ASSEMBLY, No. 2743

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

214th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 13, 2010

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman PATRICK J. DIEGNAN, JR. District 18 (Middlesex)

Assemblyman CRAIG J. COUGHLIN

District 19 (Middlesex)

Assemblyman THOMAS P. GIBLIN

District 34 (Essex and Passaic)

Assemblywoman MILA M. JASEY

District 27 (Essex)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman Voss, Assemblyman Wolfe, Assemblywomen Evans and Angelini

SYNOPSIS

Requires development of a student-athlete awareness program concerning the prevention, risk, and treatment of sports-related brain injuries.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/15/2010)

AN ACT concerning the health of student-athletes and supplementing chapter 40 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. A concussion is caused by a blow or motion to the head or body that disrupts the normal functioning of the brain, and can cause significant and sustained neuropsychological impairments including, but not limited to, problem solving, planning, memory, and behavioral problems;
- b. The federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention estimates that 300,000 concussions are sustained during sport-related activity in the United States, and more than 62,000 concussions are sustained each year in high-school contact sports;
- c. Although concussions are one of the most commonly reported injuries in children and adolescents who participate in sports and recreational activities, little effort and resources have been committed to inform athletes, coaches, and parents and guardians about the causes and symptoms of concussions;
- d. If a person sustains a second concussion while still having symptoms of a previous concussion, it can lead to the severe impairment and even the death of the victim, and is referred to as second-impact syndrome; and
- e. In order to ensure the safety of student-athletes, it is imperative that athletes, coaches, and parents and guardians are educated about the nature and treatment of concussions and other sports-related brain injuries, and that all measures are taken to prevent a student-athlete from experiencing second-impact syndrome.

- 2. a. The Commissioner of Education, in consultation with the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services, shall develop an awareness program concerning the prevention, risk, and treatment of sports-related concussions and other brain injuries among student-athletes. As a component of this awareness program, the commissioner shall develop a brain injury fact sheet that provides information about sports-related concussions and other brain injuries. The brain injury fact sheet shall include, but need not be limited to:
- (1) information concerning the most effective means of preventing concussions and other brain injuries to ensure the safety of student-athletes;
- (2) information identifying the signs and symptoms indicative of concussions and other brain injuries;

- (3) information concerning the short and long-term dangers of concussions and other brain injuries; and
- (4) information concerning the appropriate amount of time to delay the return to sports competition or practice of a student-athlete who has sustained a concussion or other brain injury.

The commissioner shall update the fact sheet as necessary and shall make copies available to nonpublic schools upon request.

- b. Beginning with the 2011-2012 school year, the Commissioner of Education shall annually distribute the brain injury fact sheet to all school districts in the State.
- c. A school district shall distribute the fact sheet annually to all student-athletes, parents or guardians of student-athletes, coaches, and athletic trainers. The district shall require that the student-athlete and his parent or guardian both sign a copy of the fact sheet to acknowledge that they have read and understood the information provided in the fact sheet.

3. a. Each school district shall develop and implement, by the 2011-2012 school year, a written policy concerning the prevention and treatment of sports-related concussions and other brain injuries among student-athletes. The policy shall include, but need not be limited to, the procedure to be followed when it is suspected that a student-athlete has sustained a concussion or other brain injury. A school district shall review the policies established by the New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association and the National Collegiate Athletic Association when developing the district policy.

The policy shall be reviewed annually by a physician trained in the evaluation and management of concussions, athletic trainer, and coach, and shall be updated as necessary to ensure that it reflects the most current information available on the prevention, risk, and treatment of sports-related concussions and other brain injuries.

b. A student-athlete who sustains or is suspected of having sustained a concussion or other brain injury while engaged in a sports competition or practice shall be immediately removed from the sports competition or practice in accordance with the school district's written policy. A student-athlete who is removed from competition or practice shall not participate in further sports activity until he is evaluated by a physician trained in the evaluation and management of concussions, and receives written clearance from that physician to return to competition or practice.

4. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill requires the Commissioner of Education, in consultation with the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services, to develop

an awareness program concerning the prevention, risk, and treatment of sports-related concussions and other brain injuries among student-athletes. The awareness program will include the following components:

- (1) the development by the commissioner of a brain injury fact sheet that provides information concerning the prevention, symptoms, and dangers of concussions and other brain injuries. The fact sheet will also include information on the appropriate amount of time to delay a student's return to competition;
- (2) the annual distribution of the fact sheet to student-athletes, parents, coaches, and athletic trainers; and
- (3) the development by school districts of a written policy concerning the prevention and treatment of sports-related concussions and other brain injuries. The written policy will also include the procedure to be followed when it is suspected that a student-athlete has sustained a concussion or other brain injury.

Under the bill, a student-athlete who sustains or is suspected of having sustained a concussion or other brain injury while engaged in a sports competition or practice is required to be immediately removed from the sports competition or practice, in accordance with the school district's written policy. The student-athlete may not participate in further sports activity until he is evaluated by a physician trained in the evaluation and management of concussions, and receives written clearance from that physician to return to competition or practice.