## ASSEMBLY, No. 2190 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 218th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 8, 2018** 

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman PAMELA R. LAMPITT District 6 (Burlington and Camden) Assemblywoman JOANN DOWNEY District 11 (Monmouth) Assemblyman EDWARD H. THOMSON District 30 (Monmouth and Ocean) Senator M. TERESA RUIZ District 29 (Essex) Senator SANDRA B. CUNNINGHAM District 31 (Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblywomen Mosquera, Vainieri Huttle, Murphy, Schepisi, DiMaso, Senators Gopal, Greenstein and Madden

## SYNOPSIS

Requires school districts to incorporate instruction in grades six through 12 on law and meaning of consent for physical contact and sexual activity as part of Student Learning Standards in Comprehensive Health and Physical Education.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 2/16/2018)

2

AN ACT concerning instruction on the meaning of consent for
 physical contact and sexual activity and supplementing chapter
 35 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

4 5

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

6 7

8

1. The Legislature finds and declares that:

9 a. Over the last several years, media and government attention 10 has been focused on addressing the high rate of sexual assault on 11 college campuses. A 2015 study by the Association of American 12 Universities indicated that 23 percent of female undergraduates and 13 five percent of male undergraduates experience rape or sexual 14 assault through physical force, violence, or incapacitation.

b. In response to the issue of sexual assault, colleges and
universities have adopted affirmative consent policies requiring a
clear, unequivocal yes for sexual contact, and freshmen students are
receiving more education in regard to defining consent.

19 c. While it is an important development in the fight against 20 sexual violence that an increasing number of institutions of higher 21 education are conducting sexual assault orientations and mandating 22 instruction on consent, this is often too late. Statistics indicate that 23 nearly half of American teenagers are sexually active by the time 24 they reach the age of 17, and one in five female high school 25 students reports being physically or sexually abused by a dating 26 partner.

d. Expecting students in middle school and high school to fully
grasp what sexual assault is without the necessary information and
awareness on the nature and the need for consent before physical
contact or sexual activity is not realistic.

e. Young people need an understanding of consent to live
healthy, self-determined lives. They need to understand the right to
say no to unwanted physical contact or sexual activity and to
respect the right of another person to say no.

f. Ending sexual harassment and assault is currently a part of the national conversation, and taking steps to begin that conversation at an earlier point in a student's school career will advance the goal of ending sexual violence and ensure that students are well prepared to protect themselves and ensure the safety of others when they first arrive on a college campus.

41

A school district shall incorporate age-appropriate instruction
in grades six through 12 on the law and meaning of consent for
physical contact and sexual activity as part of the district's
implementation of the New Jersey Student Learning Standards in
Comprehensive Health and Physical Education. The instruction
shall be designed to increase discussion and awareness that consent
is required before physical contact or sexual activity, as well as the

## A2190 LAMPITT, DOWNEY

3

social, emotional, and relational impact surrounding sexuality, the right to say no to unwanted physical contact or sexual activity, and the virtues of respecting the right of others to say no. The Commissioner of Education shall provide school districts with ageappropriate sample learning activities and resources designed to implement this requirement.

8 3. This act shall take effect in the first full school year following9 the date of enactment.

## STATEMENT

10 11 12

13

14 This bill requires a school district to incorporate instruction in 15 grades six through 12 on the law and meaning of consent for 16 physical contact and sexual activity as part of the district's implementation of the New Jersey Student Learning Standards in 17 18 Comprehensive Health and Physical Education. The instruction is 19 to be designed to increase discussion and awareness that consent is 20 required before physical contact or sexual activity, as well as the 21 social, emotional, and relational impact surrounding sexuality, the 22 right to say no to unwanted physical contact or sexual activity, and 23 the virtues of respecting the right of others to say no.