ASSEMBLY, No. 2210

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

219th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2020 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman JOHN F. MCKEON
District 27 (Essex and Morris)
Assemblywoman PAMELA R. LAMPITT
District 6 (Burlington and Camden)
Assemblyman ROY FREIMAN
District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblyman Danielsen

SYNOPSIS

Establishes State bank for handling of marijuana-related funds.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 2/13/2020)

AN ACT creating a State bank and supplementing Title 17 of the 1 2 Revised Statutes.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- New Jersey, like many other states, allows for the production and sale of marijuana for medicinal purposes, and may soon allow for the production and sale of marijuana for non-medicinal purposes;
 - b. In spite of widespread legalization on the state level, marijuana remains illegal under federal law, which limits access to financial institutions by marijuana-related businesses;
 - Many financial institutions choose not to accept deposits by, or lend funds to, marijuana-related businesses, because accepting money from a marijuana-related business presents an extreme risk due to federal law;
- d. Without free access to financial institutions, marijuanarelated businesses often accumulate large amounts of cash, which can endanger public safety by encouraging criminal activity, such as armed robbery, money laundering, and tax evasion;
 - This accumulation of cash is also inefficient, because it needs to be transported and counted, and cannot be used for other purposes; and
 - The establishment of a State Bank will help alleviate these problems by providing marijuana-related businesses with a place to deposit cash, as well as by providing those businesses with access to capital.

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- 2. As used in this act:
- 32 "Board" means the board of directors of the State Bank of New 33
- 34 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Banking and 35
 - "Department" means the Department of Banking and Insurance.
 - "Marijuana-related business" means a manufacturer, producer, or any person that: (1) participates in any business or organized activity that involves handling marijuana or marijuana products, including cultivating, producing, manufacturing, transporting, displaying, dispensing, distributing, or purchasing marijuana or marijuana products; and (2) engages in that activity pursuant to a law established by the State of New Jersey.
 - "President" means the President of the State Bank of New Jersey.
- 45 "State Bank of New Jersey," "State bank" or "bank" refers to the 46 State-owned financial institution established pursuant to section 3 of this act.

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"State Treasurer" means the Treasurer of the State of New 1 2 Jersey.

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3. There is established the State Bank of New Jersey for the purpose of providing financial services to marijuana-related businesses in the State of New Jersey that engage in marijuanarelated activities in accordance with State law. Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, as soon as practicable, the State Bank shall provide financial services to marijuana-related businesses.

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- 4. a. The State bank may make loans to, and accept deposits from, any marijuana-related business subject to the limitations in this act and any rules adopted by the State Treasurer.
- b. The bank shall be permitted to charge the same rate of interest and provide for the same terms for a loan or extension of credit as a State-chartered bank, consistent with "The State Bank Parity Act," P.L.1981, c.4 (C.17:13B-1 et seq.), and to exercise any other power or authority permissible to a State-chartered bank.

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- 5. a. The State bank shall be governed by a board of directors consisting of 13 members as follows:
- (1) the State Treasurer, or the State Treasurer's designee, as an ex officio member; and
- (2) twelve public members, who are residents of this State, six of whom are to be appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, including: one person who shall have experience in bank administration; one person who shall have experience in credit union administration; one person who shall have experience in consumer financial advocacy; one person who shall have experience in public administration; and two additional public members. Of the six other persons, two shall be appointed upon the recommendation of the President of the Senate, two shall be appointed upon the recommendation of the Speaker of the General Assembly, one shall be appointed upon recommendation of the Minority Leader of the Senate, and one shall be appointed upon the recommendation of the Minority Leader of the General Assembly.

Each public member of the board shall have demonstrated expertise in at least one of the following areas and be appointed in such a manner as to ensure that the public membership of the board includes individuals who have demonstrated expertise in the following areas:

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 - (a) the financial services industry;
 - (b) bank administration;
 - (c) public administration; and
- 46 (d) consumer financial advocacy.
- 47 b. The members of the board shall be reimbursed for any expenses incurred by them in the performance of their duties. 48

- c. The members of the board shall serve for a term of four years; except that of the members first appointed, three of the members appointed shall each serve for a period of five years, three shall each serve for a period of four years, three shall each serve for a period of three years; and the remaining three members appointed shall serve for a period of two years.
 - d. Each member of the board shall hold office for the term of appointment and until a successor has been appointed. Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointments were made. A member shall be eligible for reappointment.
- e. The board shall organize as soon as practicable after the appointment of its members and shall select a chairperson from among its members.
- f. (1) The board shall appoint a president of the bank to supervise the administrative affairs and general management and operations of the bank.
 - (2) The president shall:

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- (a) be qualified by training and experience to perform the duties of that position;
- (b) serve as a member of the senior executive or unclassified service and be appointed without regard to the provisions of Title 11A of the New Jersey Statutes;
 - (c) attend all meetings of the board; and
- (d) serve at the pleasure of the board, and receive compensation as determined by the board.
 - (3) With the approval of the board, the president shall:
- (a) plan, direct, coordinate, and execute the administrative functions of the bank in conformity with the policies and directives of the board;
- (b) employ professional and clerical staff as necessary to implement the provisions of this act;
- (c) report to the board on all operations under the president's control and supervision;
- (d) prepare an annual budget and manage the administrative expenses of the bank; and
- (e) undertake any other activities necessary to accomplish the purposes of the bank.
- (4) All employees of the bank, except the president, shall be in the career service of the Civil Service.
- Except for a secretarial or clerical employee, while serving as a member of the board or an employee of the bank, and for a period of two years immediately following that service or employment, a person, any member of the person's immediate family, any entity with which that person is associated or in which the person has an interest, or any partner, officer, director, or employee while the person is associated with that entity, shall not be employed by, a consultant to, a member of the board of directors of, affiliated with, or otherwise a representative of, any person or

entity that has obtained a loan from, or otherwise has done substantial business with, the bank.

- h. All meetings of the board shall be subject to the requirements of the "Senator Byron M. Baer Open Public Meetings Act," P.L.1975, c.231 (C.10:4-6 et seq.). In addition to complying with the notice requirements of P.L.1975, c.231, the board shall provide electronic notice of its meetings as defined in section 1 of P.L.2002, c.91 (C.10:4-9.1).
- A member of the board or an employee of the bank shall not be liable in an action for damages to any person for any action taken or recommendation made by the member or employee, if the action or recommendation was taken or made without malice. The members of the board shall be indemnified and their defense of any action provided for in the same manner and to the same extent as employees of the State under the "New Jersey Tort Claims Act," P.L.1972, c.45 (C.59:1-1 et seq.) on account of acts or omissions in the scope of their employment.
 - j. Records maintained by the bank shall be subject to P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.) and P.L.2001, c.404 (C.47:1A-5 et al.), commonly referred to as the open public records act, except the commissioner shall promulgate, by regulation, those financial, business, or proprietary records the commissioner deems inappropriate for public disclosure and, therefore, not subject to the open public records act, including financial and commercial information and records supplied by businesses or individuals during application for loans or other State bank services.
 - k. Members of the board and the President of the State bank shall make the same financial disclosures, whether required by law, rule, regulation or Executive Order, including an annual filing of Financial Disclosure Statements, and in the same manner, as are required of the heads of each principal department in the Executive Branch.

- 6. The board shall:
- a. Meet regularly with the management of the State bank to review the bank's operations;
- b. Make recommendations and directives to the president relating to improved management performance, better customer service, and overall improvement in internal methods, procedures, and operating policies of the bank;
 - c. Make recommendations and directives relating to the establishment of additional objectives for the operation of the bank; and
 - d. Make recommendations and directives to the president concerning the appointment of officers of the bank.

7. The State bank shall be exempt from the payment of all fees and all taxes levied by the State or any of its subdivisions. All

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deposits in the bank shall be guaranteed by the State and shall be exempt from State, county, and municipal taxes.

8. a. The commissioner shall examine the State bank in the same manner as a State-chartered financial institution pursuant to section 260 of P.L.1948, c.67 (C.17:9A-260). The bank shall reimburse the department for the costs of an examination. The commissioner may conduct any additional investigation of the bank which may be necessary to ensure the proper operation of the bank.

b. The commissioner shall report the examination results, and the results of any necessary investigation pursuant to this section, to the Governor, and to the Legislature pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991, c.164 (C.52:14-19.1).

c. The department shall charge a fee for any examination or investigation sufficient to cover all reasonable expenses of the department associated with the examinations and investigations provided for by this section.

- 9. a. The State Auditor shall contract with an independent certified public accounting firm for an annual audit of the State bank in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards.
- b. The State Auditor shall contract for an annual audit of the separate programs and funds administered by the bank. The auditor selected shall prepare: (1) an audit report that includes financial statements presented in accordance with the audit and accounting guide for banks and savings institutions issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants; and (2) audited financial statements for inclusion in the comprehensive annual financial report for the State.
- c. In addition to the audits conducted pursuant to subsections a. and b. of this section, the State Auditor may conduct performance audits of the bank, including the separate programs and funds administered by the bank.
- d. The State Auditor shall report the results of the audits to the Governor, and to the Legislature pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991, c.164 (C.52:14-19.1).
- e. The bank or its separate programs and funds shall pay the costs of the audits conducted pursuant to this section.

- 10. a. By December 1st of each year, the State Treasurer shall make an annual report to the Governor, and to the Legislature pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991, c.164 (C.52:14-19.1), on the affairs of the bank. The report may include any recommendations that would improve the affairs of the bank.
- b. Immediately following the close of each calendar month, the State Treasurer shall prepare a report as to the state of the bank itemized as to:

(1) The amount in the bank at the close of business at the end of 1 2 the preceding month; 3 (2) The amount of revenue deposited or transferred to the credit 4 of the bank during the current month; 5 (3) The amount of withdrawals or transfers from the bank 6 during the current month; and 7 (4) The amount on hand at the close of business at the end of the 8 current month. 9 The report required pursuant to this subsection shall be made available on the Department of the Treasury website. 10 11 12 11. The State Treasurer and the commissioner, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et 13 seq.), and in consultation with each other, shall each adopt such 14 15 rules and regulations as may be necessary to effectuate the purposes of this act. 16 17 12. This act shall take effect on the 90th day following 18 19 enactment. 20 21 22 **STATEMENT** 23 24 This bill creates the State Bank of New Jersey to provide 25 financial services to marijuana-related businesses. authorizes the creation of a board of directors to oversee the bank. 26 The bill permits the bank to make loans to marijuana-related 27 28 businesses subject to the limitations of the bill and any rules 29 adopted by the State Treasurer. The bill permits the State bank to charge the same rate of interest, provide for the same terms for a 30 loan or extension of credit, and to exercise any other power or 31 32 authority permissible to a State-chartered bank. The bill permits the 33 bank to accept deposits from any marijuana-related business. 34 The bill creates a 13 member board of directors to govern the 35 bank. The board consists of: 36 (1) the State Treasurer, or the State Treasurer's designee, as an 37 ex officio member; and 38 (2) twelve public members, who are residents of this State, six 39 of whom are to be appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, including: one person who shall have 40 experience in bank administration; one person who shall have 41 42 experience in credit union administration; one person who shall 43 have experience in consumer financial advocacy; one person who 44 shall have experience in public administration; and two additional 45 public members. Of the six other persons, two shall be appointed

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recommendation of the Minority Leader of the Senate, and one shall be appointed upon the recommendation of the Minority Leader of the General Assembly.

The board is required to appoint a president of the bank to supervise the administrative affairs and general management and operations of the bank. The bill provides that the president of the bank is to serve at the pleasure of the board and receive such compensation as the board shall determine.

With the approval of the board, the president is charged with:

- (1) planning, directing, coordinating, and executing the administrative functions of the bank in conformity with the policies and directives of the board;
- (2) employing professional and clerical staff as necessary to implement the provisions of the bill;
- (3) reporting to the board on all operations under the president's control and supervision;
- (4) preparing an annual budget and managing the administrative expenses of the bank; and
- (5) undertaking any other activities necessary to accomplish the purposes of the bank.

The bill provides that all employees of the bank, except the president, are to be in the career service of the Civil Service. All meetings of the board are subject to the open public meetings act and, except as provided by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, records maintained by the bank shall be subject to the open public records act.

The bill includes post-employment restrictions on members of the board or employees of the bank. Except for a secretarial or clerical employee, while serving as a member of the board or an employee of the bank, and for a period of two years immediately following such service or employment, a person, any member of the person's immediate family, any entity with which that person is associated or in which the person has an interest, or any partner, officer, director, or employee while the person is associated with that entity, shall not be employed by, a consultant to, a member of the board of directors of, affiliated with, or otherwise a representative of, any person or entity that has obtained a loan from, or has otherwise done substantial business with, the bank.

The bill also provides that members of the board and the President of the State bank shall make the same financial disclosures, whether required by law, rule, regulation or Executive Order, including an annual filing of Financial Disclosure Statements, and in the same manner, as are required of the heads of each principal department in the Executive Branch.

The bill requires the board to meet regularly with the management of the bank to review the bank's operations and make recommendations to the president on the operations of the bank.

The bill also provides that the State bank is exempt from the payment of all fees and all taxes levied by the State or any of its subdivisions. In addition, all deposits in the bank are guaranteed by the State and are exempt from State, county, and municipal taxes.

Under the bill, the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance is required to examine the State bank in the same manner as a State-chartered financial institution and may conduct any additional investigation of the bank which may be necessary to ensure the proper operation of the bank, at the bank's cost. The commissioner shall report the examination results, and the results of any necessary investigation, to the Governor and to the Legislature.

In addition, the State Auditor shall contract with an independent certified public accounting firm for an annual audit of the bank in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. The State Auditor is required to contract for an annual audit of the separate programs and funds administered by the bank. The auditor selected shall prepare an audit report that includes financial statements presented in accordance with the audit and accounting guide for banks and savings institutions issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The auditor also shall prepare audited financial statements for inclusion in the comprehensive annual financial report for the State. The State Auditor may conduct performance audits of the bank, including the separate programs and funds administered by the bank. The auditor shall report the results of the audits to the Governor and to the Legislature. The bank or its separate programs and funds shall pay the costs of the audits.

The bill also provides that, by December 1st of each year, the State Treasurer shall make an annual report to the Governor, and to the Legislature on the affairs of the bank. The report may include any recommendations that would improve the affairs of the bank. Additionally, immediately following the close of each calendar month, the State Treasurer shall prepare a report as to the state of the bank. The monthly report is to be made available on the Department of the Treasury website.