ASSEMBLY, No. 431

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

218th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2018 SESSION

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Assemblywoman Vainieri Huttle, Assemblymen Prieto, Moriarty, DeAngelo, Burzichelli, Assemblywoman Quijano, Assemblyman Gusciora, Assemblywomen Caride and Pinkin

SYNOPSIS

Authorizes wiretap orders for investigation of luring or enticing a child, identity theft, stalking, and cyber-harassment under certain circumstances.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.

1 **AN ACT** concerning wiretap orders for certain crimes and amending P.L.1968, c.409.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 8 of P.L.1968, c.409 (C.2A:156A-8) is amended to read as follows:
- 9 8. The Attorney General, county prosecutor or a person 10 designated to act for such an official and to perform his duties in and during his actual absence or disability, may authorize, in 11 12 writing, an ex parte application to a judge designated to receive the same for an order authorizing the interception of a wire, or 13 14 electronic or oral communication by the investigative or law 15 enforcement officers or agency having responsibility for an 16 investigation when such interception may provide evidence of the 17 commission of the offense of murder, kidnapping, gambling, 18 robbery, bribery, a violation of paragraph (1) or (2) of subsection b. 19 of N.J.S.2C:12-1, a violation of section 3 of P.L.1997, c.353 20 (C.2C:21-4.3), a violation of N.J.S.2C:21-19 punishable by imprisonment for more than one year, a violation of P.L.1994, c.121 21 22 (C.2C:21-23 et seq.), a violation of sections 1 through 5 of 23 P.L.2002, c.26 (C.2C:38-1 through C.2C:38-5), a violation of 24 N.J.S.2C:33-3, a violation of N.J.S.2C:17-2, a violation of sections 25 1 through 3 of P.L.1983, c.480 (C.2C:17-7 through 2C:17-9), a 26 violation of N.J.S.2C:12-3 (terroristic threats), violations of N.J.S.2C:35-3, N.J.S.2C:35-4 and N.J.S.2C:35-5, violations of 27 28 sections 112 through 116, inclusive, of the "Casino Control Act," 29 P.L.1977, c.110 (C.5:12-112 through 5:12-116), a violation of 30 section 1 of P.L.2005, c.77 (C.2C:13-8), a violation of N.J.S.2C:34-1 punishable by imprisonment for more than one year, arson, 31 32 burglary, theft and related offenses punishable by imprisonment for 33 more than one year, Lendangering the welfare of a child pursuant 34 to **]** a violation of N.J.S.2C:24-4, luring or enticing a child pursuant 35 to section 1 of P.L.1993, c.291 (C.2C:13-6), impersonation or theft 36 of identity pursuant to N.J.S.2C:21-17, stalking pursuant to 37 P.L.1992, c.209 (C.2C:12-10.), the third degree or fourth degree 38 crime of cyber-harassment pursuant to P.L.2013, c.272 (C.2C:33-39 4.1), escape, forgery and fraudulent practices punishable by 40 imprisonment for more than one year, alteration of motor vehicle 41 identification numbers, unlawful manufacture, purchase, use, or 42 transfer of firearms, unlawful possession or use of destructive 43 devices or explosives, weapons training for illegal activities 44 pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1983, c.229 (C.2C:39-14), racketeering

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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or a violation of subsection g. of N.J.S.2C:5-2, leader of organized 1 2 crime, organized criminal activity directed toward the unlawful 3 transportation, storage, disposal, discharge, release, abandonment or 4 disposition of any harmful, hazardous, toxic, destructive, or 5 polluting substance, or any conspiracy to commit any of the foregoing offenses or which may provide evidence aiding in the 6 7 apprehension of the perpetrator or perpetrators of any of the 8 foregoing offenses. 9

(cf: P.L.2013, c.51, s.14)

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2. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

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This bill would expand the wiretap statutes to authorize wiretap orders for investigation of the following crimes or a conspiracy to commit them: luring or enticing a child, impersonation or theft of identity, stalking, and cyber-harassment.

Current law authorizes wiretap orders for investigations of the following crimes or a conspiracy to commit them: murder; kidnapping; gambling; robbery; bribery; certain aggravated assault offenses; health care claims fraud; certain wrongful credit practices; money laundering; terrorism; false public alarms; causing or risking widespread injury or damage; certain damages to nuclear electric generating plants; terroristic threats; leader of a narcotics trafficking network; maintaining or operating an unlawful CDS production facility; unlawfully manufacturing, distributing or dispensing CDS; certain violations of the Casino Control Act; human trafficking; certain prostitution offenses; arson; burglary; certain theft offenses; endangering the welfare of a child; escape; certain forgery and fraudulent practices; alteration of motor vehicle identification numbers; unlawful manufacture, purchase, use, or transfer of firearms; unlawful possession or use of destructive devices or explosives; weapons training for illegal activities; racketeering; leader of organized crime, and organized criminal activity concerning certain hazardous substances.