## [First Reprint]

## **ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION No. 219**

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 218th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED JANUARY 17, 2019** 

Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman SHANIQUE SPEIGHT
District 29 (Essex)
Assemblywoman CAROL A. MURPHY
District 7 (Burlington)
Assemblywoman BRITNEE N. TIMBERLAKE

**District 34 (Essex and Passaic)** 

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

Assemblywomen Vainieri Huttle, Chaparro, Reynolds-Jackson, Tucker, McKnight, Mosquera and Jasey

### **SYNOPSIS**

Encourages DOH to develop set of standards for respectful care at birth and to conduct public outreach initiative.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As reported by the Assembly Appropriations Committee on March 18, 2019, with amendments.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/26/2019)

	AR219 [TR] SPEIGHT, MURPHY 2
1	AN ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION encouraging the Department of Health
2	to develop a set of standards for respectful care at birth and to
3	conduct a public outreach initiative.
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5	WHEREAS, One measure of a society's development is its ability to
6	protect mothers and babies in childbirth, yet the United States ranks
7	amongst the worst nations in the world in the number of women
8	who die from pregnancy or childbirth-related causes each year; and
9	WHEREAS, Maternal mortality is of particular concern in New Jersey,
10	where the maternal mortality rate ranks fifth highest in the country,
11	according to the 2018 edition of United Health Foundation's
12	"America's Health Rankings"; and
13	WHEREAS, The New Jersey Department of Health (DOH) is
14	encouraged to take a meaningful step in improving maternal health
15	outcomes and women's experiences at childbirth by developing a
16	set of standards for respectful care at birth, which recognizes
17	women's self-worth, feelings, choices, and preferences in their
18	maternal health care; and
19	WHEREAS, New York City can serve as a model for the DOH's efforts
20	in crafting standards for respectful care, as the city has implemented
21	its Standards for Respectful Care at Birth, which detail health

- its Standards for Respectful Care at Birth, which detail health protections for pregnant women during and after childbirth; and WHEREAS, New York City's standards assert that a safe birthing
- 23 24 experience is a human right and focus on six areas of respectful 25 care, namely education, informed consent, decision making, quality 26 of care, support and dignity, and non-discrimination; and

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- WHEREAS, The DOH is encouraged to engage in a public outreach initiative to promote these standards to women across the State and maternity care providers and community-based organizations to integrate the new standards into their routine clinical care and community engagement; and
- WHEREAS, In conducting its outreach, New York City distributed 32 33 posters outlining its standards to all 38 city maternity hospitals and 34 other clinical providers, along with more than 100 community-35 based organizations; and
  - WHEREAS, Implementing these standards and conducting Statewide public outreach will not only support women in becoming more active decision-makers in their birthing experience, but will also help providers in respecting and being more aware of their patients' rights and preferences during pregnancy, labor, and childbirth; and
- 41 WHEREAS, Furthermore, a set of standards for respectful care at birth 42 would help to reduce the stark racial gap that exists in maternal 43 health outcomes, which particularly affects women of color; and
- 44 WHEREAS, Statistics show that black infants in New Jersey are nearly 45 50 percent more likely to be born underweight than white infants

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows: <sup>1</sup>Assembly AAP committee amendments adopted March 18, 2019.

#### AR219 [1R] SPEIGHT, MURPHY

1	and that, in 2013, the pregnancy-related maternal death rate for
2	white women in New Jersey was 12.8 deaths per 100,000 births
3	compared to 46.5 deaths per 100,000 births for black women; and
4	WHEREAS, Integrating these standards into maternal health care will
5	help foster an environment where women feel empowered to assert
6	their rights and preferences in childbirth and where providers and
7	patients work collaboratively to make decisions; now, therefore,
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**BE IT RESOLVED** by the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. This House respectfully encourages the Department of Health to develop a set of standards for respectful care at birth, modeled after the Standards for Respectful Care at Birth implemented in New York City, and to conduct a public outreach initiative <sup>1</sup>[for promoting] to promote <sup>1</sup> the standards to women and <sup>1</sup>[integrating] to integrate <sup>1</sup> the standards into routine clinical care and community engagement.

2. Copies of this resolution, as filed with the Secretary of State, shall be transmitted by the <sup>1</sup>[Secretary of the Senate] Clerk of The General Assembly <sup>1</sup> to the Commissioner of <sup>1</sup>[the Department of] <sup>1</sup> Health.