## [Second Reprint] SENATE, No. 2929

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 218th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED SEPTEMBER 17, 2018** 

Sponsored by: Senator ROBERT W. SINGER District 30 (Monmouth and Ocean) Senator LINDA R. GREENSTEIN District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Corrado and Gopal

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Establishes local drug overdose fatality review teams in each county in State.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As amended by the Senate on September 12, 2019.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 8/26/2019)

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**AN ACT** regarding drug overdoses and supplementing Title 26 of the Revised Statutes.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. a. The <sup>2</sup>[Commissioner of Health] <u>Local Advisory</u> 7 Committee on Alcohol Use Disorder and Substance Use Disorder in 8 each county<sup>2</sup> shall establish a local drug overdose fatality review 9 team for <sup>2</sup>[each] <u>that</u><sup>2</sup> county <sup>2</sup>[in this State]<sup>2</sup>. A local drug 10 overdose fatality review team may <sup>2</sup>[be assigned to] <u>serve</u><sup>2</sup> one or 11 more counties where practicable. Each local drug overdose fatality 12 review team shall elect a <sup>1</sup>[chairman] chair<sup>1</sup> to administer a process 13 of review and enact and implement a standard protocol for the 14 collection and maintenance of data that shall be consistent with all 15 <sup>2</sup>The Commissioner of Human Services shall make 16 teams. available to local drug overdose fatality review teams such funding 17 18 as may be appropriate to enable the teams to undertake the duties 19 required under this section, which may include, but shall not be 20 limited to, funding sufficient to allow each team to employ appropriate full-time and part-time personnel as may be necessary.<sup>2</sup> 21 22 b. Local drug overdose fatality review teams shall consist of individuals with experience and knowledge regarding health, social

individuals with experience and knowledge regarding health, social
services, law enforcement, education, emergency medicine, mental
health, juvenile delinquency, and drug and alcohol abuse.
c. <sup>1</sup>[All participants shall disclose to the commissioner all

related records of a deceased individual, whose death has been 27 28 determined to be the result of a drug overdose, including 29 information and records related to physical health, mental health, 30 and treatment for substance abuse that are maintained by a health 31 care provider, and provide access to information and records 32 maintained by a State or local government agency, including death 33 certificates, law enforcement information, medical examiner 34 information, parole and probation information, social service information and educational information. The commissioner shall 35 transfer the records to the local drug overdose fatality review team 36 37 assigned to the county in which the individual's death occurred] The <sup>2</sup>[commissioner] Commissioner of Health<sup>2</sup> shall develop a 38 mandatory drug overdose death reporting process, pursuant to 39 40 which health care practitioners, medical examiners, hospitals, 41 emergency medical services providers, local health departments, law enforcement agencies, substance use disorder treatment 42 programs, and relevant social services agencies will be required to 43 confidentially report <sup>2</sup>cases of drug overdose death<sup>2</sup> to the 44 Department of Health <sup>2</sup>[on individual cases of drug overdose] 45

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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<u>death</u>] in a standardized, uniform format<sup>2</sup>. 1 d. The department shall <sup>2</sup> [maintain a record of all reports of 2 drug overdose death that are submitted thereto through the reporting 3 4 processes that are established pursuant to subsection c. of this 5 section. The reports shall contain transmit to the appropriate local drug overdose fatality review team such information as the 6 7 department has available concerning any drug overdose that occurs 8 within the county served by the local drug overdose fatality review 9 team, including, but not limited to: the individual's age, race, gender, county of residence, and county of death; and the date, 10 manner, cause, and specific circumstances of the overdose death, as 11 recorded on the individual's completed death certificate. In 12 addition, the team may be provided access to the following<sup>2</sup> records 13 related to <sup>2</sup>[a deceased] the<sup>2</sup> individual <sup>2</sup>[, whose death has been 14 15 determined to be the result of a drug overdose, including, but not limited to ]<sup>2</sup> : 16 (1) <sup>2</sup>[the individual's age, race, gender, county of residence, and 17 18 county of death; (2) the date, manner, cause, and specific circumstances of the 19 overdose death; 20 21 (3)<sup>2</sup> any relevant information and records maintained by a health care provider related to the individual's physical health, 22 23 mental health, and substance use disorder treatment, <sup>2</sup>[if applicable, ]<sup>2</sup> if the individual's next of kin or authorized 24 representative <sup>2</sup>[;]<sup>2</sup> consents to the release of the information or 25 records; and <sup>2</sup>[; 26 (4) (2)<sup>2</sup> any relevant information and records maintained by a 27 State or local government agency, including <sup>2</sup>[death certificate, law 28 enforcement, records, including]<sup>2</sup> criminal <sup>2</sup>[histories] history 29 records<sup>2</sup> and records of probation and parole, medical examiner 30 records, social service records, and school records and educational 31 histories, if <sup>2</sup>the<sup>2</sup> individual's next of kin or authorized 32 representative consents to <sup>2</sup>the<sup>2</sup> release <sup>2</sup>of<sup>2</sup> the information or 33 34 records. 35 <sup>2</sup>[The department shall also ensure that a copy of each such report of drug overdose death is promptly forwarded to the local 36 37 drug overdose fatality review team assigned to the county in which the drug overdose death occurred.]<sup>2</sup> 38 e. Upon receipt of a report of drug overdose death <sup>2</sup>[which] 39 that<sup>2</sup> has been forwarded to a local drug overdose death fatality 40 review team pursuant to subsection d. of this section, the team shall 41 review the reported case in accordance with the provisions of 42 subsection f. of this section<sup>1</sup>. 43  $\begin{bmatrix} d \end{bmatrix} \underline{f}$ . Each local drug overdose fatality review team shall: 44 45 (1) develop methods to help prevent drug overdoses; 46 (2) explore methods to promote cooperation among multidisciplinary agencies in providing services to individuals with 47 48 substance use disorders;

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1 (3) develop an understanding of the causes of drug overdoses; 2 (4) recommend possible changes to law and policy to prevent 3 drug overdoses; and (5) meet at least quarterly to review drug overdose  $^{2}$  death  $^{2}$  cases 4 <sup>2</sup>[submitted] <u>transmitted</u><sup>2</sup> to the <sup>1</sup>[commissioner] <sup>2</sup>[department<sup>1</sup>] 5 team<sup>2</sup> pursuant to this section, as well as available criminal, 6 educational, substance abuse, and mental health records of the 7 8 deceased individuals. <sup>2</sup>Local drug overdose fatality review team meetings shall be closed to the public.<sup>2</sup> 9 <sup>1</sup>[e.]  $\underline{g}$ .<sup>1</sup> As used in this section: 10 "Drug overdose" means an acute condition including, but not 11 12 limited to, physical illness, coma, mania, hysteria, or death resulting 13 from the consumption or use of a controlled dangerous substance or 14 another substance with which a controlled dangerous substance was combined and that a layperson would reasonably believe to require 15 16 medical assistance. 17 18 2. Names and individual identification data collected pursuant 19 to the provisions of this act shall not be disclosed by the 20 <sup>1</sup>[Commissioner] <u>Department</u><sup>1</sup> of Health or a local drug overdose 21 fatality review team member unless required by law, and nothing in this act shall be construed to require disclosure of any private or 22 23 confidential health information in violation of State or federal 24 privacy laws. <sup>2</sup>Notwithstanding the foregoing, State and local 25 government agencies are directed to share, upon request by a local 26 drug overdose fatality review team, and, in the case of confidential or personal identifying information, with the consent of the next of 27 28 kin or authorized representative of the individual who is the subject 29 of the information or record, such information or records as may be 30 necessary and appropriate for the local drug overdose fatality 31 review team to conduct a review of reported drug overdose deaths pursuant to section 1 of this act.<sup>2</sup> 32 33 34 ²**[**3. The <sup>1</sup>[Commissioner] <u>Department</u><sup>1</sup> of Health, in 35 collaboration with each local drug overdose fatality review team, 36 shall report any findings made pursuant to this act to the Governor and, pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991, c.164 (C.52:14-19.1), to the 37 38 Legislature. Local drug overdose fatality review team meetings shall be closed to the public. ]<sup>2</sup> 39 40 <sup>2</sup>[4.] 3.<sup>2</sup> 41 The Department of Health shall adopt rules and regulations, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," 42 43 P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), to implement the provisions 44 of this act. 45 <sup>2</sup>[5.] 4.<sup>2</sup> This act shall take effect 180 days after the date of

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- 47 enactment.