SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION No. 183

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

218th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED NOVEMBER 18, 2019

Sponsored by:

Senator NICHOLAS P. SCUTARI

District 22 (Middlesex, Somerset and Union)

Senator STEPHEN M. SWEENEY

District 3 (Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem)

Assemblywoman ANNETTE QUIJANO

District 20 (Union)

Assemblyman JAMEL C. HOLLEY

District 20 (Union)

Assemblywoman BRITNEE N. TIMBERLAKE

District 34 (Essex and Passaic)

Assemblywoman ANGELA V. MCKNIGHT

District 31 (Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman Lopez

SYNOPSIS

Proposes constitutional amendment to legalize cannabis for personal, non-medical use by adults who are age 21 years or older, subject to regulation by Cannabis Regulatory Commission.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/17/2019)

1	A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION proposing to amend Article IV,
2	Section VII of the New Jersey Constitution by adding a new
3	paragraph.

BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the State of New Jersey (the General Assembly concurring):

1. The following proposed amendment to the Constitution of the State of New Jersey is agreed to:

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Amend Article IV, Section VII by adding a new paragraph 13 to read as follows:

- 13. The growth, cultivation, processing, manufacturing, preparing, packaging, transferring, and retail purchasing and consumption of cannabis, or products created from or which include cannabis, by persons 21 years of age or older, and not by persons under 21 years of age, shall be lawful and subject to regulation by the Cannabis Regulatory Commission created by P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-5.1 et al.), or any successor to that commission.
- (1) The commission's or successor's regulatory authority concerning legalized cannabis shall be authorized by law enacted by the Legislature.
- (2) The receipts from retail purchases of cannabis or products created from or which include cannabis shall only be subject to the tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et. seq.), as amended and supplemented, or any other subsequent law of similar effect; provided, however, that a municipality, subject to authorization by law enacted by the Legislature, may adopt an ordinance to impose an additional municipal tax on the sale, or any other form of transfer, of cannabis or products created from or which include cannabis by an authorized party located in a municipality. The municipal tax rate shall not exceed two percent of the receipts from each sale of cannabis or products created from or which include cannabis by an authorized party or the equivalent value from any other form of transfer by an authorized party.

As used in this paragraph:

"Cannabis" means all parts of the plant Genus Cannabis L., whether growing or not, the seeds thereof, and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or its seeds. "Cannabis" does not include: cannabis dispensed and consumed for medical purposes pursuant to any law enacted by the Legislature; hemp or hemp products subject to regulation under the "New Jersey Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.), or any successor enactment thereto; or unregulated cannabis,

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	referred	to	as	marijuana,	and	products	created	from	or	which
include marijuana.										

2. When this proposed amendment to the Constitution is finally agreed to pursuant to Article IX, paragraph 1 of the Constitution, it shall be submitted to the people at the next general election occurring more than three months after the final agreement and shall be published at least once in at least one newspaper of each county designated by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the General Assembly and the Secretary of State, not less than three months prior to the general election.

3. This proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to the people at that election in the following manner and form:

There shall be printed on each official ballot to be used at the general election, the following:

a. In every municipality in which voting machines are not used, a legend which shall immediately precede the question as follows:

If you favor the proposition printed below make a cross (X), plus (+), or check (\checkmark) in the square opposite the word "Yes." If you are opposed thereto make a cross (X), plus (+) or check (\checkmark) in the square opposite the word "No."

b. In every municipality the following question:

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		CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO
		LEGALIZE MARIJUANA
		Do you approve amending the
		Constitution to legalize a controlled form of
		marijuana called "cannabis"?
		Only adults at least 21 years of age could
		use cannabis. The State commission created
	YES	to oversee the State's medical cannabis
	1 LS	program would also oversee the new,
		personal use cannabis market.
		Cannabis products would be subject to
		the State sales tax. If authorized by the
		· 1
		Legislature, a municipality may pass a local
		ordinance to charge a local tax on cannabis
		products.
		INTERPRETIVE STATEMENT
		This amendment would legalize a
		controlled form of marijuana called
		"cannabis." Only persons at least 21 years
		of age could use cannabis products legally.
		The Cannabis Regulatory Commission
		would oversee the new adult cannabis
		market. This commission was created in
	NO	2019 to oversee the State's medical cannabis
		program. The scope of the commission's
		new authority would be detailed in laws
		_
		enacted by the Legislature.
		All retail sales of cannabis products in
		the new adult cannabis market would be
		subject to the State's sales tax. If authorized
		by the Legislature, a municipality may pass
		a local ordinance to charge a local tax on
		cannabis products.

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SCHEDULE

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This constitutional amendment shall take effect on January 1 next following the general election at which it was approved, and the Legislature may take such anticipatory legislative action as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of the amendment.

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STATEMENT

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This concurrent resolution proposes a constitutional amendment to legalize cannabis for personal, non-medical use by adults who are 21 years of age or older. The Cannabis Regulatory Commission,

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created by P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-5.1 et al.) to oversee the State's medical cannabis program, primarily set forth in the "Jake Honig Compassionate Use Medical Cannabis Act," P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) (or any successor to that commission), would also oversee the new personal use market. The scope of the

6 commission's regulatory authority would be established in law by 7 the Legislature.

As set forth in the proposed amendment, the term "cannabis" would not include: "cannabis dispensed and consumed for medical purposes pursuant to any law enacted by the Legislature; hemp or hemp products subject to regulation under the 'New Jersey Hemp Farming Act,' P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.), or any successor enactment thereto; or unregulated cannabis, referred to as marijuana, and products created from or which include marijuana." Passage of the amendment would not affect the State's regulation of medical cannabis and hemp, and unregulated marijuana would remain illegal under the State's laws.

The amendment provides that all receipts from the retail purchases of cannabis or products created from or which include cannabis would only be subject to the tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.) (or a subsequent enactment of similar effect); provided, however, that a municipality, subject to authorization by law enacted by the Legislature, may adopt an ordinance to impose an additional municipal tax on the sale, or any other form of transfer, of cannabis or products created from or which include cannabis by an authorized party located in a municipality. The municipal tax rate could not exceed two percent of the receipts from each sale of cannabis or products created from or which include cannabis by an authorized party or the equivalent value from any other form of transfer by an authorized party.