P.L. 2018, CHAPTER 6, *approved April 17, 2018*Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly, No. 2014

1 AN ACT concerning voter registration and amending and 2 supplementing P.L.1994, c.182 and supplementing Title 19 of 3 the Revised Statutes.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. The right to vote is a fundamental right in New Jersey and for all citizens of the United States.
 - b. It is the responsibility of the State of New Jersey to:
- (1) ensure that every eligible State resident has the opportunity to register to vote;
- (2) promote policies that will grow voter registration rates and voter turnout;
- (3) guarantee that State voter registration systems are secure and maintained with accuracy and efficiency and with the best available technologies and procedures; and
- (4) safeguard New Jersey's voters from disenfranchisement on Election Day due to outdated or inaccurate voter roll information.
- c. In other states, automatic voter registration at state agencies has made state voter rolls more accurate while increasing voter registration rates and may have contributed to increased voter turnout, especially among populations that are less likely to participate in elections.
- d. It is, therefore, the purpose of this act, P.L. , c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill), to:
- (1) enable the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission and the Secretary of State to provide the opportunity to register all eligible State residents to vote with accurate, cost-efficient, and up-to-date procedures;
- 32 (2) modernize New Jersey's voter registration and voter list 33 maintenance procedures; and
- 34 (3) protect and enhance the integrity, accuracy, efficiency, and accessibility of the electoral process for all eligible State residents.

- 2. Section 23 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:3-10m) is amended to read as follows:
- 3 23. Notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the contrary,
- 4 each applicant, who meets all requirements for eligibility to vote,
- for a State motor vehicle driver's license, an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver identification card
- 7 application, including any application for a renewal <u>or update</u>
- 8 thereof, except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection
- 8 thereof, except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection 9 <u>b. of section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2)</u>, submitted to an
- agent of the [Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of Law
- and Public Safety New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission shall be
- offered an opportunity to [register to vote] decline the automatic
- voter registration pursuant to section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-
- 14 3.2).
- 15 (cf: P.L.1994, c.182, s.23)

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- 3. Section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2) is amended to read as follows:
- 19 24. a. The Secretary of State, with the assistance [and
- 20 concurrence of the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles 1 of
- 21 <u>the Chief Administrator of the New Jersey Motor Vehicle</u>
- 22 <u>Commission</u>, shall [formulate a means of permitting a person]
- 23 <u>provide for an eligible applicant</u> to simultaneously apply for a
- 24 motor vehicle driver's license, an examination permit, a
- 25 probationary driver's license, or a non-driver identification card, as
- 26 <u>applicable</u>, and [to register] <u>be automatically registered</u> to vote, or
- 27 <u>have an existing voter registration updated, in a manner</u> which
- satisfies both the requirements necessary to receive a license to operate a motor vehicle, pursuant to R.S.39:3-10, or an examination
- operate a motor vehicle, pursuant to R.S.39:3-10, or an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver
- 30 permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver
- 31 <u>identification card, as applicable,</u> and **[**to be permitted**]** to register
- 32 to vote, pursuant to R.S.19:4-1. The applicant shall be offered an
- 33 opportunity to decline the automatic voter registration under this
- 34 section.

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- The Division of Motor Vehicles, upon receipt of a completed voter registration application under this section, shall stamp or otherwise mark the lower right hand corner of the document with the date on which it was so received and forward the document to the Secretary of State no later than the 10th day following the date
- 40 of acceptance.
- b. **[**Each application for voter registration which is received by the Division of Motor Vehicles shall be considered and processed as
- 43 the replacement for any pre-existing voter registration of the
- 44 applicant (1) Pursuant to subsection a. of this section, for every
- 45 application for a motor vehicle driver's license, an examination
- 46 permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver

- 1 identification card, and each related update, renewal, or change of
- 2 <u>address</u>, except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this
- 3 <u>subsection</u>, the Chief Administrator shall ensure that the
- 4 <u>information necessary for voter registration is collected from the</u>
- 5 <u>application and promptly transmitted electronically to the Secretary</u>
- 6 of State. The Chief Administrator shall ensure that electronic
- 7 records are not transmitted to the Secretary of State for any
- 8 applicant who has declined registration. The Commissioner of
- 9 Registration shall register to vote or update an existing registration
- 10 for any eligible applicant who has not declined voter registration.
 - (2) Voter registration information from an application received online for the renewal of a motor vehicle driver's license or non-driver identification card shall be collected and promptly transmitted electronically to the Secretary of State upon the implementation by the Secretary of State of online voter
- implementation by the Secretary of State of online voter
 registration. Subsection c. of this section shall be inapplicable to
- 17 <u>such applications until that time.</u>

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- 18 (3) Voter registration information from an application received
- through the mail for the renewal of a motor vehicle driver's license
 or non-driver identification card shall be exempt from collection
- 21 and electronic transmission to the Secretary of State until such time
- 22 as the Chief Administrator determines that the prompt electronic
- transmission of the information is practicable. Subsection c. of this
- 24 section shall be inapplicable to such applications until that time.
- Following the effective date of P.L. , c. (pending before the
- 26 Legislature as this bill), the Chief Administrator shall inform the
- 27 Governor and the Legislature every six months of the practicability
- 28 of collecting and transmitting to the Secretary of State voter
- 29 registration information from such applications. This paragraph
- 30 <u>shall not be construed to preclude the Motor Vehicle Commission</u>
- 31 from processing voter registration applications received in the
- 32 manner in which such applications were processed in connection
- 33 with such renewals prior to the effective date of
- 34 P.L., c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill).
- c. The Chief Administrator shall provide for the following
- 36 notices to be provided with every application for a motor vehicle
- 37 <u>driver's license</u>, an examination permit, a probationary driver's
- 38 <u>license</u>, or a non-driver identification card and every related update,
- 39 renewal, or change of address:
- 40 (1) a notice that the applicant will be registered to vote, if
- 41 <u>eligible</u>, unless the applicant specifically declines the automatic
- 42 <u>voter registration;</u>
- 43 (2) a notice of the voter eligibility requirements under R.S.19:4-
- 44 <u>1 and the penalties for false registration and illegal voting under</u>
- 45 <u>Title 19 of the Revised Statutes, which notice shall contain an</u>
- 46 <u>affirmation that the applicant meets each such requirement and shall</u>
- 47 require the signature of the applicant, under penalty of law; and

(3) a notice that an applicant who is a victim of domestic violence or stalking may decline the automatic voter registration and register to vote without disclosing the applicant's street address pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1994, c.148 (C.19:31-3.2).

[c. Each change of address notification submitted to the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles d. For each applicant already registered to vote, any change of address notification submitted to the Chief Administrator for the purpose of maintaining current information on [a person's motor vehicle license] an applicant shall be promptly reported to the Secretary of State . A change of address notification received by the Chief Administrator in paper format shall be reported to the Secretary of State no later than the 10th day following its receipt by the Division of Motor Vehicles and shall serve as notification for the change of address process, Chief Administrator. The Commissioner of Registration shall use the change of address notification to update an existing voter registration unless the [registrant] applicant declines the automatic voter registration pursuant to this section and indicates that the change of address is not for voter registration purposes. A change of address notification submitted to the commission, which is used for voter registration purposes, shall be subject to the provisions of section 1 of P.L.1994, c.148 (C.19:31-3.2) if the person submitting the change of address notification previously registered to vote in accordance with that section.

- e. If a person who is not entitled to vote becomes registered to vote pursuant to this section, that person's registration shall be presumed to have been effected with official authorization, and the person shall not be deemed to have committed a crime under R.S.19:34-1. This subsection shall not apply to a person who knowingly and willfully makes a false statement to effectuate voter registration.
- f. The Secretary of State, with the assistance of the Chief Administrator, shall take appropriate measures to educate the public about voter registration under this section.

For the purposes of this section, "eligible applicant" means a person submitting to the commission an application for a motor vehicle driver's license, an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver identification card who meets all requirements for eligibility to vote under R.S.19:4-1.

(cf: P.L.1994, c.182, s.24)

4. (New section) a. Any State agency, except for the Motor Vehicle Commission, that the Secretary of State verifies already collects documents that would provide proof of eligibility, including age, citizenship, and residence address, may establish and implement, upon approval by the Secretary of State, a procedure for

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automatically and electronically transmitting voter registration information to the Secretary of State of persons who are eligible to vote for the purpose of registering such persons to vote or updating their voter registration. Each person from whom such information is collected shall be offered an opportunity to decline automatic voter registration. Any such agency shall comply with the requirements, to the extent applicable as determined by the Secretary of State, as established in subsections b. through d. of section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2).

b. Any additional agencies that are designated for automatic voter registration shall comply with the requirements, to the extent applicable as determined by the Secretary of State, as established in section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2) for automatic voter registration and shall provide the notices required pursuant to subsection c. thereof to each person from whom such information is collected.

5. This act shall take effect on the first day of the seventh month next following the date of enactment, but the Chief Administrator may take such anticipatory administrative action in advance thereof as shall be necessary for the implementation of this act.

Automatically registers to vote and updates voter registration for eligible person when applying for motor vehicle driver's license, examination permit, probationary driver's license, or non-driver identification card.