: 34 5. a. Unless the method of disposition is adopted for purposes 35 of evasion, the provision of this act shall not apply to offers or 36 dispositions: 37 (1) By an owner for his own account in a single or isolated 38 transaction; 39 (2) Wholly for industrial, commercial, or other nonresidential 40 purposes; 41 (3) Pursuant to court order; 42 (4) By the United States, by this State or any of its agencies or 43 political subdivisions; 44 (5) Of real property located without the State; 45 (6) Of cemetery lots or interests; 46 (7) Of less than 100 lots, parcels, units or interests; provided, 47 however, that with respect to condominiums and cooperatives, this 48 exemption shall not apply, irrespective of the number of lots,

1 parcels, units, or interests offered or disposed of; 2 (8) Of developments where the common elements or interests, 3 which would otherwise subject the offering to this act, are limited to 4 the provision of unimproved, unencumbered open space; 5 (9) In a development composed wholly of rental units, where the 6 relationship created is one of landlord and tenant : 7 (10) Of any form of timesharing. 8 b. The agency may from time to time, pursuant to its rules and 9 regulations, exempt from any of the provisions of this act any 10 development, or any lots, units, parcels, or interests in a development, if it finds that the enforcement of this act with 11 12 respect to such, is not necessary in the public interest or required for 13 the protection of purchasers by reason of the small amount of the purchase price involved, the limited character of the offering, or the 14 15 limited nature of the common or shared elements. 16 (cf: P.L.1977, c.419, s.5) 17 18 41. This act shall take effect on the 90th day following 19 enactment. 20 21 22 **STATEMENT** 23 This bill regulates timeshares offerings by creating a 24 25 comprehensive system that includes registration of offerings, public offering requirements and consumer protections. This bill, which 26 creates the "New Jersey Real Estate Timeshare Act," removes the 27 28 regulation of timeshares from the "Planned Real Estate 29 Development Full Disclosure Act" and the "Real Estate Sales Full Currently, these acts separately regulate 30 Disclosure Act." 31 various aspects of timeshare offerings, and place regulatory 32 authority partly in the Department of Community Affairs, and partly in the New Jersey Real Estate Commission within the Department 33 34 of Banking and Insurance. Neither of these acts provides an 35 adequate system of regulation to protect consumer interests. 36 Timesharing has grown extensively and timeshare offerings have 37 become more complex. Recent industry studies indicate that in 2003, three million Americans owned timeshares. That level is 38 39 nearly twice the number of timeshares owned just seven years prior. 40 As the volume of timesharing increases, consistent regulation is 41 essential to protect the interests of New Jersey consumers. 42 This bill is intended to resolve issues regarding shared authority 43 between departments by placing all regulatory authority within the 44 New Jersey Real Estate Commission. This restructuring will 45 provide a single regulatory framework for multi-site timeshare 46 offering, which have components located both within and outside 47 the State. 48 Specifically, the bill provides that timeshare plans must maintain

a one-to-one purchaser-to-accommodation ratio. Any person who
offers or sells a timeshare interest, or any developer who creates a
timeshare interest in the State, is required to register its timeshare
plan with the commission, by providing certain information
specified in the bill. The commission may issue an abbreviated
registration, preliminary registration, conditional registration or
preliminary permit under certain conditions.

8 Timeshare developers must also meet certain escrow 9 requirements, and have responsibility for all sales, managing and 10 marketing entities involved in the offering or selling of timeshares.

Developers must also prepare a public offering statement, disclosing certain information, the extent of which is dependent on whether the timeshare plan is a single-site, specific timeshare interest multi-site, or non-specific timeshare interest multi-site plan. The statement must be provided to each purchaser of a timeshare at the time of purchase.

17 The bill also provides for annual reports by developers, 18 registration filing fees, and timelines by which the commission 19 must review applications for registrations. The bill delineates duties 20 of the managing entity and provides consumers a seven-day right of 21 cancellation for a timeshare contract.

Further, the bill regulates the release of escrow funds to the developer, as the timeshare units are purchased, requires a sales agent for a developer to be licensed under the State's real estate licensing act, and prohibits certain unfair sales practices. The bill provides for the commission to administer and take certain other actions, for violations of the provisions of the bill.

The bill also provides an individual cause of action for any person who suffers an ascertainable loss of moneys as a result of a violation. Finally, the bill "grandfathers" all registrations of timeshare plans in effect under the "Real Estate Sales Full Disclosure Act" and the "Planned Real Estate Development Full Disclosure Act."