## **ASSEMBLY, No. 458**

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 218th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2018 SESSION

Sponsored by: Assemblyman GARY S. SCHAER District 36 (Bergen and Passaic)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires that definition of occurrence in certain property damage liability insurance policies include coverage for faulty workmanship.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



#### A458 SCHAER

2.

1	$\mathbf{A}\mathbf{N}$	ACT	concerning	commercial	liability	insurance	and
2	supplementing chapter 29 of Title 17 of the Revised Statutes.						•

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. As used in this act:

"Commercial liability insurance policy" means a contract of insurance, issued by an admitted or surplus lines insurer to a contractor or other construction professional, which pays for sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages for occurrences of property damage and bodily injury.

"Contractor or other construction professional" means a person, sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or other recognized legal entity engaging in the development, construction, installation, renovation or repair of residential, commercial, or industrial property, buildings or other structures, or improvements related thereto.

- 2. A commercial liability insurance policy shall not be delivered, issued, executed, or renewed in this State, on or after the effective date of this act, unless the policy contains a definition of occurrence that includes:
- a. an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions; and
- b. property damage or bodily injury resulting from faulty workmanship.

3. This act shall not be construed to restrict or limit the nature or types of exclusions from coverage that an insurer includes in a commercial liability insurance policy.

4. This act shall take effect on the  $90^{\rm th}$  day next following enactment.

#### **STATEMENT**

 This bill requires commercial liability insurance policies to contain a definition of "occurrence" in order to provide more certainty with respect to coverage for faulty workmanship.

This bill provides that a commercial liability insurance policy shall not be delivered, issued, executed, or renewed in this State, on or after the bill's effective date, unless the policy contains a definition of occurrence that includes: (1) an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions; and (2) property damage or bodily injury resulting from faulty workmanship.

1 Construction contracts typically require that the general 2 contractor and any subcontractors performing work on a project 3 secure commercial liability insurance that includes coverage for 4 both property damage and bodily injury caused by an occurrence. 5 Notwithstanding that this coverage is most often written on standard 6 form insurance policies, courts have varied in their holdings as to 7 whether damage from faulty workmanship is accidental in nature 8 and therefore within the definition of an occurrence, for which 9 coverage is provided. See, for example, Weedo v. Stone-E-Brick, 81 N.J.233 (1979), Fireman's Ins. Co. of Newark v. National Union 10 11 Fire Ins. Co., 387 N.J.Super.434 (App. Div. 2006), Pennsylvania 12 National Mutual Cas. Ins. Co. v. Parkshore Dev. Corp., 403 Fed. Appx. 770 (3rd Cir.2010), and Greystone Construction v. National 13 Fire & Marine Insurance Company, 661 F.3d1272 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir.2011). 14 15 By providing a definition of occurrence that addresses both 16 accidents and faulty workmanship, the bill is intended to reduce 17 confusion in industry practices by resolving coverage issues arising 18 from the holdings in various court decisions. 19 The bill also provides that it is not intended to restrict or limit 20 the nature or types of exclusions from coverage that an insurer 21 includes in a commercial liability insurance policy.