

P.L. 2018, CHAPTER 15, *approved May 18, 2018*  
Assembly, No. 3686 (*First Reprint*)

1 AN ACT concerning public employment relations, supplementing  
2 P.L.1941, c.100 (C.34:13A-1 et seq.), and amending P.L.1967,  
3 c.310.

4  
5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State  
6 of New Jersey:

7  
8 1. (New section) This act shall be known and may be cited as  
9 the “Workplace Democracy Enhancement Act.”

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11 2. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that  
12 collective negotiations promote labor stability in the public sector  
13 and enhance the delivery and avoid the disruption of public  
14 services. The Legislature further declares that it is in the public  
15 interest to ensure that any employee organization that has been  
16 designated as the exclusive representatives of employees in a  
17 collective negotiations unit is able to effectively carry out its  
18 statutory duties by having access to and being able to communicate  
19 with the employees it represents.

20  
21 3. (New section) a. Public employers shall provide to exclusive  
22 representative employee organizations access to members of the  
23 negotiations units.

24 b. Access includes, but is not limited to, the following:

25 (1) the right to meet with individual employees on the premises of  
26 the public employer during the work day to investigate and discuss  
27 grievances, workplace-related complaints, and other workplace issues;

28 (2) the right to conduct worksite meetings during lunch and other  
29 non-work breaks, and before and after the workday, on the employer’s  
30 premises to discuss workplace issues, collective negotiations, the  
31 administration of collective negotiations agreements, other matters  
32 related to the duties of an exclusive representative employee  
33 organization, and internal union matters involving the governance or  
34 business of the exclusive representative employee organization; and

35 (3) the right to meet with newly hired employees, without charge  
36 to the pay or leave time of the employees, for a minimum of 30 <sup>1</sup>and a  
37 maximum of 120<sup>1</sup> minutes, within 30 calendar days from the date of  
38 hire, during new employee orientations, or if the employer does not  
39 conduct new employee orientations, at individual or group meetings.

**EXPLANATION** – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets **[thus]** in the above bill is  
not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>1</sup>Assembly ALA committee amendments adopted March 22, 2018.

1       c. Within 10 calendar days from the date of hire of negotiations  
2 unit employees, public employers shall provide the following contact  
3 information to an exclusive representative employee organization in an  
4 Excel file format or other format agreed to by the exclusive  
5 representative employee organization: name, job title, worksite  
6 location, home address, work telephone numbers, and any home and  
7 personal cellular telephone numbers on file with the public employer,  
8 date of hire, and work email address and any personal email address  
9 on file with the public employer. Every 120 calendar days beginning  
10 on January 1 following the effective date of this act, public employers  
11 shall provide exclusive representative employee organizations, in an  
12 Excel file or similar format agreed to by the employee organization,  
13 the following information for all negotiations unit employees: name,  
14 job title, worksite location, home address, work, home and personal  
15 cellular telephone numbers, date of hire, and work email address and  
16 personal email address on file with the public employer.

17       d. The home addresses, phone numbers, email addresses, dates of  
18 birth, and negotiation units and groupings of employees, and the  
19 emails or other communications between employee organizations and  
20 their members, 'prospective members, and non-members,'<sup>1</sup> are not  
21 government records and are exempt from any disclosure requirements  
22 of P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.).

23       e. Exclusive representative employee organizations shall have the  
24 right to use the email systems of public employers to communicate  
25 with negotiations unit members regarding collective negotiations, the  
26 administration of collective negotiations agreements, the investigation  
27 of grievances, other workplace-related complaints and issues, and  
28 internal union matters involving the governance or business of the  
29 union.

30       f. Exclusive representative employee organizations shall have the  
31 right to use government buildings and other facilities that are owned or  
32 leased by government entities to conduct meetings with their unit  
33 members regarding collective negotiations, the administration of  
34 collective negotiations agreements, the investigation of grievances,  
35 other workplace-related complaints and issues, and internal union  
36 matters involving the governance or business of the union, provided  
37 such use does not interfere with governmental operations. Meetings  
38 conducted in government buildings pursuant to this section shall not be  
39 for the purpose of supporting or opposing any candidate for partisan  
40 political office, or for the purpose of distributing literature or  
41 information regarding partisan elections. An exclusive representative  
42 employee organization conducting a meeting in a government building  
43 or other government facility pursuant to this section may be charged  
44 for maintenance, security and other costs related to the use of the  
45 government building or facility that would not otherwise be incurred  
46 by the government entity.

47       g. Upon the request of an exclusive representative employee  
48 organization, a public employer shall negotiate in good faith over

1 contractual provisions to memorialize the parties' agreement to  
2 implement the provisions of subsections a. through f. of this section.  
3 Negotiations shall commence within 10 calendar days from the date of  
4 a request by the employee organization, even if a collective  
5 negotiations agreement is in effect on the effective date of this act.  
6 Agreements between a public employer and an exclusive  
7 representative employee organization implementing subsections a.  
8 through f. of this section shall be incorporated into the parties'  
9 collective negotiations agreement and shall be enforceable through the  
10 parties' grievance procedure, which shall include binding arbitration.  
11 The requirements set forth in subsections a. through f. of this section  
12 establish the minimum requirements for access to and communication  
13 with negotiations unit employees by an exclusive representative  
14 employee organization.

15 h. If the parties are unable to reach agreement within 30 calendar  
16 days from the commencement of negotiations regarding access to and  
17 communications with negotiations unit members, the exclusive  
18 employee organization or the public employer may file a petition with  
19 the Public Employment Relations Commission to resolve the  
20 negotiations dispute. Upon receipt of a petition, the commission shall  
21 appoint an arbitrator, who shall issue a binding award resolving the  
22 parties' negotiations disputes consistent with subsections a. through f.  
23 of this section. The commission shall establish a panel of arbitrators to  
24 resolve negotiations pursuant to this section and shall promulgate rules  
25 to implement this section.

26 i. For the purposes of this section, "exclusive representative  
27 employee organization" means an employee organization which has  
28 been designated as the exclusive representatives of employees in a  
29 collective negotiations unit.  
30

31 4. (New section) a. A public employer shall not encourage  
32 negotiations unit members to resign or relinquish membership in an  
33 exclusive representative employee organization and shall not  
34 encourage negotiations unit members to revoke authorization of the  
35 deduction of fees to an exclusive representative employee  
36 organization.

37 b. A public employer shall not encourage or discourage an  
38 employee from joining, forming or assisting an employee  
39 organization.

40 c. A public employer that violates any provision of subsection  
41 a. or b. of this section shall be regarded as having engaged in an  
42 unfair practice in violation of subsection a. of section 1 of P.L.1974,  
43 c.123 (C.34:13A-5.4), and, upon a finding that the violation has  
44 occurred, the Public Employment Relations Commission, in  
45 addition to implementing any other remedies authorized by that  
46 section, shall order the public employer to make whole the  
47 exclusive representative employee organization for any losses

1 suffered by the organization as a result of the public employer's  
2 unlawful conduct and any other remedial relief deemed appropriate.

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4 5. (New section) a. All regular full-time and part-time  
5 employees of the public employer who perform negotiations unit  
6 work shall be included in the negotiations unit represented by the  
7 exclusive representative employee organization.

8 b. Negotiations unit work means work that is performed by any  
9 employees who are included in a negotiations unit represented by an  
10 exclusive representative employee organization without regard to  
11 job title, job classification or number of hours worked, except that  
12 employees who are confidential employees or managerial  
13 executives, as those terms are defined by section 1 of P.L.1941,  
14 c.100 (C.34:13A-3), or elected officials, members of boards and  
15 commissions, or casual employees, may be excluded from the  
16 negotiations unit. Casual employees are employees who work an  
17 average of fewer than four hours per week over a period of 90  
18 calendar days.

19 c. Employees who are performing negotiations unit work and  
20 who are not included in a negotiations unit because they did not  
21 meet the threshold of hours or percent of time worked as set forth in  
22 a certification of representative, recognition clause or other  
23 provision in a collective negotiations agreement, shall be included  
24 in the negotiations unit by operation of this act, within 90 calendar  
25 days from the effective date of this act.

26 d. The Public Employment Relations Commission shall  
27 promulgate rules to implement this section, including rules to  
28 resolve disputes over the inclusion of employees performing  
29 negotiations unit work in the appropriate negotiations unit. The  
30 rules promulgated by the commission shall provide for the  
31 resolution of disputes that arise under this section, within 60  
32 calendar days from the submission of the dispute to the commission  
33 by either the exclusive representative employee organization or the  
34 public employer.

35  
36 6. Section 1 of P.L.1967, c.310 (C.52:14-15.9e) is amended to  
37 read as follows:

38 1. Whenever any person holding employment, whose  
39 compensation is paid by this State or by any county, municipality,  
40 board of education or authority in this State, or by any board, body,  
41 agency or commission thereof shall indicate in writing, including by  
42 electronic communications, and which writing or communication  
43 may be evidenced by the electronic signature of the employee, as  
44 the term electronic signature is defined in section 2 of P.L.2001,  
45 c.116, (C.12A:12-2), to the proper disbursing officer his desire to  
46 have any deductions made from his compensation, for the purpose  
47 of paying the employee's dues to a bona fide employee  
48 organization, designated by the employee in such request, and of

1 which said employee is a member, such disbursing officer shall  
2 make such deduction from the compensation of such person and  
3 such disbursing officer shall transmit the sum so deducted to the  
4 employee organization designated by the employee in such request.

5 **【Any such written authorization may be withdrawn by such**  
6 **person holding employment at any time by the filing of notice of**  
7 **such withdrawal with the above-mentioned disbursing officer. The**  
8 **filing of notice of withdrawal shall be effective to halt deductions as**  
9 **of the January 1 or July 1 next succeeding the date on which notice**  
10 **of withdrawal is filed.】**

11 Employees who have authorized the payroll deduction of fees to  
12 employee organizations may revoke such authorization by  
13 providing written notice to their public employer during the 10 days  
14 following each anniversary date of their employment. Within five  
15 days of receipt of notice from an employee of revocation of  
16 authorization for the payroll deduction of fees, the public employer  
17 shall provide notice to the employee organization of an employee's  
18 revocation of such authorization. An employee's notice of  
19 revocation of authorization for the payroll deduction of employee  
20 organization fees shall be effective on the 30th day after the  
21 anniversary date of employment.

22 Nothing herein shall preclude a public employer and a duly  
23 certified majority representative from entering into a collectively  
24 negotiated written agreement which provides that employees  
25 included in the negotiating unit may only request deduction for the  
26 payment of dues to the duly certified majority representative. Such  
27 collectively negotiated agreement may include a provision that  
28 existing written authorizations for payment of dues to an employee  
29 organization other than the duly certified majority representative be  
30 terminated. Such collectively negotiated agreement may also  
31 include a provision specifying the effective date of a termination in  
32 deductions as of the July 1 next succeeding the date on which notice  
33 of withdrawal is filed by an employee with the public employer's  
34 disbursing officer.

35 This authorization for negotiation of exclusive dues deduction  
36 provisions shall not apply to any negotiating unit which includes  
37 employees of any local school district or county college.

38 As used in this section, dues shall mean all moneys required to  
39 be paid by the employee as a condition of membership in an  
40 employee organization and any voluntary employee contribution to  
41 a committee or fund established by such organization, including but  
42 not limited to welfare funds, political action committees, charity  
43 funds, legal defense funds, educational funds, and funds for  
44 donations to schools, colleges, and universities.

45 (cf: P.L.1981, c.345, s.1)

46  
47 7. This act shall take effect immediately.

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2  
3 “Workplace Democracy Enhancement Act.”