

**SENATE, No. 2854**

**STATE OF NEW JERSEY**  
**216th LEGISLATURE**

INTRODUCED MAY 7, 2015

**Sponsored by:**

**Senator THOMAS H. KEAN, JR.**

**District 21 (Morris, Somerset and Union)**

**Senator PETER J. BARNES, III**

**District 18 (Middlesex)**

**SYNOPSIS**

Eliminates requirement for State residency for public officers and employees with limited historic exceptions.

**CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



**(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/8/2015)**

1 AN ACT concerning the residency of public officers and employees  
2 and amending R.S.52:14-7.

3

4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State  
5 of New Jersey:

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7 1. R.S.52:14-7 is amended to read as follows:

8 52:14-7. a. **【**Every person holding an office, employment, or  
9 position

10 (1) in the Executive, Legislative, or Judicial Branch of this  
11 State, or

12 (2) with an authority, board, body, agency, commission, or  
13 instrumentality of the State including any State college, university,  
14 or other higher educational institution, and, to the extent consistent  
15 with law, any interstate agency to which New Jersey is a party, or

16 (3) with a county, municipality, or other political subdivision of  
17 the State or an authority, board, body, agency, district, commission,  
18 or instrumentality of the county, municipality, or subdivision, or

19 (4) with a school district or an authority, board, body, agency,  
20 commission, or instrumentality of the district,**】** The Governor, each  
21 member of the Legislature, the head of each principal department of  
22 the Executive Branch of State government, and every Justice of the  
23 Supreme Court, judge of the Superior Court, and judge of any  
24 inferior court established under the laws of this State shall have his  
25 or her principal residence in this State and shall execute such office,  
26 employment, or position.

27 **【**This residency requirement shall not apply to any person (a)  
28 who is employed on a temporary or per-semester basis as a visiting  
29 professor, teacher, lecturer, or researcher by any State college,  
30 university, or other higher educational institution, or county or  
31 community college, or in a full or part-time position as a member of  
32 the faculty, the research staff, or the administrative staff by any  
33 State college, university, or other higher educational institution, or  
34 county or community college, that the college, university, or  
35 institution has included in the report required to be filed pursuant to  
36 this subsection, or (b) who is employed full-time by the State who  
37 serves in an office, employment, or position that requires the person  
38 to spend the majority of his or her working hours in a location  
39 outside of this State.**】**

40 For the purposes of this subsection, a person may have at most  
41 one principal residence, and the state of a person's principal  
42 residence means the state (1) where the person spends the majority  
43 of his or her nonworking time, and (2) which is most clearly the  
44 center of his or her domestic life, and (3) which is designated as his  
45 or her legal address and legal residence for voting. The fact that a

**EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets **【thus】** in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.**

**Matter underlined thus is new matter.**

1 person is domiciled in this State shall not by itself satisfy the  
2 requirement of principal residency hereunder.

3     [A person, regardless of the office, employment, or position,  
4 who holds an office, employment, or position in this State on the  
5 effective date of P.L.2011, c.70 but does not have his or her  
6 principal residence in this State on that effective date shall not be  
7 subject to the residency requirement of this subsection while the  
8 person continues to hold office, employment, or position without a  
9 break in public service of greater than seven days.

10     Any person may request an exemption from the provisions of  
11 this subsection on the basis of critical need or hardship from a five-  
12 member committee hereby established to consider applications for  
13 such exemptions. The committee shall be composed of three  
14 persons appointed by the Governor, a person appointed by the  
15 Speaker of the General Assembly, and a person appointed by the  
16 President of the Senate, each of whom shall serve at the pleasure of  
17 the person making the appointment and shall have a term not to  
18 exceed five years. A vacancy on the committee shall be filled in the  
19 same manner as the original appointment was made. The Governor  
20 shall make provision to provide such clerical, secretarial and  
21 administrative support to the committee as may be necessary for it  
22 to conduct its responsibilities pursuant to this subsection.

23     The decision on whether to approve an application from any  
24 person shall be made by a majority vote of the members of the  
25 committee, and those voting in the affirmative shall so sign the  
26 approved application. If the committee fails to act on an application  
27 within 30 days after the receipt thereof, no exemption shall be  
28 granted and the residency requirement of this subsection shall be  
29 operative. The head of a principal department of the Executive  
30 Branch of the State government, a Justice of the Supreme Court,  
31 judge of the Superior Court and judge of any inferior court  
32 established under the laws of this State shall not be eligible to  
33 request from the committee an exemption from the provisions of  
34 this subsection.

35     The exemption provided in this subsection for certain persons  
36 employed by a State college, university, or other higher educational  
37 institution, or a county or community college, other than those  
38 employed on a temporary or per-semester basis as a visiting  
39 professor, teacher, lecturer, or researcher, shall apply only to those  
40 persons holding positions that the college, university, or institution  
41 has included in a report of those full or part-time positions as a  
42 member of the faculty, the research staff, or the administrative staff  
43 requiring special expertise or extraordinary qualifications in an  
44 academic, scientific, technical, professional, or medical field or in  
45 administration, that, if not exempt from the residency requirement,  
46 would seriously impede the ability of the college, university, or  
47 institution to compete successfully with similar colleges,  
48 universities, or institutions in other states. The report shall be

1 compiled annually and shall also contain the reasons why the  
2 positions were selected for inclusion in the report. The report shall  
3 be compiled and filed within 60 days following the effective date of  
4 P.L.2011, c.70. The report shall be reviewed, revised as necessary,  
5 and filed by January 1 of each year thereafter. Each report shall be  
6 filed with the Governor and, pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991,  
7 c.164 (C.52:14-19.1), with the Legislature, and a report may be  
8 revised at any time by filing an amendment to the report with the  
9 Governor and Legislature.

10 As used in this section, "school district" means any local or  
11 regional school district established pursuant to chapter 8 or chapter  
12 13 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes and any jointure  
13 commission, county vocational school, county special services  
14 district, educational services commission, educational research and  
15 demonstration center, environmental education center, and  
16 educational information and resource center.】

17 b. If any person holding any office, employment, or other  
18 position in this State shall attempt to let, farm out or transfer such  
19 office, employment, or position or any part thereof to any person,  
20 he shall forfeit the sum of fifteen hundred dollars (\$1,500.00), to be  
21 recovered with costs by any person who shall sue for the same, one-  
22 half to the prosecutor and the other half to the treasurer for the use  
23 of the State.

24 c. No person shall be appointed to or hold any position in this  
25 State who has not the requisite qualifications for personally  
26 performing the duties of such position in cases where scientific  
27 engineering skill is necessary to the performance of the duties  
28 thereof.

29 d. Any person holding or attempting to hold an office,  
30 employment, or position in violation of this section shall be  
31 considered as illegally holding or attempting to hold the same;  
32 provided that a person holding an office, employment, or position in  
33 this State shall have one year from the time of taking the office,  
34 employment, or position to satisfy the requirement of principal  
35 residency, and if thereafter such person fails to satisfy the  
36 requirement of principal residency as defined herein with respect to  
37 any 365-day period, that person shall be deemed unqualified for  
38 holding the office, employment, or position. The Superior Court  
39 shall, in a civil action in lieu of prerogative writ, give judgment of  
40 ouster against such person, upon the complaint of any officer or  
41 citizen of the State, provided that any such complaint shall be  
42 brought within one year of the alleged 365-day period of failure to  
43 have his or her principal residence in this State.

44 (cf: P.L.2011, c.70, s.2)

45  
46 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

This bill eliminates the requirement that all public officers and employees, with certain exceptions, have their principal residence in this State. This requirement was imposed in 2011. Prior to imposing the requirement on all public officers and employees, R.S.52:14-7 required State residency for the Governor, each member of the Legislature, the head of each principal department of the Executive Branch of State government, and every Justice of the Supreme Court, judge of the Superior Court, and judge of any inferior court established under the laws of this State. This bill retains the residency requirement for persons holding these positions, but eliminates it for all other public officers and employees covered by R.S.52:14-7.