# ASSEMBLY, No. 2127 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 218th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2018 SESSION

Sponsored by: Assemblyman JERRY GREEN District 22 (Middlesex, Somerset and Union)

### SYNOPSIS

Provides tax credit to developers for affordable housing projects in certain neighborhoods.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



2

AN ACT concerning tax credit for affordable housing projects 1 2 located in certain neighborhoods, and amending and 3 supplementing P.L.2009, c.90. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. Section 3 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c) is amended to 9 read as follows: 10 3. As used in sections 3 through 18 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c et al.) and section 4 of P.L. 11 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill): 12 13 "Applicant" means a developer proposing to enter into a 14 redevelopment incentive grant agreement. 15 "Ancillary infrastructure project" means structures or improvements that are located within the incentive area but outside 16 17 the project area of a redevelopment project, including, but not 18 limited to, docks, bulkheads, parking garages, freight rail spurs, 19 roadway overpasses, and train station platforms, provided a developer or municipal redeveloper has demonstrated that the 20 redevelopment project would not be economically viable or 21 22 the use of public transportation without such promote 23 improvements, as approved by the State Treasurer. 24 "Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development 25 Authority established under section 4 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-26 4). 27 "Aviation district" means the area within a one-mile radius of the outermost boundary of the "Atlantic City International Airport," 28 29 established pursuant to section 24 of P.L.1991, c.252 (C.27:25A-30 24). 31 "Deep poverty pocket" means a population census tract having a 32 poverty level of 20 percent or more, and which is located within the 33 incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be an 34 area appropriate for development and in need of economic 35 development incentive assistance. 36 "Developer" means any person who enters or proposes to enter 37 into a redevelopment incentive grant agreement pursuant to the provisions of section 9 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489i), or its 38 39 successors or assigns, including but not limited to a lender that completes a redevelopment project, operates a redevelopment 40 41 project, or completes and operates a redevelopment project. А 42 developer also may be a municipal redeveloper as defined herein or 43 Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey. 44 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Taxation in the 45 Department of the Treasury. EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

"Disaster recovery project" means a redevelopment project located on property that has been wholly or substantially damaged or destroyed as a result of a federally-declared disaster, and which is located within the incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

7 "Distressed municipality" means a municipality that is qualified 8 to receive assistance under P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), a 9 municipality under the supervision of the Local Finance Board 10 pursuant to the provisions of the "Local Government Supervision 11 Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.), a municipality 12 identified by the Director of the Division of Local Government 13 Services in the Department of Community Affairs to be facing 14 serious fiscal distress, a SDA municipality, or a municipality in 15 which a major rail station is located.

<u>"Distressed neighborhood" means a census tract, located within a</u>
 distressed municipality, in which the median family income does
 not exceed 80 percent of the Statewide or applicable metropolitan
 median family income, as reported in the most recently completed
 decennial census published by the United States Census Bureau.

"Eligibility period" means the period of time specified in a redevelopment incentive grant agreement for the payment of reimbursements to a developer, which period shall not exceed 20 years, with the term to be determined solely at the discretion of the applicant.

26 "Eligible revenue" means the property tax increment and any other incremental revenues set forth in section 11 of P.L.2009, 27 28 c.90 (C.52:27D-489k), except in the case of a Garden State Growth 29 Zone, in which such property tax increment and any other 30 incremental revenues are calculated as those incremental revenues 31 that would have existed notwithstanding the provisions of the "New Opportunity 32 Act of 2013," Jersey Economic P.L.2013, 33 c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.).

34 "Garden State Growth Zone" or "growth zone" means the four 35 New Jersey cities with the lowest median family income based on 36 the 2009 American Community Survey from the US Census, (Table 37 708. Household, Family, and Per Capita Income and Individuals, 38 and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2009); or a municipality 39 which contains a Tourism District as established pursuant to section 40 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated by the Casino 41 Reinvestment Development Authority.

"Highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment
area" means an area located within an incentive area and designated
by the Highlands Council for the receipt of Highlands Development
Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program
authorized under section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13).

47 "Incentive grant" means reimbursement of all or a portion of the48 project financing gap of a redevelopment project through the State

4

or a local Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant program 1 2 pursuant to section 4 or section 5 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489d 3 or C.52:27D-489e), or an award of tax credit pursuant to section 4 4 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill). 5 "Infrastructure improvements in the public right-of-way" mean public structures or improvements located in the public right of way 6 7 that are located within a project area or that constitute an ancillary 8 infrastructure project, either of which are dedicated to or owned by 9 a governmental body or agency upon completion, or any required 10 payment in lieu of the structures, improvements or projects, or any costs of remediation associated with the structures, improvements 11 12 or projects, and that are determined by the authority, in consultation with applicable State agencies, to be consistent with and in 13 14 furtherance of State public infrastructure objectives and initiatives. 15 "Low-income housing" means housing affordable according to 16 federal Department of Housing and Urban Development or other 17 recognized standards for home ownership and rental costs and 18 occupied or reserved for occupancy by households with a gross 19 household income equal to 50 percent or less of the median gross 20 household income for households of the same size within the 21 housing region in which the housing is located. 22 "Major rail station" means a railroad station located within a 23 qualified incentive area which provides access to the public to a 24 minimum of six rail passenger service lines operated by the New 25 Jersey Transit Corporation. 26 "Mixed use parking project" means a redevelopment project, the 27 parking component of which shall constitute 51 percent or more of 28 any of the following: 29 a. the total square footage of the entire mixed use parking 30 project; b. the estimated revenues of the entire mixed use parking 31 32 project; or 33 c. the total construction cost of the entire mixed use parking 34 project. "Moderate-income housing" 35 means housing affordable. 36 according to United States Department of Housing and Urban 37 Development or other recognized standards for home ownership 38 and rental costs, and occupied or reserved for occupancy by 39 households with a gross household income equal to more than 50 percent but less than 80 percent of the median gross household 40 41 income for households of the same size within the housing region in 42 which the housing is located. 43 "Municipal redeveloper" means an applicant for a redevelopment 44 incentive grant agreement, which applicant is: 45 a municipal government, a municipal parking authority, or a a. 46 redevelopment agency acting on behalf of a municipal government 47 as defined in section 3 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-3); or

b. a developer of a mixed use parking project, provided that the
parking component of the mixed use parking project is operated and
maintained by a municipal parking authority for the term of any
financial assistance granted pursuant to P.L.2015, c.69.

5 "Municipal Revitalization Index" means the 2007 index by the
6 Office for Planning Advocacy within the Department of State
7 measuring or ranking municipal distress.

8 "Non-parking component" means that portion of a mixed use 9 parking project not used for parking, together with the portion of 10 the costs of the mixed use parking project, including but not limited 11 to the footings, foundations, site work, infrastructure, and soft costs 12 that are allocable to the non-parking use.

"Parking component" means that portion of a mixed use parking project used for parking, together with the portion of the costs of the mixed use parking project, including but not limited to the footings, foundations, site work, infrastructure, and soft costs that are allocable to the parking use.

"Project area" means land or lands located within the incentive
area under common ownership or control including through a
redevelopment agreement with a municipality, or as otherwise
established by a municipality or a redevelopment agreement
executed by a State entity to implement a redevelopment project.

23 "Project cost" means the costs incurred in connection with the 24 redevelopment project by the developer until the issuance of a 25 permanent certificate of occupancy, or until such other time 26 specified by the authority, for a specific investment or 27 improvement, including the costs relating to receiving Highlands 28 Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development 29 Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, 30 c.120 (C.13:20-13), lands, buildings, improvements, real or 31 personal property, or any interest therein, including leases 32 discounted to present value, including lands under water, riparian 33 rights, space rights and air rights acquired, owned, developed or 34 redeveloped, constructed, reconstructed, rehabilitated or improved, 35 any environmental remediation costs, plus costs not directly related 36 to construction, of an amount not to exceed 20 percent of the total 37 costs, capitalized interest paid to third parties, and the cost of 38 infrastructure improvements, including ancillary infrastructure 39 projects, and, for projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone 40 only, the cost of infrastructure improvements including any 41 ancillary infrastructure project and the amount by which total 42 project cost exceeds the cost of an alternative location for the 43 redevelopment project, but excluding any particular costs for which 44 the project has received federal, State, or local funding.

45 "Project financing gap" means:

a. the part of the total project cost, including return on
investment, that remains to be financed after all other sources of
capital have been accounted for, including, but not limited to,

developer-contributed capital, which shall not be less than 20 1 2 percent of the total project cost, which may include the value of any 3 existing land and improvements in the project area owned or 4 controlled by the developer, and the cost of infrastructure 5 improvements in the public right-of-way, subject to review by the State Treasurer, and investor or financial entity capital or loans for 6 7 which the developer, after making all good faith efforts to raise 8 additional capital, certifies that additional capital cannot be raised 9 from other sources on a non-recourse basis; and

b. the amount by which total project cost exceeds the cost of analternative location for the out-of-State redevelopment project.

"Project revenue" means all rents, fees, sales, and paymentsgenerated by a project, less taxes or other government payments.

14 "Property tax increment" means the amount obtained by:

a. multiplying the general tax rate levied each year by the
taxable value of all the property assessed within a project area in
the same year, excluding any special assessments; and

b. multiplying that product by a fraction having a numerator equal to the taxable value of all the property assessed within the project area, minus the property tax increment base, and having a denominator equal to the taxable value of all property assessed within the project area.

For the purpose of this definition, "property tax increment base" means the aggregate taxable value of all property assessed which is located within the redevelopment project area as of October 1st of the year preceding the year in which the redevelopment incentive grant agreement is authorized.

"Qualified incubator facility" means a commercial building 28 29 located within an incentive area: which contains 100,000 or more 30 square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space; which is 31 located near, and presents opportunities for collaboration with, a 32 research institution, teaching hospital, college, or university; and 33 within which, at least 75 percent of the gross leasable area is 34 restricted for use by one or more technology startup companies 35 during the commitment period.

36 "Qualified residential project" means a redevelopment project 37 that is predominantly residential and includes multi-family 38 residential units for purchase or lease, or dormitory units for 39 purchase or lease, having a total project cost of at least 40 \$17,500,000, if the project is located in any municipality with a 41 population greater than 200,000 according to the latest federal 42 decennial census, or having a total project cost of at least 43 \$10,000,000 if the project is located in any municipality with a 44 population less than 200,000 according to the latest federal 45 decennial census, or is a disaster recovery project, or having a total 46 project cost of \$5,000,000 if the project is in a Garden State Growth 47 Zone.

7

"Qualifying economic redevelopment and growth grant incentive 1 2 area" or "incentive area" means: 3 a. an aviation district; 4 b. a port district; 5 c. a distressed municipality; [or] 6 d. a distressed neighborhood; or 7 an area (1) designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," e. 8 P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as: 9 (a) Planning Area 1 (Metropolitan); 10 (b) Planning Area 2 (Suburban); or 11 (c) Planning Area 3 (Fringe Planning Area); 12 (2) located within a smart growth area and planning area 13 designated in a master plan adopted by the New Jersey 14 Meadowlands Commission pursuant to subsection (i) of section 6 of 15 P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-6) or subject to a redevelopment plan 16 adopted by the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission pursuant to 17 section 20 of P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-21); 18 (3) located within any land owned by the New Jersey Sports and 19 established pursuant Exposition Authority, to P.L.1971, c.137 (C.5:10-1 et seq.), within the boundaries of the Hackensack 20 21 Meadowlands District as delineated in section 4 of P.L.1968, 22 c.404 (C.13:17-4); 23 (4) located within a regional growth area, a town, village, or a 24 military and federal installation area designated in the 25 comprehensive management plan prepared and adopted by the 26 Pinelands Commission pursuant to the "Pinelands Protection Act," 27 P.L.1979, c.111 (C.13:18A-1 et seq.); 28 (5) located within the planning area of the Highlands Region as 29 defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or in a 30 highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area; 31 (6) located within a Garden State Growth Zone; 32 (7) located within land approved for closure under any federal 33 Base Closure and Realignment Commission action; or 34 (8) located only within the following portions of the areas 35 designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," P.L.1985, 36 c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et al.), as Planning Area 4A (Rural Planning 37 Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally Sensitive) or 38 Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) if Planning Area 4A 39 (Rural Planning Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally 40 Sensitive) or Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) is 41 located within: 42 (a) a designated center under the State Development and 43 Redevelopment Plan; 44 (b) a designated growth center in an endorsed plan until the 45 State Planning Commission revises and readopts New Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this definition as it 46 47 pertains to Statewide planning areas;

1 (c) any area determined to be in need of redevelopment pursuant 2 to sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-5 and 3 C.40A:12A-6) or in need of rehabilitation pursuant to section 14 of 4 P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-14); 5 (d) any area on which a structure exists or previously existed including any desired expansion of the footprint of the existing or 6 7 previously existing structure provided such expansion otherwise 8 complies with all applicable federal, State, county, and local 9 permits and approvals; 10 (e) the planning area of the Highlands Region as defined in 11 section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands 12 development credit receiving area or redevelopment area; or 13 (f) any area on which an existing tourism destination project is 14 located. 15 "Qualifying economic redevelopment and growth grant incentive 16 area" or "incentive area" shall not include any property located 17 within the preservation area of the Highlands Region as defined in 18 the "Highlands Water Protection and Planning Act," P.L.2004, 19 c.120 (C.13:20-1 et al.). "Redevelopment incentive grant agreement" means an agreement 20 21 between: a. the State and the New Jersey Economic Development 22 Authority and a developer; or b. a municipality and a developer, or 23 a municipal ordinance authorizing a project to be undertaken by a 24 municipal redeveloper, under which, in exchange for the proceeds 25 of an incentive grant or tax credit under section 4 of P.L. c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), the 26 27 developer agrees to perform any work or undertaking necessary for 28 a redevelopment project, including the clearance, development or 29 redevelopment, construction, or rehabilitation of any structure or 30 improvement of commercial, industrial, residential, or public 31 structures or improvements within a qualifying economic 32 redevelopment and growth grant incentive area or a transit village. 33 "Redevelopment project" means a specific construction project 34 or improvement, including lands, buildings, improvements, real and 35 personal property or any interest therein, including lands under 36 water, riparian rights, space rights and air rights, acquired, owned, 37 leased, developed or redeveloped, constructed, reconstructed, 38 rehabilitated or improved, undertaken by a developer, owner or 39 tenant, or both, within a project area and any ancillary infrastructure 40 project including infrastructure improvements in the public right of 41 way, as set forth in an application to be made to the authority. The 42 use of the term "redevelopment project" in sections 3 through 18 of 43 P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c et al.) and section 4 of P.L. 44 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall not be 45 limited to only redevelopment projects located in areas determined 46 to be in need of redevelopment pursuant to sections 5 and 6 of 47 P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-5 and C.40A:12A-6) but shall also 48 include, but not be limited to, any work or undertaking in

accordance with the "Redevelopment Area Bond Financing Law," 1 2 sections 1 through 10 of P.L.2001, c.310 (C.40A:12A-64 et seq.) or 3 other applicable law, pursuant to a redevelopment plan adopted by a 4 State entity, or as described in the resolution adopted by a public 5 entity created by State law with the power to adopt a redevelopment plan or otherwise determine the location, type and character of a 6 redevelopment project or part of a redevelopment project on land 7 8 owned or controlled by it or within its jurisdiction, including but 9 not limited to, the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission 10 established pursuant to P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-1 et seq.), the 11 New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority established pursuant to 12 P.L.1971 c.137 (C.5:10-1 et seq.) and the Fort Monmouth 13 Economic Revitalization Authority created pursuant to P.L.2010, 14 c.51 (C.52:27I-18 et seq.).

"Redevelopment utility" means a self-liquidating fund created by
a municipality pursuant to section 12 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27Dto account for revenues collected and incentive grants paid
pursuant to section 11 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489k), or other
revenues dedicated to a redevelopment project.

20 "Revenue increment base" means the amounts of all eligible 21 revenues from sources within the redevelopment project area in the 22 calendar year preceding the year in which the redevelopment 23 incentive grant agreement is executed, as certified by the State 24 Treasurer for State revenues, and the chief financial officer of the 25 municipality for municipal revenues.

26 "SDA district" means an SDA district as defined in section 3 of
27 P.L.2000, c.72 (C.18A:7G-3).

28 "SDA municipality" means a municipality in which an SDA29 district is situated.

30 "Technology startup company" means a for profit business that 31 has been in operation fewer than five years and is developing or 32 possesses a proprietary technology or business method of a high-33 technology or life science-related product, process, or service which 34 the business intends to move to commercialization.

35 "Tourism destination project" means a redevelopment project 36 that will be among the most visited privately owned or operated 37 tourism or recreation sites in the State, and which is located within 38 the incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in 39 an area appropriate for development and in need of economic 40 development incentive assistance.

Transit project" means a redevelopment project located within a
1/2-mile radius, or one-mile radius for projects located in a Garden
State Growth Zone, surrounding the mid-point of a New Jersey
Transit Corporation, Port Authority Transit Corporation, or Port
Authority Trans-Hudson Corporation rail, bus, or ferry station
platform area, including all light rail stations.

47 "Transit village" means a community with a bus, train, light rail,48 or ferry station that has developed a plan to achieve its economic

development and revitalization goals and has been designated by
 the New Jersey Department of Transportation as a transit village.

3 "University infrastructure" means any of the following located
4 on the campus of Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey:

a. buildings and structures, such as academic buildings,
recreation centers, indoor athletic facilities, public works garages,
and water and sewer treatment and pumping facilities;

b. open space with improvements, such as athletic fields andother outdoor athletic facilities, planned commons, and parks; and

10 c. transportation facilities, such as bus shelters and parking11 facilities.

12 "Urban transit hub" means an urban transit hub, as defined in 13 section 10 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208), that is located within 14 an eligible municipality, as defined in section 10 of P.L.2007, 15 c.346 (C.34:1B-208), or all light rail stations and property located 16 within a one-mile radius of the mid-point of the platform area of 17 such a rail, bus, or ferry station if the property is in a qualified 18 municipality under the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic 19 Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.).

20 "Vacant commercial building" means any commercial building 21 or complex of commercial buildings having over 400,000 square 22 feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space that is more than 70 23 percent unoccupied at the time of application to the authority or is 24 negatively impacted by the approval of a "qualified business 25 facility," as defined pursuant to section 2 of P.L.2007, 26 c.346 (C.34:1B-208), or any vacant commercial building in a 27 Garden State Growth Zone having over 35,000 square feet of office, 28 laboratory, or industrial space, or over 200,000 square feet of 29 office, laboratory, or industrial space in Atlantic, Burlington, 30 Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem 31 counties available for occupancy for a period of over one year.

"Vacant health facility project" means a redevelopment project
where a health facility, as defined by section 2 of P.L.1971,
c.136 (C.26:2H-2), currently exists and is considered vacant. A
health facility shall be considered vacant if at least 70 percent of
that facility has not been open to the public or utilized to serve any
patients at the time of application to the authority.

38 "Workforce housing" means housing developed as part of a 39 qualified residential project, as defined in section 4 of P.L. c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), and 40 41 affordable to, according to federal Department of Housing and 42 Urban Development or other recognized standards for home 43 ownership and rental costs, and occupied by, or reserved for 44 occupancy by, households with a gross household income equal to 45 more than 80 percent but less than 120 percent of the median gross 46 household income for households of the same size within the 47 housing region in which the qualified residential project is located. 48 Workforce housing may be reserved for occupancy by households

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with at least one member working in the municipality in which the 1 2 qualified residential project is located. 3 (cf: P.L.2015, c.242, s.1) 4 5 2. Section 8 of P.L.2009, c.90 (52:27D-489h) is amended to 6 read as follows: 7 8. a. (1) The authority, in consultation with the State Treasurer, 8 shall promulgate an incentive grant application form and procedure 9 for the Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant program. 10 Within 30 days of the effective date of P.L., c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill), the authority shall promulgate an 11 12 alternate incentive grant application form to be used by developers seeking tax credit pursuant to section 4 of P.L. 13 14 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill). 15 (2) (a) The Local Finance Board, in consultation with the authority, shall develop a minimum standard incentive grant 16 17 application form for municipal Economic Redevelopment and 18 Growth Grant programs. 19 (b) Through regulation, the authority shall establish standards 20 for redevelopment projects seeking State or local incentive grants based on the green building manual prepared by the Commissioner 21 22 of Community Affairs pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2007, 23 c.132 (C.52:27D-130.6), regarding the use of renewable energy, 24 energy-efficient technology, and non-renewable resources in order 25 to reduce environmental degradation and encourage long-term cost 26 reduction. 27 b. Within each incentive grant application, a developer shall 28 certify information concerning: 29 (1) the status of control of the entire redevelopment project site; 30 (2) all required State and federal government permits that have been issued for the redevelopment project, or will be issued pending 31 32 resolution of financing issues; 33 (3) local planning and zoning board approvals, as required, for 34 the redevelopment project; 35 (4) estimates of the revenue increment base, the eligible 36 revenues for the project, and the assumptions upon which those 37 estimates are made. 38 c. (1) With regard to State tax revenues proposed to be 39 pledged or tax credit to be awarded for an incentive grant, the authority and the State Treasurer shall review the project costs, 40 41 evaluate and validate the project financing gap estimated by the 42 developer, and conduct a State fiscal impact analysis to ensure that 43 the overall public assistance provided to the project, except with 44 regards to a qualified residential project, a mixed use parking 45 project, or a project involving university infrastructure, will result 46 in net benefits to the State including, without limitation, both direct 47 and indirect economic benefits and non-financial community 48 revitalization objectives, including but not limited to, the promotion

of the use of public transportation in the case of the ancillary
 infrastructure project portion of any transit project.

3 (2) With regard to local incremental revenues proposed to be 4 pledged for an incentive grant the authority and the Local Finance 5 Board shall review the project costs, and except with respect to an 6 application by a municipal redeveloper, evaluate and validate the 7 project financing gap projected by the developer, and conduct a 8 local fiscal impact analysis to ensure that the overall public 9 assistance provided to the project, except with regards to a qualified 10 residential project, a mixed use parking project, or a project 11 involving university infrastructure, will result in net benefits to the 12 municipality wherein the redevelopment project is located including, without limitation, both direct and indirect economic 13 14 benefits and non-financial community revitalization objectives, 15 including but not limited to, the promotion of the use of public 16 transportation in the case of the ancillary infrastructure project 17 portion of any transit project.

(3) The authority, State Treasurer, and Local Finance Board
may act cooperatively to administer and review applications, and
shall consult with the Office of State Planning on matters
concerning State, regional, and local development and planning
strategies.

(4) The costs of the aforementioned reviews shall be assessed tothe applicant as an application fee.

25 (5) A developer who has already applied for an incentive grant 26 award prior to the effective date of the "New Jersey Economic 27 Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.), 28 but who has not yet been approved for the grant, or has not 29 executed an agreement with the authority, may proceed under that 30 application or seek to amend the application or reapply for an incentive grant award for the same project or any part thereof for 31 32 the purpose of availing himself or herself of any more favorable 33 provisions of the Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant 34 program established pursuant to the "New Jersey Economic 35 Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.), 36 except that projects with costs exceeding \$200,000,000 shall not be 37 eligible for revised percentage caps under subsection d. of section 38 19 of P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489i).

39 (cf: P.L.2015, c.242, s.3)

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41 3. Section 9 of P.L.2009, c.90 (52:27D-489i) is amended to read 42 as follows:

9. a. The authority is authorized to enter into a redevelopment
incentive grant agreement with a developer for any redevelopment
project located within a qualifying economic redevelopment and
growth grant incentive area that does not qualify as such <u>an</u> area
solely by virtue of being a transit village.

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b. The decision of whether to enter into a redevelopment
incentive grant agreement is solely within the discretion of the
authority and the State Treasurer, provided that they both agree to
enter into an agreement.

5 c. The Chief Executive Officer of the authority, in consultation 6 with the State Treasurer shall negotiate the terms and conditions of 7 any redevelopment incentive grant agreement on behalf of the State.

8 The redevelopment incentive grant agreement shall d. (1) 9 specify the maximum amount of project costs, the amount of the 10 incentive grant to be awarded the developer, the frequency of payments, and the eligibility period, which shall not exceed 20 11 12 years, during which reimbursement will be granted or tax credit 13 awarded, and for a project receiving an incentive grant in excess of 14 \$50 million, the amount of the negotiated repayment amount to the 15 State, which may include, but not be limited to, cash, equity, and 16 warrants. Except for redevelopment incentive grant agreements 17 with a municipal redeveloper, or with the developer of a 18 redevelopment project solely with respect to the cost of 19 infrastructure improvements in the public right-of-way including 20 any ancillary infrastructure project in the public right-of-way, in no event shall the base amount of the combined reimbursements or tax 21 22 credit under redevelopment incentive grant agreements with the 23 State or municipality exceed 20 percent of the total project cost, 24 except in a Garden State Growth Zone, which shall not exceed 30 25 percent.

26 (2) [The] Except in the case of a qualified residential project 27 receiving tax credit pursuant to section 4 of P.L. ,

28 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), the
29 authority shall be permitted to increase the amount of the
30 reimbursement under the redevelopment incentive grant agreement
31 with the State by up to 10 percent of the total project cost if the
32 project is:

(a) located in a distressed municipality which lacks adequate
access to nutritious food in the judgment of the Chief Executive
Officer of the authority and will include either a supermarket or
grocery store with a minimum of 15,000 square feet of selling space
devoted to the sale of consumable products or a prepared food
establishment selling only nutritious ready to serve meals;

(b) located in a distressed municipality which lacks adequate
access to health care and health services in the judgment of the
Chief Executive Officer of the authority and will include a health
care and health services center with a minimum of 10,000 square
feet of space devoted to the provision of health care and health
services;

(c) located in a distressed municipality which has a business
located therein that is required to respond to a request for proposal
to fulfill a contract with the federal government as set forth in
subsection d. of section 3 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-244);

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1 (d) a transit project;

2 (e) a qualified residential project in which at least 10 percent of

3 the residential units are constructed as and reserved for moderate4 income housing;

5 (f) located in a highlands development credit receiving area or 6 redevelopment area;

(g) located in a Garden State Growth Zone;

(h) a disaster recovery project;

9 (i) an aviation project;

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10 (j) a tourism destination project; or

11 (k) substantial rehabilitation or renovation of an existing12 structure or structures.

13 (3) The maximum amount of any redevelopment incentive grant 14 shall be equal to up to 30 percent of the total project costs, except 15 for projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone, in which case 16 the maximum amount of any redevelopment incentive grant shall be 17 equal to up to 40 percent of the total project costs. Notwithstanding 18 anything to the contrary contained within this section, the maximum 19 amount of any redevelopment incentive grant with respect to a mixed use parking project shall be up to 100 percent of the total 20 project costs allocable to the parking component of the project, and 21 22 shall be up to 40 percent of the total project costs allocable to the 23 non-parking component of the project.

24 e. Except in the case of a qualified residential project, a mixed 25 use parking project, or a project involving university infrastructure, 26 the authority and the State Treasurer may enter into a 27 redevelopment incentive grant agreement only if they make a 28 finding that the State revenues to be realized from the 29 redevelopment project will be in excess of the amount necessary to 30 reimburse the developer for its project financing gap. This finding may be made by an estimation based upon the professional 31 32 judgment of the Chief Executive Officer of the authority and the 33 State Treasurer.

f. In deciding whether to recommend entering into a
redevelopment incentive grant agreement and in negotiating a
redevelopment agreement with a developer, the Chief Executive
Officer of the authority shall consider the following factors:

(1) the economic feasibility of the redevelopment project;

39 (2) the extent of economic and related social distress in the 40 municipality and the area to be affected by the redevelopment 41 project or the level of site specific distress to include dilapidated 42 conditions, brownfields designation, environmental contamination, 43 pattern of vacancy, abandonment, or under utilization of the 44 property, rate of foreclosures, or other site conditions as determined 45 by the authority;

46 (3) the degree to which the redevelopment project will advance47 State, regional, and local development and planning strategies;

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1 (4) the likelihood that the redevelopment project shall, upon 2 completion, be capable of generating new tax revenue in an amount 3 in excess of the amount necessary to reimburse the developer for 4 project costs incurred as provided in the redevelopment incentive 5 grant agreement, provided, however, that any tax revenue generated 6 by a redevelopment project that is a disaster recovery project shall 7 be considered new tax revenue even if the same or more tax revenue 8 was generated at or on the site prior to the disaster;

9 (5) the relationship of the redevelopment project to a 10 comprehensive local development strategy, including other major 11 projects undertaken within the municipality;

(6) the need of the redevelopment incentive grant agreement to
the viability of the redevelopment project or the promotion of the
use of public transportation; and

(7) the degree to which the redevelopment project enhances and
promotes job creation and economic development or the promotion
of the use of public transportation.

18 g. (1) A developer who has entered into a redevelopment 19 incentive grant agreement with the authority and the State Treasurer 20 pursuant to this section may, upon notice to and consent of the 21 authority and the State Treasurer, pledge, assign, transfer, or sell 22 any or all of its right, title and interest in and to the agreements and 23 in the incentive grants payable thereunder, and the right to receive 24 same, along with the rights and remedies provided to the developer 25 under the agreement. Any such assignment shall be an absolute 26 assignment for all purposes, including the federal bankruptcy code.

27 (2) Any pledge of incentive grants made by the developer shall 28 be valid and binding from the time the pledge is made and filed in 29 the records of the authority. The incentive grants pledged and 30 thereafter received by the developer shall immediately be subject to the lien of the pledge without any physical delivery thereof or 31 32 further act, and the lien of any pledge shall be valid and binding 33 against all parties having claims of any kind in tort, contract, or 34 otherwise against the developer irrespective of whether the parties 35 have notice thereof. Neither the redevelopment incentive grant 36 agreement nor any other instrument by which a pledge under this 37 section is created need be filed or recorded except with the 38 authority.

39 (cf: P.L.2015, c.242, s.4)

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41 4. (New section) a. As used in this section:

42 "Qualified residential project" means a redevelopment project 43 having no less than 25 dwelling units, which is predominantly 44 residential and includes multi-family residential units for purchase 45 or lease, or dormitory units for purchase or lease. The use of the 46 term "qualified residential project" in this section shall not be 47 limited by the total project cost.

b. Up to the limits established in sections 3 through 18 of 1 2 P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c et al.) and subsection c. of this 3 section, and in accordance with a redevelopment incentive grant 4 agreement, beginning upon the receipt of occupancy permits for a 5 qualified residential project, or upon such other event evidencing project completion as set forth in the incentive grant agreement, the 6 7 State Treasurer shall award tax credit for a qualified residential 8 projects located in distressed neighborhoods. A qualified 9 residential project shall be eligible for tax credit if: 10 (1) at least 20 percent of the residential units are constructed and 11 reserved for low- to moderate-income housing; and 12 (2) at least 20 percent of the residential units are constructed and 13 reserved for workforce housing. The value of all tax credit approved by the authority 14 c. 15 pursuant to this section shall not exceed \$600 million. d. (1) A developer shall submit an application for tax credit in 16 17 accordance with section 8 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489h). The 18 authority shall accept applications for tax credit until the value of 19 all credits approved by the authority reaches the limit set forth in 20 subsection c. of this section. (2) If the authority approves an application for tax credit, then 21 22 the developer shall execute a redevelopment incentive grant 23 agreement pursuant to section 9 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489i). 24 The State Treasurer shall award tax credit to the developer equal to the amount set forth in the incentive grant agreement. 25 26 27 5. This act shall take effect immediately. 28 29 30 **STATEMENT** 31 32 This bill would provide up to \$600 million in tax credit available 33 to developers to construct affordable housing projects in distressed 34 neighborhoods. A distressed neighborhood is a neighborhood located within a distressed municipality, in which the median 35 36 family income does not exceed 80 percent of the Statewide or 37 metropolitan median family income, as reported in the most 38 recently completed decennial census published by the United States 39 Census Bureau. Distressed municipalities include certain 40 municipalities that receive assistance from the State, municipalities 41 under the supervision of the Local Finance Board pursuant to the 42 provisions of the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," 43 P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.), municipalities identified by 44 the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the 45 Department of Community Affairs to be facing serious fiscal 46 distress, SDA municipalities, and municipalities in which a major 47 rail station is located.

In order to qualify for tax credit, a developer must construct a residential project in which (1) at least 20 percent of the residential units are constructed and reserved for low- to moderate-income housing; and (2) at least 20 percent of the residential units are constructed and reserved for workforce housing. Developers would apply for tax credit in the same manner in which developers applied for grants under the Economic Redevelopment Growth Program.

8 This bill will incentivize development of affordable and market-9 rate housing in distressed neighborhoods around the State. The bill 10 is expected to create balanced redevelopment in municipalities 11 experiencing financial trouble and a more comprehensive urban 12 development strategy. The bill is designed to transform the State's 13 urban centers from areas with just offices, to 24-hours per day, 14 seven-days per week communities with robust residential 15 populations.