[Second Reprint] SENATE, No. 1853 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 213th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 19, 2008

Sponsored by: Senator NIA H. GILL District 34 (Essex and Passaic) Senator M. TERESA RUIZ District 29 (Essex and Union)

SYNOPSIS

Provides period of extension for repayment of introductory rate mortgages on residential property under certain circumstances.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Senate Commerce Committee on June 19, 2008, with amendments.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/24/2008)

1 AN Аст concerning certain residential mortgages, and 2 supplementing Title 46 of the Revised Statutes. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 ¹1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Save New Jersey Homes Act of 2008."1 8 9 ¹[1.] 2.¹ The Legislature finds and declares that: 10 a. Many thousands of New Jersey homeowners are at risk of 11 12 losing their homes as a result of mortgage foreclosures in the 13 immediate future; 14 b. Foreclosure of a family's home often represents the loss of the family's most valuable financial asset, and foreclosures 15 16 undermine the health and economic vitality of neighborhoods; c. Foreclosures result in the loss of millions of dollars in assets, 17 not only those of the homeowners who are the victims of 18 19 foreclosure, but also in terms of the property values of homes 20 located in the vicinity of foreclosed properties, as well as millions 21 in additional costs to state and local government for the loss of 22 property tax revenue; d. According to a report issued by the U.S. Government 23 Accountability Office (GAO) in October ²[,]² 2007, New Jersey 24 25 experienced an increase in residential mortgage foreclosure start 26 rates in excess of 50% over the prior two years and the GAO found 27 that defaults and foreclosures on mortgages have a significant economic impact on homeowners, lenders, and neighborhoods; 28 According to a report issued in April ²[,]² 2008 by the State 29 e. Foreclosure Prevention Working Group, which is composed of 30 31 banking regulators and attorneys general of 11 states, the collective efforts of mortgage lenders and government officials to address 32 33 rising foreclosures has not resulted in meaningful improvement in 34 foreclosure prevention, and new approaches, such as targeted 35 efforts to slow down the foreclosure process, are needed to prevent 36 millions of unnecessary foreclosures nationwide. Foreclosures are largely the result of subprime lending 37 f. 38 practices, which have placed many homeowners in loans that they 39 cannot realistically afford, by using mortgage loan features such as 40 low introductory rates which reset to higher, variable rates, thereby 41 increasing the risk of default for many homeowners in the state who, at an increasing rate, cannot sell their home or refinance their 42 43 mortgage;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows: ¹Senate SCM committee amendments adopted June 9, 2008. ²Senate SCM committee amendments adopted June 19, 2008. 1 g. Industry analysts estimate that, nationwide, about 1.5 million 2 mortgages are due to reset in 2008, and that as many as three 3 million subprime mortgages could end up in foreclosure over the 4 next several years; and

5 h. There is a compelling need for the State of New Jersey to 6 address the ongoing economic crisis in the subprime mortgage 7 market and to provide the means by which homeowners can obtain 8 a period of extension to adjust their finances in order to increase 9 their ability to retain their homes, encourage mortgage lenders to 10 modify mortgage loan terms and resolve foreclosure disputes, and 11 protect local governments and neighborhoods from the negative 12 social, economic, and fiscal consequences of foreclosure and 13 abandonment.

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¹[2.] $3.^{1}$ As used in this act:

"Creditor" means a State chartered bank, savings bank, savings
and loan association or credit union, any person required to be
licensed under the provisions of the "New Jersey Licensed Lenders
Act," P.L.1996, c.157 (C.17:11C-1 et seq.), and any entity acting on
behalf of the creditor named in the debt obligation including, but
not limited to, servicers.

22 "Eligible borrower" means a borrower who is obligated to repay23 a loan secured by an introductory rate mortgage.

24 "Eligible foreclosed borrower" means a borrower who is 25 obligated to repay a loan secured by an introductory rate mortgage 26 and who receives a notice of intention to foreclose that mortgage 27 pursuant to the "Fair Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c.244 (C.2A:50-28 53 et seq.), except that an "eligible foreclosed borrower" shall not 29 include an eligible borrower who has previously exercised the right 30 to obtain a three year period of extension pursuant to section ¹[4] 5¹ of this act. 31

²"Full repayment" means the full repayment of the amounts due
 under the introductory rate mortgage, including, without limitation,
 upon the maturity date, a refinancing, or a sale of or other transfer
 of title to the property.²

¹"Fully indexed rate" means the sum of the current value of the
 index used for the adjustable rate mortgage and the margin
 disclosed in the loan agreement.¹

"Introductory rate mortgage" means a consumer credit 39 40 transaction in which the loan is secured by a mortgage ¹[or deed of 41 trust]¹ on real estate in this State upon which there is located a one 42 to four family dwelling which is occupied by the borrower as the 43 borrower's principal residence, and which provides for ¹[a fixed 44 interest rate for an introductory period that resets to a variable interest rate after a period of time] : (1) an introductory payment 45 46 rate option that is set at least 3 percent below the fully indexed rate 47 at the time the loan was originated and payments may adjust by

1 more than 3 percent at the reset date regardless of whether the 2 variable rate has increased; or (2) an interest rate that may adjust by 3 more than 2 percent at the end of the initial fixed rate period of the 4 loan and which, notwithstanding the payment rate in effect, had an 5 interest rate at origination of more than 200 basis points over the 6 Freddie Mac 30-year conventional interest rate and which provides 7 for an introductory rate that is set below the fully indexed rate at the 8 time the loan was originated and may adjust at the reset date 9 regardless of whether the variable rate has increased. 10 "Introductory rate mortgage" shall not include: (1) a loan that provides for a fixed rate of interest for the first five years or longer; 11 12 or (2) a loan that provides for an introductory rate that is set below the fully indexed rate at the time the loan was originated only as a 13 14 result of the borrower's payment of bona fide discount points¹. 15 [3.] <u>4.</u>¹ a. Prior to the date on which the interest rate in effect 16 during the introductory period of an introductory rate mortgage 17 resets to a variable interest rate under the terms of the mortgage, a 18 19 creditor shall provide a series of written notices, separate and 20 distinct from all other correspondence, to an eligible borrower. The creditor shall provide these notices at '[the following] 60 day and 21 <u> 30 day^1 </u> intervals prior to the date that the interest rate resets ¹[: 22 23 (1) 120 days; 24 (2) 90 days; 25 (3) 60 days; and 26 (4) 30 days]¹. 27 b. Each notice required pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall include, in plain language ¹and in at least 14 point bold type¹: 28 29 (1) the current interest rate under the terms of the introductory 30 rate mortgage; 31 (2) the date on which the interest rate resets from a fixed interest 32 rate applicable during the introductory period to a variable interest 33 rate; 34 (3) an explanation of how the reset interest rate and monthly 35 payment would be determined; 36 (4) the best estimate by the creditor of the amount of the 37 monthly payment that will apply after the date of the reset, and the 38 assumptions upon which the estimate is based; 39 (5) a list of alternatives an eligible borrower may pursue before 40 the date of the reset, including any refinancing of the loan offered 41 by the creditor or any renegotiation of loan terms offered by the 42 creditor; 43 (6) an explanation of the borrower's right to obtain a period of 44 extension ¹prior to the initial interest rate reset of an introductory 45 rate mortgage¹ pursuant to this act and an explanation of the 46 procedure that a borrower must follow to obtain a period of 47 extension; and

(7) ¹[an affidavit] <u>a certification</u>¹ of extension form that can be
completed by a borrower in order to obtain a period of extension
authorized pursuant to section ¹[4] <u>5</u>¹ of this act.

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¹[4.] <u>5.</u>¹ a. Notwithstanding any law or contract right to the 5 contrary, ¹prior to the initial interest rate reset of an introductory 6 rate mortgage,¹ a creditor shall provide an eligible borrower a 7 8 period of extension for three years as provided in this section, 9 during which the interest rate on the introductory rate mortgage 10 shall not increase above the original introductory rate, provided the eligible borrower completes and returns ¹[an affidavit] <u>a</u> 11 certification¹ of extension to the creditor in accordance with the 12 provisions of this section. 13

b. In order to obtain the period of extension, the eligible borrower shall provide to the creditor, prior to the date that the interest rate resets under the terms of the introductory rate mortgage, a completed ¹[affidavit] <u>certification</u>¹ of extension form signed by the eligible borrower, which contains:

(1) the name of the eligible borrower;

20 (2) the address of the property; and

(3) an affirmative statement that the eligible borrower:

(a) does not have sufficient monthly income, after deductions
for necessary living expenses, to pay the monthly payments that
will apply after the date that the interest rate resets;

(b) requests the period of extension;

(c) agrees to continue ¹, <u>during the period of extension</u>,¹ monthly payments ¹[of], <u>which shall include</u>¹ principal and interest calculated at the introductory rate ¹[during the period of extension] <u>on the date that the introductory rate mortgage was</u> originated, as well as amounts for taxes, insurance, and any other amounts being paid under the terms of the mortgage prior to the interest rate reset¹;

33 (d) agrees to pay the creditor, at the time of the ²[eligible
34 borrower's transfer of the title to the property] <u>full repayment of</u>
35 <u>the introductory rate mortgage</u>², any interest deferred on account of
36 the period of extension;

(e) agrees to accept the creditor's placement of a '[subordinate
lien] modification of mortgage' on the property to secure the
repayment of the interest deferred on account of the period of
extension; and

41 (f) agrees to sign a modification of mortgage ¹[loan document]
42 <u>form</u>¹ that contains the terms of the period of extension and any
43 documentation necessary to establish or record the ¹[subordinate
44 lien] <u>modification of mortgage</u>¹.

c. An eligible borrower who makes a knowing material
 misrepresentation in ¹[an affidavit] <u>a certification</u>¹ of extension is
 guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

d. The creditor, upon receiving the completed '[affidavit]
<u>certification</u>¹ of extension, shall grant the eligible borrower the
three year period of extension, which shall commence on the date
that the '[creditor receives the eligible borrower's completed
affidavit of extension] introductory rate is due to reset under the
terms of the introductory rate mortgage¹.

e. '[Upon] <u>Within a reasonable amount of time after the</u>'
receipt of a completed '[affidavit] <u>certification</u>' of extension from
an eligible borrower, a creditor shall provide to the eligible
borrower a written acknowledgment that the '[affidavit]
<u>certification</u>' of extension has been received. The acknowledgment
shall contain the following:

(1) the monthly payment amount that is due from the eligible
borrower during the period of extension, which shall '[be the
minimum monthly payment of] <u>include</u>¹ principal and interest,
calculated at the introductory rate '[,]' on the date the introductory
rate mortgage was originated ', as well as amounts for taxes,
insurance, and any other amounts being paid under the terms of the
mortgage prior to the interest rate reset';

(2) a schedule of payments, indicating the date that the first
monthly payment is due and the dates that each subsequent monthly
payment is due during the period of extension;

26 (3) the address to which the ²<u>eligible</u>² borrower shall send the
 27 monthly payment; and

28 (4) a statement of proposed '[subordinate lien] modification of
 29 mortgage¹, which shall include:

30 (a) a notice to the ²<u>eligible</u>² borrower that the creditor will place
31 a ¹[subordinate lien] <u>modification of mortgage</u>¹ on the property
32 that is the security for the introductory rate mortgage, to secure the
²<u>eligible</u>² borrower's repayment of the amount of interest deferred
34 by the period of extension; and

(b) an explanation of the method the creditor will use to calculatethe amount of the interest deferred by the period of extension.

 $(1)^{1}$ A creditor who grants a period of extension to an 37 f. eligible borrower shall have the right to record a ¹[subordinate 38 lien] <u>modification of mortgage</u>¹ on the eligible borrower's property 39 ¹in the public records in the county in which the property is located¹ 40 to secure the ²eligible² borrower's repayment of the amount of 41 42 interest deferred by the period of extension. The ¹[subordinate 43 lien <u>modification of mortgage</u>¹ shall be effective from the date ¹[of recording in the public records in the county in which the 44 property is located] that it is executed.¹ Notwithstanding any law 45

to the contrary, the '[subordinate lien] modification of mortgage' 1 2 shall have the same priority as the lien of the introductory rate 3 mortgage. Upon payment by the eligible borrower of the total 4 amount of interest deferred pursuant to the period of extension $\frac{2}{2}$ 5 which shall only be due upon full repayment of the introductory rate $mortgage^2$, the creditor shall provide the eligible borrower with a 6 7 recordable satisfaction of the '[subordinate lien] modification of 8 mortgage¹, or otherwise cause the ¹[subordinate lien] modification 9 of mortgage¹ to be discharged of record.

¹(2) If an eligible borrower fails to return to a creditor, who has a 10 right to record a modification of mortgage pursuant to paragraph (1) 11 12 of this subsection, a properly executed modification of mortgage or 13 any other documentation necessary to establish or record the 14 modification of mortgage, within 30 days from the borrower's 15 receipt from the creditor of a modification of mortgage form, the creditor may record the eligible borrower's ²[certificate] 16 <u>certification</u>² <u>of extension in place of the modification of mortgage.</u> 17 Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, the ²[certificate] 18 certification² of extension shall have the same priority as the lien of 19 20 the introductory rate mortgage. Upon payment by the eligible 21 borrower of the total amount of interest deferred pursuant to the 22 period of extension, the creditor shall provide the eligible borrower with a recordable satisfaction of the ² certificate certification² of 23 extension, or otherwise cause the ²[certificate] certification² of 24 25 extension to be discharged of record.¹

g. ¹<u>A creditor shall not require an eligible borrower to limit or</u>
waive the rights of the borrower to bring any claims, defenses,
demands, proceedings, actions, or causes of action against the
creditor as a condition of accepting an offer of any loss mitigation
activities made available by the "Save New Jersey Homes Act of
2008," P.L. , c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this
bill).

 $\underline{h.}^{1}$ An eligible borrower who has been granted a period of 33 34 extension shall forfeit all rights concerning deferment of interest 35 payments provided by this act if the eligible borrower fails to make 36 payments under the schedule of payments set forth in the creditor's 37 acknowledgment of the period of extension or fails to comply with the terms of any '[mortgage loan]' modification '[agreement] of 38 mortgage¹ entered into between the creditor and the eligible 39 [foreclosed]¹ borrower relating to the period of extension ¹, such 40 that the modification of mortgage becomes 60 days delinquent¹. 41

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¹[5.] <u>6. a.</u>¹ A creditor that issues to an eligible foreclosed
borrower a notice of intention to foreclose an introductory rate
mortgage pursuant to the "Fair Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c.244
(C.2A:50-53 et seq.), shall ¹[include with the notice of intention, an

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1 additional notice, written in plain language, which] send to the 2 eligible foreclosed borrower a series of written notices, by regular 3 and registered mail, separate and distinct from all other correspondence. The notices¹ shall include ¹in plain language and 4 in at least 14 point bold type¹: 5 ¹[a.] (1) A statement that the information in the notice is being 6 7 provided as required by the "Save New Jersey Homes Act of 2008," 8 P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), 9 which was enacted by the New Jersey Legislature and which 10 provides certain rights to borrowers whose homes are the subject of 11 a mortgage foreclosure action; $(2)^{1}$ A list of alternatives to foreclosure that an eligible 12 13 foreclosed borrower may pursue, including any refinancing of the 14 loan offered by the creditor and any renegotiation of loan terms 15 offered by the creditor; ¹[b.] (3)¹ An explanation of the eligible foreclosed borrower's 16 right to obtain a period of extension for three years pursuant to 17 ¹[this act] the "Save New Jersey Homes Act of 2008," P.L. 18 19 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill),¹ and an 20 explanation of the procedure that an eligible foreclosed borrower 21 must follow to obtain a period of extension; 22 ¹(4) A statement that the notice should be read carefully and that the eligible foreclosed borrower may wish to consult with an 23 24 attorney to understand the rights that may be available under the "Save New Jersey Homes Act of 2008," P.L., c. (C.) 25 (pending before the Legislature as this bill);¹ and 26 ¹[c. An affidavit] (5) A certification¹ of extension form that can 27 be completed by an eligible foreclosed borrower in order to obtain 28 the period of extension authorized pursuant to section 1 [6] $\underline{7}^{1}$ of 29 30 this act. 31 ¹b. The notices required pursuant to subsection a. of this section 32 shall be sent at the following intervals: 33 (1) within 10 days of issuing the notice of intention; and (2) at the time that the creditor applies for entry of final 34 judgment of foreclosure pursuant to section 6 of P.L.1995, c.244 35 36 (C.2A:50-58). c. The notices shall be sent in envelopes that state the 37 38 following information on the outside front portion of the envelope: 39 "The New Jersey Legislature has enacted the Save New Jersey Homes Act of 2008, which may help you save your home from 40 41 foreclosure. Details as to the rights you may have to obtain a period 42 of extension of foreclosure under this new law are contained within. 43 Please read the contents carefully. You may wish to consult with an 44 attorney to understand your rights under this new law."¹

1 ¹[6.] $\underline{7.}^{1}$ a. Notwithstanding any law or contract right to the contrary, a creditor shall provide an eligible foreclosed borrower a 2 3 period of extension for three years as provided in this section, 4 during which foreclosure proceedings pursuant to the "Fair Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c.244 (1[C.2A50-53] C.2A:50-53¹ et 5 seq.) shall be suspended and the ¹[interest rate on the introductory 6 7 rate mortgage shall be deemed to be the minimum] ²[foreclosed]² eligible ²foreclosed² borrower shall continue to pay¹ monthly 8 ¹[payment of] <u>payments</u>, which shall include¹ principal and 9 interest, calculated at the introductory rate ¹[,]¹ on the date that the 10 ¹[loan] <u>introductory rate mortgage</u>¹ was originated, ¹<u>as well as</u> 11 amounts for taxes, insurance, and any other amounts being paid 12 under the terms of the mortgage prior to the interest rate reset,¹ 13 provided the eligible foreclosed borrower completes and returns 14 ¹[an affidavit] <u>a certification</u>¹ of extension to the creditor in 15 accordance with the provisions of this section. 16 b. In order to obtain the period of extension, the eligible 17 18 foreclosed borrower shall provide to the creditor, ¹[prior to a court's entry of final judgment of foreclosure pursuant to the "Fair 19 20 Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c. 244 (C.2A:50-53 et seq.) or prior to 21 the expiration of a period of redemption provided pursuant to New 22 Jersey Court Rule 4:65-5] no later than 90 days from the date that 23 the creditor sends the notice required pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection b. of section 6 of this act¹, a completed ¹[affidavit] 24 25 certification¹ of extension form signed by the eligible foreclosed 26 borrower, which contains: (1) the name of the eligible foreclosed borrower; 27 28 (2) the address of the property; and 29 (3) an affirmative statement that the eligible foreclosed 30 borrower: (a) requests the period of extension; 31 (b) agrees to continue ¹, during the period of extension,¹ 32 monthly payments ¹[of] <u>which shall include</u>¹ principal and interest, 33 calculated at the introductory rate ¹<u>on the date that the introductory</u> 34 35 rate mortgage was originated, as well as amounts for taxes, 36 insurance, and any other amounts being paid under the terms of the 37 mortgage prior to the interest rate reset¹; (c) agrees to pay the creditor, at the time of ²[transfer of title to 38 39 the property] <u>full repayment of the introductory rate mortgage</u>²: 40 (i) any interest deferred on account of the period of extension; 41 (ii) any fees and costs incurred by the creditor in connection with 42 the foreclosure proceeding; and 43

43 (iii) any arrearages owed to the creditor for monthly principal
44 and interest payments, homeowners insurance payments, property
45 tax payments, and any other payments that the eligible ²foreclosed²

1 borrower was required to pay, but failed to pay, under the terms of 2 the introductory rate mortgage; (d) agrees to accept the creditor's placement of a ¹[subordinate 3 lien] modification of mortgage¹ on the property to secure the 4 5 repayment of amounts owed pursuant to subparagraph (c) of this 6 paragraph; and (e) agrees to sign a modification of mortgage ¹[loan document] 7 8 form¹ that contains the terms of the period of extension and any 9 documentation necessary to establish or record the ¹[subordinate lien] modification of mortgage¹. 10 The creditor, upon receiving the completed ¹[affidavit] 11 c. certification¹ of extension ¹within the time period specified in 12 subs<u>ection b. of this section</u>¹, shall: 13 (1) grant the eligible foreclosed borrower the three year period 14 15 of extension, which shall commence '[on] no later than 30 days from¹ the date that the creditor receives the eligible foreclosed 16 borrower's completed '[affidavit] certification' of extension; and 17 (2) suspend the foreclosure proceeding that the creditor initiated 18 19 pursuant to the "Fair Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c.244 (C.2A:50-20 53 et seq.). 21 ¹A creditor may grant relief pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (2) of 22 this subsection, upon receipt of a completed certification of 23 extension from an eligible foreclosed borrower after the time period specified in subsection b. of this section, in the sole discretion of 24 25 the creditor.¹ 26 d. ¹[Upon] <u>Within a reasonable period of time after the</u>¹ receipt of a completed '[affidavit] ²[certificate¹] certification² of 27 extension from an eligible foreclosed borrower ¹within the time 28 period specified in subsection b. of this section¹, a creditor shall 29 30 provide to the eligible foreclosed borrower a written acknowledgment that the '[affidavit] certification' of extension has 31 32 been received. The acknowledgment shall contain the following: 33 (1) a statement that the foreclosure 2 [proceedings] proceeding² 34 initiated pursuant to the "Fair Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c.244 35 (C.2A:50-53 et seq.) will be suspended during the period of 36 extension; 37 (2) the monthly payment amount that is due from the eligible foreclosed borrower during the period of extension, which shall 38 ¹[be the minimum monthly payment of] <u>include</u>¹ principal and 39 interest, calculated at the introductory rate, on the date the 40 introductory mortgage rate was originated ¹, as well as amounts for 41 42 taxes, insurance, and any other amounts being paid under the terms 43 of the mortgage prior to the interest rate reset¹; 44 (3) a schedule of payments, indicating the date that the first monthly payment is due and the dates that each subsequent monthly 45 46 payment is due during the period of extension;

(4) the address to which the 2 <u>eligible foreclosed</u>² borrower 1 2 ²[must] \underline{shall}^{2} send the monthly payment; and (5) a statement of proposed ¹[subordinate lien] modification of 3 mortgage¹, which shall include: 4 5 (a) a notice to the eligible foreclosed borrower that the creditor will place a '[subordinate lien] modification of mortgage¹ on the 6 7 property that is the security for the introductory rate mortgage, to 8 secure the eligible foreclosed borrower's repayment of the ¹[arrearages] <u>amounts</u>¹ provided for in paragraph (1) of subsection 9 10 e. of this section; and (b) an explanation of the method the creditor will use to 11 calculate the amount of the interest deferred by the period of 12 extension, and the amounts provided for in ¹paragraph (1) of¹ 13 subsection e. of this section, for which repayment is secured by the 14 ¹[subordinate lien] <u>modification of mortgage</u>¹. 15 16 e. (1) A creditor that grants a period of extension to an eligible foreclosed borrower shall have the right to record a 'subordinate 17 lien] modification of mortgage¹ on the eligible foreclosed 18 19 borrower's property to secure the eligible foreclosed borrower's 20 repayment of: 21 (a) the amount of interest deferred by the period of extension; 22 (b) any fees and costs already incurred in connection with the 23 foreclosure proceeding; and 24 (c) any arrearages owed to the creditor for monthly payments of 25 principal and interest, homeowner insurance payments, property tax 26 payments, or any other payments that the eligible foreclosed 27 borrower was required to pay, but failed to pay, under the terms of 28 the introductory rate mortgage. (2) The '[subordinate lien] modification of mortgage¹ shall be 29 effective from the date ¹[of recording in the public records in the 30 county in which the property is located] that it is executed¹. 31 32 Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, the ¹[subordinate lien] modification of mortgage¹ shall have the same priority as the 33 lien of the introductory rate mortgage. Upon payment by the 34 ²<u>eligible foreclosed</u>² borrower of the total amount of interest 35 deferred pursuant to the period of extension, and any other amounts 36 representing the arrearages for which the '[subordinate lien] 37 modification of mortgage¹ secures repayment pursuant to this act, 38 39 ¹which shall only be due upon ²[the borrower's transfer of title to 40 the property full repayment of the introductory rate mortgage², $\frac{1}{2}$ the creditor shall provide the eligible foreclosed borrower with a 41 42 recordable satisfaction of the '[subordinate lien] modification of <u>mortgage</u>¹, or otherwise cause the ¹[subordinate lien] <u>modification</u> 43 of mortgage¹ to be discharged of record. 44 ¹(3) If an eligible foreclosed borrower fails to return to a 45 46 creditor, who has a right to record a modification of mortgage

1 pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a properly executed 2 modification of mortgage or any other documentation necessary to 3 establish or record the modification of mortgage within 30 days 4 from the borrower's receipt from the creditor of a modification of 5 mortgage form, the creditor may record the eligible foreclosed borrower's ²[certificate] certification² of extension in place of the 6 modification of mortgage. Notwithstanding any other law to the 7 contrary, the ²[certificate] certification² of extension shall have the 8 9 same priority as the lien of the introductory rate mortgage. Upon 10 payment by the eligible foreclosed borrower of the total amount of interest deferred pursuant to the period of extension, ²and any other 11 amounts representing the arrearages for which the certification of 12 extension secures repayment pursuant to this act,² the creditor shall 13 provide the eligible foreclosed borrower with a recordable 14 satisfaction of the ²[certificate] certification² of extension, or 15 otherwise cause the ²[certificate] certification² of extension to be 16 discharged of record.¹ 17

f. ¹<u>A creditor shall not require an eligible foreclosed borrower</u>
to limit or waive the rights of the borrower to bring any claims,
defenses, demands, proceedings, actions, or causes of action against
the creditor as a condition of accepting an offer of any loss
mitigation activities made available by the "Save New Jersey
Homes Act of 2008," P.L. , c. (C.) (pending before the
Legislature as this bill).

25 \underline{g}^{1} An eligible foreclosed borrower who has been granted a period of extension shall forfeit all rights concerning deferment of 26 interest payments '[and] ,' suspension of foreclosure ', and 27 deferment of payment of amounts secured by a modification of 28 mortgage,¹ provided by the provisions of this act if the eligible 29 30 foreclosed borrower fails to make payments under the schedule of payments as set forth in the creditor's acknowledgment of the 31 32 period of extension or fails to comply with the terms of ¹[any] the 33 modification of ¹ mortgage ¹[loan modification agreement]¹ entered 34 into between the creditor and the eligible foreclosed borrower relating to the period of extension ¹, such that the modification of 35 36 mortgage becomes 60 days delinquent¹.

¹[g.] <u>h.</u>¹ A court shall not approve an entry of final judgment in 37 a foreclosure proceeding commenced pursuant to the "Fair 38 39 Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c.244 (C.2A:50-53 et seq.) as to an 40 introductory rate mortgage unless the court is satisfied from the 41 pleadings and '[affidavits] certifications' on file with the court that 42 notice of the availability of the period of extension was provided to 43 the eligible foreclosed borrower in accordance with the provisions 44 of this act.

¹[7.] <u>8.</u> a.¹ Any person who $\frac{^2willfully^2}{^2}$ violates any provision 1 2 of this act shall be liable to a penalty of not more than \$10,000 for 3 the first offense, and not more than \$20,000 for the second and 4 subsequent offense, which penalty may be collected in a summary 5 proceeding pursuant to the "Penalty Enforcement Law of 1999," P.L.1999, c.274 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.)², except that immaterial 6 errors in a notice required to be provided by a creditor pursuant to 7 8 this act, shall not constitute a violation of this act^2 . 9 ¹b. If a creditor violates any provision of this act, an eligible 10 borrower, an eligible foreclosed borrower, or the Attorney General 11 may bring an action to enforce compliance by a summary proceeding pursuant to the "Penalty Enforcement Law of 1999," 12 P.L.1999, c.274 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.).¹ 13 14 15 ¹9. Failure of a creditor to fulfill any obligation under this act 16 shall not be considered to be the exercise of a power, right, benefit, or privilege under the parity provisions of P.L.1981, c.163 17 18 (C.17:9A-24b.1), section 48 of P.L.1963, c.144 (C.17:12B-48), or section 12 of P.L.1984, c.171 (C.17:13-90), and it shall not be a 19 20 defense to a violation of this act that the failure to fulfill any 21 provision of the act is an exercise of such a power, right, benefit, or 22 privilege.1 23 24 ¹10. This act shall be liberally construed to effectuate the purposes of the act.¹ 25 26 27 ¹11. If any section, subsection, paragraph, sentence or other part of this act is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid, the judgment 28 29 shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder of this act, but 30 shall be confined in its effect to the section, subsection, paragraph, sentence or other part of this act directly involved in the 31 controversy in which the judgment shall have been rendered.¹ 32 33 34 ¹[8.] <u>12.</u>¹ The ¹<u>Attorney General, in consultation with the</u>¹ Department of Banking and Insurance shall ¹[enforce the 35 provisions of this act, and the department, in consultation with the 36 Attorney General, shall¹ adopt regulations, pursuant to the 37 "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et 38 39 seq.) to effectuate the purposes of this act. 40 41 ¹[9.] <u>13.</u>¹ This act shall take effect immediately, and remain in 42 effect until January 1, 2011.