# ASSEMBLY, No. 1277

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 217th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2016 SESSION

**Sponsored by:** 

Assemblyman GREGORY P. MCGUCKIN District 10 (Ocean) Assemblyman DAVID W. WOLFE District 10 (Ocean)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblymen Webber, S.Kean and C.A.Brown

### **SYNOPSIS**

Doubles amount of certain retirement income that may be excluded from gross income under the gross income tax.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



AN ACT increasing certain retirement income exclusions under the gross income tax, amending N.J.S.54A:6-10 and P.L.1977, c.273.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

#### 1. N.J.S.54A:6-10 is amended to read as follows:

54A:6-10. Pensions and annuities. Gross income shall not include that part of any amount received as an annuity under an annuity, endowment, or life insurance contract which bears the same ratio to such amount as the investment in the contract as of the annuity starting date bears to the expected return under the contract as of such date. Where (1) part of the consideration for an annuity, endowment, or life insurance contract is contributed by the employer, and (2) during the three-year period beginning on the date on which an amount is first received under the contract as an annuity, the aggregate amount receivable by the employee under the terms of the contract is equal to or greater than the consideration for the contract contributed by the employee, then all amounts received as an annuity under the contract shall be excluded from gross income until there has been so excluded an amount equal to the consideration for the contract contributed by the employee.

In addition to that part of any amount received as an annuity which is excludable from gross income as herein provided, gross income shall not include payments:

for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2000, of up to \$10,000 for a married couple filing jointly, \$5,000 for a married person filing separately, or \$7,500 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2000, but before January 1, 2001, of up to \$12,500 for a married couple filing jointly, \$6,250 for a married person filing separately, or \$9,375 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2001, but before January 1, 2002, of up to \$15,000 for a married couple filing jointly, \$7,500 for a married person filing separately, or \$11,250 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2002, but before January 1, 2003, of up to [\$17,500] \$35,000 for a married couple filing jointly, [\$8,750] \$17,500 for a married person filing separately, or [\$13,125] \$26,250 for an individual filing as a single

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2003, of up to [\$20,000] <u>\$40,000</u> for a married couple filing jointly, [\$10,000] \$20,000 for a married person filing separately, or [\$15,000] \$30,000 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, which are received as an annuity, endowment or life insurance contract, or payments of any such amounts which are received as pension, disability, or retirement benefits, under any public or private plan, whether the consideration therefor is contributed by the employee or employer or both, by any person who is 62 years of age or older or who, by virtue of disability, is or would be eligible to receive payments under the federal Social Security Act.

Gross income shall not include any amount received under any public or private plan by reason of a permanent and total disability.

Gross income shall not include distributions from an employees' trust described in section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (hereinafter referred to as "the Code"), which is exempt from tax under section 501(a) of the Code if the distribution, except the portion representing the employees' contributions, is rolled over in accordance with section 402(a)(5) or section 403(a)(4) of the Code. The distribution shall be paid in one or more installments which constitute a lump-sum distribution within the meaning of section 402(e)(4)(A) (determined without reference to subsection (e)(4)(B)), or be on account of a termination of a plan of which the trust is a part or, in the case of a profit-sharing or stock bonus plan, a complete discontinuance of contributions under such plan.

30 (cf: P.L.1999, c.177, s.1.)

- 32 2. Section 3 of P.L.1977, c.273 (C.54A:6-15) is amended to read as follows:
  - 3. Other retirement income. a. Gross income shall not include income:

for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2000, of up to \$10,000 for a married couple filing jointly, \$5,000 for a married person filing separately, or \$7,500 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2000, but before January 1, 2001, of up to \$12,500 for a married couple filing jointly, \$6,250 for a married person filing separately, or \$9,375 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2001, but before January 1, 2002, of up to \$15,000 for a married couple filing jointly, \$7,500 for a married person filing separately, or \$11,250

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for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2002, but before January 1, 2003, of up to **[**\$17,500**]** \$35,000 for a married couple filing jointly, **[**\$8,750**]** \$17,500 for a married person filing separately, or **[**\$13,125**]** \$26,250 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1;

for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2003, gross income shall not include income of up to [\$20,000] \$40,000 for a married couple filing jointly, [\$10,000] \$20,000 for a married person filing separately, or [\$15,000] \$30,000 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, when received in any tax year by a person aged 62 years or older who received no income in excess of \$3,000 from one or more of the sources enumerated in subsections a., b., k. and p. of N.J.S.54A:5-1, provided, however, that the total exclusion under this subsection and that allowable under N.J.S.54A:6-10 shall not exceed the amounts of the exclusions set forth in this subsection.

b. In addition to the exclusion provided under N.J.S.54A:6-10 and subsection a. of this section, gross income shall not include income of up to \$6,000 for a married couple filing jointly or an individual determining tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, or \$3,000 for a single person or a married person filing separately, who is not covered under N.J.S.54A:6-2 or N.J.S.54A:6-3, but who would be eligible in any year to receive payments under either section if he or she were covered thereby.

(cf: P.L.1999, c.177, s.2)

## 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

### **STATEMENT**

This bill doubles the amount of certain retirement income a person 62 years of age or older or a disabled individual may exclude from taxable income under the New Jersey gross income tax. The excludable amounts will be increased from \$20,000 to \$40,000 for a married couple filing jointly, from \$10,000 to \$20,000 for a married person filing separately, and from \$15,000 to \$30,000 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2003.

The bill would phase in the increase over a period of two years commencing with taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2002. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2002, the bill would increase the excludable amount from \$17,500 to \$35,000

in pension income if married and filing jointly, from \$8,750 to \$17,500 if married but filing separately, or from \$13,125 to \$26,250 if filing as a single taxpayer.

Excludable pension income includes such items as payments upon an annuity, endowment or life insurance contract, pension, disability or retirement benefit payments from a private or public plan, or IRA withdrawals.

Currently, in addition to the exclusion for pension income, a person 62 years of age or older with less than \$3,000 in earned income (income from salary and wages, net profits from business, or distributive share of partnership income or net share of S corporation income) may be able to exclude additional <u>non</u>pension income (such as income from private investments). The nonpension retirement income exclusion is coordinated with the pension exclusion so that the total amount excluded under the two provisions may not exceed the \$40,000 if married and filing jointly, \$20,000 if married but filing separately, or \$30,000 filing single limits already stated.

This bill amends the pension and nonpension retirement income exclusions so that the coordinated combined exclusion limits will increase, phased in over a period of two years, from \$20,000 to \$40,000 for a married couple filing jointly, from \$10,000 to \$20,000 for a married person filing separately, and from \$15,000 to \$30,000 for an individual filing as a single taxpayer. The bill leaves the \$3,000 earned income limit to qualify for the nonpension exclusion unchanged.