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SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE, Nos. 481 and 651

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 218th LEGISLATURE

ADOPTED MARCH 26, 2018

Sponsored by:

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District 19 (Middlesex)
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Senators Gill, Cruz-Perez, Cunningham, Pou, Ruiz, Greenstein, Madden, Gopal, Stack and Turner

SYNOPSIS

Automatically registers to vote and updates voter registration for eligible person when applying for motor vehicle driver's license, examination permit, probationary driver's license, or non-driver identification card.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee on April 5, 2018, with amendments.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 4/13/2018)

1	AN ACT	concerning	voter	registration	and	amending	and
2	supplem	82 ¹ and supp	lemer	nting Title 1	19 of		
3	the Revi	ised Statutes ¹ .	_				

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. The right to vote is a fundamental right in New Jersey and for all citizens of the United States.
 - b. It is the responsibility of the State of New Jersey to:
- (1) ensure that every eligible State resident ¹[is registered] has 12 the opportunity to register¹ to vote; 13
 - (2) promote policies that will grow voter registration rates and voter turnout;
 - (3) guarantee that State voter registration systems are secure and maintained with accuracy and efficiency and with the best available technologies and procedures; and
 - (4) safeguard New Jersey's voters from disenfranchisement on Election Day due to outdated or inaccurate voter roll information.
 - c. In other states, automatic voter registration at state agencies has made state voter rolls more accurate while increasing voter registration rates and may have contributed to increased voter turnout, especially among populations that are less likely to participate in elections.
 - d. It is, therefore, the purpose of this act, P.L. before the Legislature as this bill), to:
 - (1) enable the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission and the Secretary of State to ¹provide the opportunity to ¹ register all eligible State residents to vote with accurate, cost-efficient, and up-to-date procedures;
 - (2) modernize New Jersey's voter registration and voter list maintenance procedures; and
 - (3) protect and enhance the integrity, accuracy, efficiency, and accessibility of the electoral process for all eligible State residents.

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- 2. Section 23 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:3-10m) is amended to read as follows:
- 23. Notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the contrary, each applicant, who meets all requirements for eligibility to vote, for a State motor vehicle driver's license, an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver identification card application, including any application for a renewal or update thereof, ¹except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection b. of
- section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2), submitted to an agent of 44

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows: ¹Senate SBA committee amendments adopted April 5, 2018.

the [Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of Law and Public Safety] New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission shall be offered an opportunity to [register to vote] decline the automatic voter

registration pursuant to section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2).

5 (cf: P.L.1994, c.182, s.23)

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- 7 3. Section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2) is amended to read 8 as follows:
- 9 24. a. The Secretary of State, with the assistance [and 10 concurrence of the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles of the 11 Chief Administrator of the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission, 12 shall [formulate a means of permitting a person] provide for an 13 eligible applicant to simultaneously apply for a motor vehicle driver's 14 license, an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a 15 non-driver identification card, as applicable, and [to register] be automatically registered to vote, or have an existing voter registration 16 17 updated, in a manner which satisfies both the requirements necessary 18 to receive a license to operate a motor vehicle, pursuant to R.S.39:3-19 10, or an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-20 driver identification card, as applicable, and [to be permitted] to 21 register to vote, pursuant to R.S.19:4-1. The applicant shall be offered 22 an opportunity to decline the automatic voter registration under this 23 section.

[The Division of Motor Vehicles, upon receipt of a completed voter registration application under this section, shall stamp or otherwise mark the lower right hand corner of the document with the date on which it was so received and forward the document to the Secretary of State no later than the 10th day following the date of acceptance.]

30 b. [Each application for voter registration which is received by the 31 Division of Motor Vehicles shall be considered and processed as the 32 replacement for any pre-existing voter registration of the applicant] 33 (1) Pursuant to subsection a. of this section, for every application for a 34 motor vehicle driver's license, an examination permit, a probationary 35 driver's license, or a non-driver identification card, and each related 36 update, renewal, or change of address, ¹except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection, the Chief Administrator 37 38 shall ensure that the information necessary for voter registration is 39 collected from the application and promptly transmitted electronically 40 to the Secretary of State. The Chief Administrator shall ensure that 41 electronic records are not transmitted to the Secretary of State for any 42 applicant who has declined registration. The ¹[Secretary of State] Commissioner of Registration¹ shall register to vote or update an 43 44 existing registration for any eligible applicant who has not declined 45 voter registration.

(2) ¹ [Until such time as the Chief Administrator determines, 1 2 through promulgation of rule or regulation, that prompt electronic 3 transmission of the information necessary for voter registration from 4 an application received through the mail for renewal of a motor 5 vehicle driver's license or non-driver identification card is practicable, 6 the Chief Administrator shall ensure that the information necessary for 7 voter registration is collected from that application and transmitted 8 electronically to the Secretary of State within 10 days of receipt 9 thereof. The Chief Administrator shall ensure that electronic records 10 are not transmitted to the Secretary of State for any applicant who has 11 declined registration. The Secretary of State shall register to vote or 12 update an existing registration for any eligible applicant who has not 13 declined voter registration.] Voter registration information from an 14 application received online for the renewal of a motor vehicle driver's 15 license or non-driver identification card shall be collected and promptly transmitted electronically to the Secretary of State upon the 16 17 implementation by the Secretary of State of online voter registration. 18 Subsection c. of this section shall be inapplicable to such applications 19 until that time.

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(3) Voter registration information from an application received through the mail for the renewal of a motor vehicle driver's license or non-driver identification card shall be exempt from collection and electronic transmission to the Secretary of State until such time as the Chief Administrator determines that the prompt electronic transmission of the information is practicable. Subsection c. of this section shall be inapplicable to such applications until that time. Following the effective date of P.L. , c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill), the Chief Administrator shall inform the Governor and the Legislature every six months of the practicability of collecting and transmitting to the Secretary of State voter registration information from such applications. This paragraph shall not be construed to preclude the Motor Vehicle Commission from processing voter registration applications received in the manner in which such applications were processed in connection with such renewals prior to the effective date of P.L. , c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill).1

c. The Chief Administrator shall provide for the following notices to be ¹[printed on] provided with ¹ every application for a motor vehicle driver's license, an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver identification card and every related update, renewal, or change of address:

(1) a notice that the applicant will be registered to vote, if eligible, unless the applicant specifically declines the automatic voter registration;

(2) a notice of the voter eligibility requirements under R.S.19:4-1 and the penalties for false registration and illegal voting under Title 19 of the Revised Statutes ¹, which notice shall contain an affirmation

that the applicant meets each such requirement and shall require the signature of the applicant, under penalty of law¹; and

(3) a notice that an applicant who is a victim of domestic violence or stalking may decline the automatic voter registration and register to vote without disclosing the applicant's street address pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1994, c.148 (C.19:31-3.2).

7 [c. Each change of address notification submitted to the Director 8 of the Division of Motor Vehicles d. For each applicant already 9 registered to vote, any change of address notification submitted to the 10 Chief Administrator for the purpose of maintaining current 11 information on [a person's motor vehicle license] an applicant shall be promptly reported to the Secretary of State . A change of address 12 13 notification received by the Chief Administrator in paper format shall 14 be reported to the Secretary of State no later than the 10th day following its receipt by the [Division of Motor Vehicles and shall 15 16 serve as notification for the change of address process, I Chief 17 Administrator. The ¹[Secretary of State] Commissioner of Registration shall use the change of address notification to 18 ¹[automatically] ¹ update an existing voter registration unless the 19 [registrant] applicant declines the automatic voter registration 20 21 pursuant to this section and indicates that the change of address is not 22 for voter registration purposes. A change of address notification 23 submitted to the commission, which is used for voter registration 24 purposes, shall be subject to the provisions of section 1 of P.L.1994, c.148 (C.19:31-3.2) if the person submitting the change of address 25 26 notification previously registered to vote in accordance with that 27 section.

e. If a person who is not entitled to vote becomes registered to vote pursuant to this section, that person's registration shall be presumed to have been effected with official authorization, and the person shall not be deemed to have committed a crime under R.S.19:34-1. This subsection shall not apply to a person who knowingly and willfully makes a false statement to effectuate voter registration.

f. The Secretary of State, with the assistance of the Chief Administrator, shall take appropriate measures to educate the public about voter registration under this section.

For the purposes of this section, "eligible applicant" means a person submitting to the commission an application for a motor vehicle driver's license, an examination permit, a probationary driver's license, or a non-driver identification card who meets all requirements for eligibility to vote under R.S.19:4-1.

43 (cf: P.L.1994, c.182, s.24)

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age, citizenship, and residence address, may establish and implement, upon approval by the Secretary of State, a procedure for automatically and electronically transmitting voter registration information to the Secretary of State of persons who are eligible to vote for the purpose of registering such persons to vote or updating their voter registration. Each person from whom such information is collected shall be offered an opportunity to decline automatic voter registration. Any such agency shall comply with the requirements, to the extent applicable as determined by the Secretary of State, as established in subsections b. through d. of section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2).

b. Any additional agencies that are designated for automatic voter registration shall comply with the requirements, to the extent applicable as determined by the Secretary of State, as established in section 24 of P.L.1994, c.182 (C.39:2-3.2) for automatic voter registration and shall provide the notices required pursuant to subsection c. thereof to each person from whom such information is collected.¹

¹[4.] <u>5.</u>¹ This act shall take effect on the first day of the seventh month next following the date of enactment, but the Chief Administrator may take such anticipatory administrative action in advance thereof as shall be necessary for the implementation of this