## SENATE, No. 641

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 218th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2018 SESSION

Sponsored by:

**Senator JAMES BEACH** 

**District 6 (Burlington and Camden)** 

Senator CHRISTOPHER "KIP" BATEMAN

**District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset)** 

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires that sexual abuse against a child be reported to law enforcement officials.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



1 AN ACT concerning child abuse and amending P.L.1971, c.437.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. Section 3 of P.L.1971, c.437 (C.9:6-8.10) is amended to read as follows:

8 3. [Any] a. Except as provided in subsection b. of this section 9 any person having reasonable cause to believe that a child has been 10 subjected to child abuse or acts of child abuse shall report the same 11 immediately to the Division of Child Protection and Permanency by 12

telephone or otherwise. [Such reports,]

b. Any person having reasonable cause to believe that a child has been subjected to an act of sexual abuse as defined in section 1 of P.L.1992, c.109 (C.2A:61B-1) or any sexual offense as defined in chapter 14 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes shall immediately report the act or offense to law enforcement officials.

c. Reports made pursuant to subsections a. and b. of this section, where possible, shall contain the names and addresses of the child and his parent, guardian, or other person having custody and control of the child and, if known, the child's age, the nature and possible extent of the child's injuries, abuse or maltreatment, including any evidence of previous injuries, abuse or maltreatment, and any other information that the person believes may be helpful with respect to the child abuse and the identity of the perpetrator.

26 (cf: P.L.2012, c.16, s.21) 27

- 2. Section 7 of P.L.1971, c.437 (C.9:6-8.14) is amended to read as follows:
- 7. [Any] a. Except as provided in subsection b. of this section any person knowingly violating the provisions of this act including the failure to report an act of child abuse having reasonable cause to believe that an act of child abuse has been committed, is a disorderly person.
- Any person who knowingly fails to report an act of sexual abuse or any sexual offense pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 of P.L.1971, c.437 (C.9:6-8.10) against a child and who has reasonable cause to believe that an act of sexual abuse or the sexual offense has been committed is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

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3. This act shall take effect immediately.

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

(cf: P.L.1971, c.437, s.7)

### STATEMENT

This bill requires a person who has reasonable cause to believe that a child has been sexually abused to immediately report that abuse to law enforcement officials. A person's failure to report sexual abuse is a fourth degree crime under the bill.

Under current law, a person who has reasonable cause to believe that an act of child abuse, including sexual abuse, has been committed is required to notify the Division of Child Protection and Permanency. Failure to report abuse to the division is a disorderly person's offense. This bill ensures that law enforcement officials are immediately notified in instances where sexual abuse has occurred, and that the failure to report sexual abuse results in an enhanced criminal penalty.

The penalty for a disorderly persons offense is a term of imprisonment for up to 6 months, a fine of up to \$1,000, or both. The penalty for a fourth degree crime is up to 18 months imprisonment, a fine of up to \$10,000, or both. A third degree crime is punishable 3 to 5 years imprisonment, a fine of up to \$15,000, or both.