ASSEMBLY, No. 3332 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 25, 2020

Sponsored by: Assemblyman JOHN DIMAIO District 23 (Hunterdon, Somerset and Warren) Assemblyman CHRISTOPHER P. DEPHILLIPS District 40 (Bergen, Essex, Morris and Passaic) Assemblywoman NANCY F. MUNOZ District 21 (Morris, Somerset and Union)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblywoman Vainieri Huttle

SYNOPSIS

Requires municipalities to share certain payments in lieu of property taxes with school districts; informs counties, school districts, and DCA of certain information related to property tax exemptions and abatements.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/7/2020)

1 AN ACT concerning certain property tax exemptions and amending 2 P.L.1991, c.431, P.L.2007, c.62, and P.L.1991, c.441. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 1. Section 3 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-3) is amended to 8 read as follows: 9 3. As used in P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.): 10 "Gross revenue" means annual gross revenue or gross shelter a. rent or annual gross rents, as appropriate, and other income, for 11 12 each urban renewal entity designated pursuant to P.L.1991, c.431 13 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.). The financial agreement shall establish the 14 method of computing gross revenue for the entity, and the method of determining insurance, operating and maintenance expenses paid 15 16 by a tenant which are ordinarily paid by a landlord, which shall be 17 included in the gross revenue; provided, however, that any federal 18 funds received, whether directly or in the form of rental subsidies 19 paid to tenants, by a nonprofit corporation that is the sponsor of a 20 qualified subsidized housing project, shall not be included in the 21 gross revenue of the project for purposes of computing the annual 22 [services] <u>service</u> charge for [municipal] <u>public</u> services supplied 23 to the project; and provided further that any gain realized by the 24 urban renewal entity on the sale of any unit in fee simple, whether 25 or not taxable under federal or State law, shall not be included in 26 computing gross revenue. "Limited-dividend entity" means an urban renewal entity 27 b. 28 incorporated pursuant to Title 14A of the New Jersey Statutes, or 29 established pursuant to Title 42 of the Revised Statutes, for which 30 the profits and the entity are limited as follows. The allowable net 31 profits of the entity shall be determined by applying the allowable 32 profit rate to each total project unit cost, if the project is undertaken 33 in units, or the total project cost, if the project is not undertaken in 34 units, and all capital costs, determined in accordance with generally 35 accepted accounting principles, of any other entity whose revenue is 36 included in the computation of excess profits, for the period 37 commencing on the date on which the construction of the unit or 38 project is completed, and terminating at the close of the fiscal year 39 of the entity preceding the date on which the computation is made, 40 where:

41 "Allowable profit rate" means the greater of 12% or the
42 percentage per annum arrived at by adding 1 1/4% to the annual
43 interest percentage rate payable on the entity's initial permanent
44 mortgage financing. If the initial permanent mortgage is insured or

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

1 guaranteed by a governmental agency, the mortgage insurance 2 premium or similar charge, if payable on a per annum basis, shall 3 be considered as interest for this purpose. If there is no permanent 4 mortgage financing the allowable profit rate shall be the greater of 5 12% or the percentage per annum arrived at by adding 1 1/4% per 6 annum to the interest rate per annum which the municipality 7 determines to be the prevailing rate on mortgage financing on 8 comparable improvements in the county.

9 c. "Net profit" means the gross revenues of the urban renewal 10 entity less all operating and non-operating expenses of the entity, all 11 determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting 12 principles, but:

13 (1) there shall be included in expenses: (a) all annual service 14 charges paid pursuant to section 12 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-15 12); (b) all payments to the municipality of excess profits pursuant 16 to section 15 or 16 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-15 or 40A:20-16); 17 (c) an annual amount sufficient to amortize the total project cost 18 and all capital costs determined in accordance with generally 19 accepted accounting principles, of any other entity whose revenue is 20 included in the computation of excess profits, over the term of the 21 abatement as set forth in the financial agreement; (d) all reasonable 22 annual operating expenses of the urban renewal entity and any other 23 entity whose revenue is included in the computation of excess 24 profits, including the cost of all management fees, brokerage 25 commissions, insurance premiums, all taxes or service charges paid, 26 legal, accounting, or other professional service fees, utilities, 27 building maintenance costs, building and office supplies, and 28 payments into repair or maintenance reserve accounts; (e) all 29 payments of rent including, but not limited to, ground rent by the 30 urban renewal entity; (f) all debt service;

(2) there shall not be included in expenses either depreciation or
obsolescence, interest on debt, except interest which is part of debt
service, income taxes, or salaries, bonuses or other compensation
paid, directly or indirectly to directors, officers and stockholders of
the entity, or officers, partners or other persons holding any
proprietary ownership interest in the entity.

The urban renewal entity shall provide to the municipality an annual audited statement which clearly identifies the calculation of net profit for the urban renewal entity during the previous year. The annual audited statement shall be prepared by a certified public accountant and shall be submitted to the municipality within 90 days of the close of the fiscal year.

d. "Nonprofit entity" means an urban renewal entity
incorporated pursuant to Title 15A of the New Jersey Statutes for
which no part of its net profits inures to the benefit of its members.

e. "Project" means any work or undertaking pursuant to a
redevelopment plan adopted pursuant to the "Local Redevelopment
and Housing Law," P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et al.), which has

1 as its purpose the redevelopment of all or any part of a 2 area including any industrial, commercial, redevelopment 3 residential or other use, and may include any buildings, land, 4 including demolition, clearance or removal of buildings from land, 5 equipment, facilities, or other real or personal properties which are 6 necessary, convenient, or desirable appurtenances, such as, but not 7 limited to, streets, sewers, utilities, parks, site preparation, 8 landscaping, and administrative, community, health, recreational, 9 educational and welfare facilities.

f. "Redevelopment area" means an area determined to be in
need of redevelopment and for which a redevelopment plan has
been adopted by a municipality pursuant to the "Local
Redevelopment and Housing Law," P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A1 et al.).

15 g. "Urban renewal entity" means a limited-dividend entity, the 16 New Jersey Economic Development Authority or a nonprofit entity 17 which enters into a financial agreement pursuant to P.L.1991, c.431 18 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.) with a municipality to undertake a project 19 pursuant to a redevelopment plan for the redevelopment of all or 20 any part of a redevelopment area, or a project necessary, useful, or 21 convenient for the relocation of residents displaced or to be 22 displaced by the redevelopment of all or any part of one or more 23 redevelopment areas, or a low and moderate income housing 24 project.

25 h. "Total project unit cost" or "total project cost" means the 26 aggregate of the following items as related to a unit of a project, if 27 the project is undertaken in units, or to the total project, if the 28 project is not undertaken in units, all of which as limited by, and 29 approved as part of the financial agreement: (1) cost of the land and 30 improvements to the entity, whether acquired from a private or a 31 public owner, with cost in the case of leasehold interests to be 32 computed by capitalizing the aggregate rental at a rate provided in 33 the financial agreement; (2) architect, engineer and attorney fees, 34 paid or payable by the entity in connection with the planning, 35 construction and financing of the project; (3) surveying and testing 36 charges in connection therewith; (4) actual construction costs which 37 the entity shall cause to be certified and verified to the municipality 38 and the municipal governing body by an independent and qualified 39 architect, including the cost of any preparation of the site 40 undertaken at the entity's expense; (5) insurance, interest and 41 finance costs during construction; (6) costs of obtaining initial 42 permanent financing; (7) commissions and other expenses paid or 43 payable in connection with initial leasing; (8) real estate taxes and assessments during the construction period; (9) a developer's 44 45 overhead based on a percentage of actual construction costs, to be 46 computed at not more than the following schedule:

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1 \$500,000 or less -10% 2 3 \$500,000 through \$1,000,000 - \$50,000 plus 8% on 4 excess above \$500,000 5 6 \$1,000,001 through \$2,000,000 - \$90,000 plus 7% on 7 excess above \$1,000,000 8 9 \$2,000,001 through \$3,500,000 - \$160,000 plus 5.6667% 10 on excess above \$2,000,000 11 12 \$3,500,001 through \$5,500,000 - \$245,000 plus 4.25% on excess above \$3,500,000 13 14 15 \$5,500,001 through \$10,000,000 - \$330,000 plus 3.7778% 16 on excess above \$5,500,000 17 18 over \$10,000,000 -5% 19 20 If the project includes units in fee simple, with respect to those 21 units, "total project cost" shall mean the sales price of the individual 22 housing unit which shall be the most recent true consideration paid 23 for a deed to the unit in fee simple in a bona fide arm's length sales 24 transaction, but not less than the assessed valuation of the unit in 25 fee simple assessed at 100 percent of true value. 26 If the financial agreement so provides, there shall be excluded 27 from the total project cost: (1) actual costs incurred by the entity 28 and certified to the municipality by an independent and qualified 29 architect or engineer which are associated with site remediation and 30 cleanup of environmentally hazardous materials or contaminants in 31 accordance with State or federal law; and (2) any extraordinary 32 costs incurred by the entity and certified to the chief financial 33 officer of the municipality by an independent certified public 34 accountant in order to alleviate blight conditions within the area in 35 need of redevelopment including, but not limited to, the cost of 36 demolishing structures considered by the entity to be an impediment 37 to the proposed redevelopment of the property, costs associated 38 with the relocation or removal of public utility facilities as defined 39 pursuant to section 10 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-10) 40 considered necessary in order to implement the redevelopment plan, 41 costs associated with the relocation of residents or businesses 42 displaced or to be displaced by the proposed redevelopment, and the 43 clearing of title to properties within the area in need of 44 redevelopment in order to facilitate redevelopment. 45 "Housing project" means any work or undertaking to provide i. 46 decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings for families in need of housing; 47 the undertaking may include any buildings, land (including 48 demolition, clearance or removal of buildings from land),

equipment, facilities, or other real or personal properties or interests
 therein which are necessary, convenient or desirable appurtenances
 of the undertaking, such as, but not limited to, streets, sewers,
 water, utilities, parks; site preparation; landscaping, and
 administrative, community, health, recreational, educational,
 welfare, commercial, or other facilities, or to provide any part or
 combination of the foregoing.

j. "Redevelopment relocation housing project" means a
housing project which is necessary, useful or convenient for the
relocation of residents displaced by redevelopment of all or any part
of one or more redevelopment areas.

k. "Low and moderate income housing project" means a
housing project which is occupied, or is to be occupied, exclusively
by households whose incomes do not exceed income limitations
established pursuant to any State or federal housing program.

16 "Qualified subsidized housing project" means a low and 1. 17 moderate income housing project owned by a nonprofit corporation 18 organized under the provisions of Title 15A of the New Jersey 19 Statutes for the purpose of developing, constructing and operating 20 rental housing for senior citizens under section 202 of Pub.L. 86-21 372 (12 U.S.C. s.1701q) or rental housing for persons with 22 disabilities under section 811 of Pub.L. 101-625 (42 U.S.C. s.8013), 23 or under any other federal program that the Commissioner of 24 Community Affairs by rule may determine to be of a similar nature 25 and purpose.

26 m. "Debt service" means the amount required to make annual 27 payments of principal and interest or the equivalent thereof on any 28 construction mortgage, permanent mortgage or other financing 29 including returns on institutional equity financing and market rate 30 related party debt for a project for a period equal to the term of the 31 tax exemption granted by a financial agreement.

n. "Chief executive officer of the county" means the county
 executive, county manager, county supervisor, or president of the
 board of chosen freeholders, as appropriate to the form of
 government of a county.

- 36 (cf: P.L.2003, c.125, s.7)
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38 2. Section 8 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-8) is amended to 39 read as follows:

40 8. Every urban renewal entity qualifying under [this act] 41 P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.), before proceeding with any 42 projects, shall make written application to the municipality for 43 approval thereof, and shall provide copies of the application, for 44 informational purposes, to the board of chosen freeholders and the 45 chief executive officer of the county within which the municipality 46 is located, and to the board of education and superintendent of any 47 school district, including a regional school district, that is 48 coextensive with the municipality, or of which the municipality is a

1 constituent. The urban renewal entity, at the time an application is 2 made, shall provide notice of the application submission to the 3 Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the 4 Department of Community Affairs, which shall post the notice on 5 the Internet website of the department. The application shall be in a form, and shall certify to those facts and data, as shall be required 6 7 by the municipality, and shall include but not be limited to: a. A general statement of the nature of the proposed project, 8 9 that the undertaking conforms to all applicable municipal 10 ordinances, and that the project accords with the redevelopment 11 plan and master plan of the municipality, or, in the case of a 12 redevelopment relocation housing project, provides for the relocation of residents displaced or to be displaced from a 13 14 redevelopment area, or, in the case of a low and moderate income 15 housing project, the housing units are restricted to occupation by 16 low and moderate income households. 17 b. A description of the proposed project outlining the area 18 included and a description of each unit thereof if the project is to be 19 undertaken in units and setting forth architectural and site plans as 20 required. 21 c. A statement prepared by a qualified architect or engineer of 22 the estimated cost of the proposed project in the detail required, 23 including the estimated cost of each unit to be undertaken. 24 d. The source, method and amount of money to be subscribed 25 through the investment of private capital, setting forth the amount 26 of stock or other securities to be issued therefor or the extent of 27 capital invested and the proprietary or ownership interest obtained 28 in consideration therefor. 29 A fiscal plan for the project outlining a schedule of annual e.

gross revenue, the estimated expenditures for operation and maintenance, payments for interest, amortization of debt and reserves, and payments [to the municipality] in lieu of taxes to be made pursuant to a financial agreement to be entered into with the municipality.

f. A proposed financial agreement conforming to the
provisions of section 9 of [this act] P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-9).

37 g. Any other information relevant to determining the financial
38 impact of the project as may be required pursuant to a rule adopted
39 by the Commissioner of Community Affairs or the Local Finance
40 Board.

41 The application shall be addressed and submitted to the mayor or other chief executive officer of the municipality. The mayor or 42 other chief executive officer shall, within 60 days of his receipt of 43 44 the application thereafter, submit the application with his 45 recommendations to the municipal governing body. The Simultaneously therewith, the mayor or other chief executive 46 47 officer of the municipality shall submit copies of his 48 recommendations to the board of chosen freeholders and the chief

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1 executive officer of the county within which the municipality is 2 located and to the board of education and superintendent of any 3 school district, including a regional school district, that is 4 coextensive with the municipality, or of which the municipality is a 5 constituent. Representatives of the county and school district or 6 districts may submit recommendations to the municipal governing 7 body within 10 days after the date of submittal of the 8 recommendations of the mayor or chief executive officer of the 9 municipality. After affording representatives of the county and 10 school district, or districts, a 10-day period to review the proposed 11 project and the recommendations of the mayor or chief executive 12 officer of the municipality, and after giving due consideration to the 13 recommendations submitted by all interested parties, the municipal 14 governing body shall by resolution approve or disapprove the 15 application, but in the event of disapproval, changes may be 16 suggested to secure approval. An application may be revised and 17 resubmitted. 18 (cf: P.L.1991, c.431, s.8) 19 20 3. Section 9 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-9) is amended to 21 read as follows: 9. Every approved project shall be evidenced by a financial 22 23 agreement between the municipality and the urban renewal entity. 24 The agreement shall be prepared by the entity and submitted as a 25 separate part of its application for project approval. The agreement 26 shall not take effect until approved by ordinance of the 27 municipality. Any amendments or modifications of the agreement 28 made thereafter shall be by mutual consent of the municipality and 29 the urban renewal entity, and shall be subject to approval by 30 ordinance of the municipal governing body upon recommendation 31 of the mayor or other chief executive officer of the municipality prior to taking effect. 32 33 The financial agreement shall be in the form of a contract 34 requiring full performance within 30 years from the date of 35 completion of the project, and shall include the following: 36 a. That the profits of or dividends payable by the urban 37 renewal entity shall be limited according to terms appropriate for 38 the type of entity in conformance with the provisions of P.L.1991, 39 c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.). 40 b. That all improvements and land, to the extent authorized 41 pursuant to section 12 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-12), in the 42 project to be constructed or acquired by the urban renewal entity 43 shall be exempt from taxation as provided in P.L.1991, c.431 44 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.). 45 c. That the urban renewal entity shall make payments for 46 [municipal] public services as provided in P.L.1991, c.431 47 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.).

1 That the urban renewal entity shall submit annually, within d. 2 90 days after the close of its fiscal year, its auditor's reports to the 3 mayor and governing body of the municipality, in which the urban 4 renewal entity shall certify to the mayor and the governing body of 5 the municipality the number of school-age children residing in the 6 approved project who are attending a public school. The urban 7 renewal entity, at the time the auditor's reports are submitted, shall 8 provide copies of the reports to the Director of the Division of 9 Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs, which shall post the reports on the Internet website of the 10 11 department. 12 That the urban renewal entity shall, upon request, permit e. inspection of property, equipment, buildings and other facilities of 13 14 the entity, and also permit examination and audit of its books, 15 contracts, records, documents and papers by authorized 16 representatives of the municipality or the State. 17 f. That in the event of any dispute between the parties matters 18 in controversy shall be resolved by arbitration in the manner 19 provided in the financial agreement. 20 That operation under the financial agreement shall be g. 21 terminable by the urban renewal entity in the manner provided by 22 P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.). 23 h. That the urban renewal entity shall at all times prior to the 24 expiration or other termination of the financial agreement remain 25 bound by the provisions of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.). 26 The financial agreement shall contain detailed representations 27 and covenants by the urban renewal entity as to the manner in 28 which it proposes to use, manage or operate the project. The 29 financial agreement shall further set forth the method for computing 30 gross revenue for the urban renewal entity, the method of 31 determining insurance, operating and maintenance expenses paid by 32 a tenant which are ordinarily paid by a landlord, the plans for 33 financing the project, including the estimated total project cost, the 34 amortization rate on the total project cost, the source of funds, the 35 interest rates to be paid on the construction financing, the source 36 and amount of paid-in capital, the terms of mortgage amortization 37 or payment of principal on any mortgage, a good faith projection of 38 initial sales prices of any condominium units and expenses to be 39 incurred in promoting and consummating such sales, and the rental 40 schedules and lease terms to be used in the project. Any financial 41 agreement may allow the municipality to levy an annual 42 administrative fee, not to exceed two percent of the annual service 43 charge for public services. 44 (cf: P.L.2015, c.95, s.28) 45

46 4. Section 12 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-12) is amended to 47 read as follows:

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1 12. The rehabilitation or improvements made in the development 2 or redevelopment of a redevelopment area or area appurtenant 3 thereto or for a redevelopment relocation housing project, pursuant 4 to P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.), shall be exempt from 5 taxation for a limited period as hereinafter provided. When housing 6 is to be constructed, acquired or rehabilitated by an urban renewal 7 entity, the land upon which that housing is situated shall be exempt 8 from taxation for a limited period as hereinafter provided. The 9 exemption shall be allowed when the clerk of the municipality 10 wherein the property is situated shall certify to the municipal tax 11 assessor that a financial agreement with an urban renewal entity for 12 the development or the redevelopment of the property, or the provision of a redevelopment relocation housing project, or the 13 14 provision of a low and moderate income housing project has been 15 entered into and is in effect as required by P.L.1991, c.431 16 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.).

17 Delivery by the municipal clerk to the municipal tax assessor of 18 a certified copy of the ordinance of the governing body approving 19 the tax exemption and financial agreement with the urban renewal 20 entity shall constitute the required certification. For each 21 exemption granted pursuant to P.L.2003, c.125 (C.40A:12A-22 4.1 et al.), upon certification as required hereunder, the tax assessor 23 shall implement the exemption and continue to enforce that 24 exemption without further certification by the clerk until the 25 expiration of the entitlement to exemption by the terms of the 26 financial agreement or until the tax assessor has been duly notified 27 by the clerk that the exemption has been terminated.

28 Within 10 calendar days following the later of the effective date 29 of an ordinance following its final adoption by the governing body 30 approving the tax exemption or the execution of the financial 31 agreement by the urban renewal entity, the municipal clerk shall 32 transmit a certified copy of the ordinance and financial agreement 33 to the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the 34 Department of Community Affairs, the chief financial officer of the 35 county and to the county counsel of the county within which the municipality is located, and to the board of education and the 36 37 superintendent of any school district coextensive with the 38 municipality or of which the municipality is a constituent, including 39 a regional school district, for informational purposes. Upon receipt 40 of an ordinance and financial agreement, the Department of 41 Community Affairs shall post the ordinance and agreement on the 42 Internet website of the department.

Whenever an exemption status changes during a tax year, the procedure for the apportionment of the taxes for the year shall be the same as in the case of other changes in tax exemption status during the tax year. Tax exemptions granted pursuant to P.L.2003, c.125 (C.40A:12A-4.1 et al.) represent long term financial agreements between the municipality and the urban renewal entity

1 and as such constitute a single continuing exemption from local 2 property taxation for the duration of the financial agreement. The 3 validity of a financial agreement or any exemption granted pursuant 4 thereto may be challenged only by filing an action in lieu of 5 prerogative writ within 20 days from the publication of a notice of 6 the adoption of an ordinance by the governing body granting the 7 exemption and approving the financial agreement. Such notice 8 shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation in the 9 municipality and in a newspaper of general circulation in the county 10 if different from the municipal newspaper.

11 a. The financial agreement shall specify the duration of the 12 exemption for urban renewal entities in accordance with the 13 parameters of either paragraph (1) or paragraph (2) of this 14 subsection:

(1) the financial agreement may specify a duration of not more
than 30 years from the completion of the entire project, or unit of
the project if the project is undertaken in units, or not more than 35
years from the execution of the financial agreement between the
municipality and the urban renewal entity; or

20 (2) for each project undertaken pursuant to a redevelopment 21 agreement which allows the redeveloper to undertake two or more 22 projects sequentially, the financial agreement may specify a 23 duration of not more than 30 years from the completion of a project, 24 or unit of the project if the project is undertaken in units, or not 25 more than 50 years from the execution of the first financial 26 agreement implementing a project under the redevelopment 27 agreement. As used in this subsection, "redevelopment agreement" 28 means an agreement entered into pursuant to subsection f. of section 29 8 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-8) between a municipality or 30 redevelopment entity and a redeveloper.

31 A financial agreement may provide for an exemption period of 32 less than 30 years from the completion of the entire project, less 33 than 35 years from the execution of the financial agreement, or less 34 than 50 years from the execution of the first financial agreement 35 implementing a project under the redevelopment agreement. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed as requiring a 36 37 financial agreement for a project undertaken pursuant to a redevelopment agreement which allows the redeveloper to 38 39 undertake two or more projects sequentially to specify a duration 40 within the parameters of paragraph (2) of this subsection.

41 b. During the term of any exemption, in lieu of any taxes to be 42 paid on the buildings and improvements of the project and, to the 43 extent authorized pursuant to this section, on the land, the urban 44 renewal entity shall make payment to the municipality of an annual 45 service charge **[**, which **]** for public services. The municipality shall 46 remit a portion of that revenue to the county, and to the school 47 district or districts, as provided hereinafter. In addition, the 48 municipality may assess an administrative fee, not to exceed two

percent of the annual service charge, for the processing of the
 application. The annual service charge for [municipal] <u>public</u>
 services supplied to the project to be paid by the urban renewal
 entity for any period of exemption, shall be determined as follows:

5 (1) An annual amount equal to a percentage determined 6 pursuant to this subsection and section 11 of P.L.1991, c.431 7 (C.40A:20-11), of the annual gross revenue from each unit of the 8 project, if the project is undertaken in units, or from the total 9 project, if the project is not undertaken in units. The percentage of 10 the annual gross revenue shall not be more than [15%] <u>15 percent</u> 11 in the case of a low and moderate income housing project, nor less 12 than [10%] <u>10 percent</u> in the case of all other projects.

13 At the option of the municipality, or where because of the nature 14 of the development, ownership, use or occupancy of the project or 15 any unit thereof, if the project is to be undertaken in units, the total 16 annual gross rental or gross shelter rent or annual gross revenue 17 cannot be reasonably ascertained, the governing body shall provide 18 in the financial agreement that the annual service charge shall be a 19 sum equal to a percentage determined pursuant to this subsection 20 and section 11 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-11), of the total 21 project cost or total project unit cost determined pursuant to 22 P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.) calculated from the first day 23 of the month following the substantial completion of the project or 24 any unit thereof, if the project is undertaken in units. The 25 percentage of the total project cost or total project unit cost shall not 26 be more than [2%] two percent in the case of a low and moderate 27 income housing project, and shall not be less than [2%] two 28 percent in the case of all other projects.

(2) In either case, the financial agreement shall establish a
schedule of annual service charges to be paid over the term of the
exemption period, which shall be in stages as follows:

32 (a) For the first stage of the exemption period, which shall 33 commence with the date of completion of the unit or of the project, 34 as the case may be, and continue for a time of not less than six years 35 nor more than 15 years, as specified in the financial agreement, the 36 urban renewal entity shall pay the municipality an annual service 37 charge for [municipal] public services supplied to the project in an annual amount equal to the amount determined pursuant to 38 39 paragraph (1) of this subsection and section 11 of P.L.1991, c.431 40 (C.40A:20-11). For the remainder of the period of the exemption, if 41 any, the annual service charge shall be determined as follows:

42 (b) For the second stage of the exemption period, which shall 43 not be less than one year nor more than six years, as specified in the 44 financial agreement, an amount equal to either the amount 45 determined pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection and section 46 11 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-11), or **[**20%**]** <u>20 percent</u> of the amount of taxes otherwise due on the value of the land and
 improvements, whichever shall be greater;

3 (c) For the third stage of the exemption period, which shall not 4 be less than one year nor more than six years, as specified in the 5 financial agreement, an amount equal to either the amount 6 determined pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection and section 7 11 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-11), or **[**40%**]** <u>40 percent</u> of the 8 amount of taxes otherwise due on the value of the land and 9 improvements, whichever shall be greater;

10 (d) For the fourth stage of the exemption period, which shall not 11 be less than one year nor more than six years, as specified in the 12 financial agreement, an amount equal to either the amount 13 determined pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection and section 14 11 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-11), or **[**60%**]** <u>60 percent</u> of the 15 amount of taxes otherwise due on the value of the land and 16 improvements, whichever shall be greater; and

17 (e) For the final stage of the exemption period, the duration of 18 which shall not be less than one year and shall be specified in the 19 financial agreement, an amount equal to either the amount 20 determined pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection and section 21 11 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-11), or **[**80%**]** <u>80 percent</u> of the 22 amount of taxes otherwise due on the value of the land and 23 improvements, whichever shall be greater.

24 If the financial agreement provides for an exemption period of 25 less than 30 years from the completion of the entire project, less 26 than 35 years from the execution of the financial agreement, or less 27 than 50 years from the execution of the first financial agreement 28 implementing a project under the redevelopment agreement, the 29 financial agreement shall set forth a schedule of annual service 30 charges for the exemption period which shall be based upon the 31 minimum service charges and staged adjustments set forth in this 32 section.

The annual service charge shall be paid to the municipality on a
quarterly basis in a manner consistent with the municipality's tax
collection schedule.

Each municipality which enters into a financial agreement on or after the effective date of P.L.2003, c.125 (C.40A:12A-4.1 et al.) shall remit **[5]** five percent of the annual service charge collected by the municipality to the county in accordance with the provisions of R.S.54:4-74.

41 Each municipality which enters into a financial agreement on or 42 after the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the 43 Legislature as this bill), shall remit a percentage of the annual 44 service charge to the school district or districts, including regional 45 school districts, immediately upon receipt of that service charge. 46 The amount of the annual service charge to be remitted to the 47 school district or districts, including regional school districts, pursuant to this section shall be: for a residential project, the 48

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1 amount calculated by multiplying the number of school-age 2 children who are attending public school in the municipality or at a 3 school in a regional school district that serves the municipality and 4 who are residing in the approved project as certified by the urban 5 renewal entity in the annual auditor's report to the mayor and 6 governing body of the municipality, by the base per pupil amount 7 determined by the Commissioner of Education for the previous 8 school year pursuant to section 7 of P.L.2007, c.260 (C.18A:7F-49); 9 and for a nonresidential project or a project with both residential 10 and nonresidential components, five percent of the annual service 11 charge collected by the municipality or an in-kind contribution 12 equal in value to five percent of the annual service charge. When 13 an amount is remitted to more than one school district, including 14 regional school districts, the amount shall be divided amongst the 15 districts in proportion to each district's share of the total school tax 16 levy in the municipality. 17 Against the annual service charge the urban renewal entity shall 18 be entitled to credit for the amount, without interest, of the real 19 estate taxes on land paid by it in the last four preceding quarterly 20 installments. 21 Notwithstanding the provisions of this section or of the financial 22 agreement, the minimum annual service charge shall be the amount 23 of the total taxes levied against all real property in the area covered 24 by the project in the last full tax year in which the area was subject 25 to taxation, and the minimum annual service charge shall be paid in 26 each year in which the annual service charge calculated pursuant to 27 this section or the financial agreement would be less than the 28 minimum annual service charge. 29 c. All exemptions granted pursuant to the provisions of 30 P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.) shall terminate at the time 31 prescribed in the financial agreement. Upon the termination of the exemption granted pursuant to the 32 33 provisions of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.), the project, all 34 affected parcels, land and all improvements made thereto shall be 35 assessed and subject to taxation as are other taxable properties in 36 the municipality. After the date of termination, all restrictions and 37 limitations upon the urban renewal entity shall terminate and be at 38 an end upon the entity's rendering its final accounting to and with 39 the municipality. 40 (cf: P.L.2018, c.97, s.17) 41 42 5. Section 3 of P.L.2007, c.62 (C.18A:7F-38) is amended to 43 read as follows: 44 3. a. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the 45 contrary, a school district shall not adopt a budget pursuant to 46 sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1996, c.138 (C.18A:7F-5 and 18A:7F-6) 47 with an increase in its adjusted tax levy that exceeds, except as 48 provided in subsection e. of section 4 of P.L.2007, c.62 (C.18A:7F-

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1 39), the tax levy growth limitation calculated as follows: the sum of 2 the prebudget year adjusted tax levy and the adjustment for 3 increases in enrollment multiplied by 2.0 percent, and adjustments 4 for an increase in health care costs, increases in amounts for certain 5 normal and accrued liability pension contributions set forth in 6 sections 1 and 2 of P.L.2009, c.19 amending section 24 of 7 P.L.1954, c.84 (C.43:15A-24) and section 15 of P.L.1944, c.255 8 (C.43:16A-15) for the year set forth in those sections, less any 9 payment received in the prebudget year pursuant to section 12 of 10 P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-12), and, in the case of an SDA district 11 as defined pursuant to section 3 of P.L.2000, c.72 (C.18A:7G-3), 12 during the 2018-2019 through the 2024-2025 school years, 13 increases to raise a general fund tax levy to an amount that does not 14 exceed its local share. 15 b. (1) The allowable adjustment for increases in enrollment 16 authorized pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall equal the 17 per pupil prebudget year adjusted tax levy multiplied by EP, where 18 EP equals the sum of: 19 (a) 0.50 for each unit of weighted resident enrollment that 20 constitutes an increase from the prebudget year over 1%, but not 21 more than 2.5%; 22 (b) 0.75 for each unit of weighted resident enrollment that 23 constitutes an increase from the prebudget year over 2.5%, but not 24 more than 4%; and 25 (c) 1.00 for each unit of weighted resident enrollment that 26 constitutes an increase from the prebudget year over 4%. 27 (2) A school district may request approval from the commissioner to calculate EP equal to 1.00 for any increase in 28 29 weighted resident enrollment if it can demonstrate that the 30 calculation pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection would result 31 in an average class size that exceeds 10% above the facilities 32 efficiency standards established pursuant to P.L.2000, c.72 33 (C.18A:7G-1 et al.). 34 c. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2010, c.44) 35 d. (1) The allowable adjustment for increases in health care costs authorized pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall equal 36 37 that portion of the actual increase in total health care costs for the 38 budget year, less any withdrawals from the current expense 39 emergency reserve account for increases in total health care costs, 40 that exceeds 2.0 percent of the total health care costs in the 41 prebudget year, but that is not in excess of the product of the total 42 health care costs in the prebudget year multiplied by the average 43 percentage increase of the State Health Benefits Program, P.L.1961, 44 c.49 (C.52:14-17.25 et seq.), as annually determined by the 45 Division of Pensions and Benefits in the Department of the 46 Treasury. 47 (2) The allowable adjustment for increases in the amount of normal and accrued liability pension contributions authorized 48

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pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall equal that portion of

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2 the actual increase in total normal and accrued liability pension 3 contributions for the budget year that exceeds 2.0 percent of the total normal and accrued liability pension contributions in the 4 5 prebudget year. 6 (3) In the case of an SDA district, as defined pursuant to section 7 3 of P.L.2000, c.72 (C.18A:7G-3), in which the prebudget year 8 adjusted tax levy is less than the school district's prebudget year 9 local share as calculated pursuant to section 10 of P.L.2007, c.260 10 (C.18A:7F-52), the allowable adjustment for increases to raise a tax 11 levy that does not exceed the school district's local share shall equal 12 the difference between the prebudget year adjusted tax levy and the 13 prebudget year local share. 14 (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2010, c.44) e. 15 f. The adjusted tax levy shall be increased or decreased 16 accordingly whenever the responsibility and associated cost of a 17 school district activity is transferred to another school district or 18 governmental entity. 19 (cf: P.L.2018, c.67, s.6) 20 21 6. Section 4 of P.L.1991, c.441 (C.40A:21-4) is amended to 22 read as follows: 23 4. The governing body of a municipality may determine to 24 utilize the authority granted under Article VIII, Section I, paragraph 25 6 of the New Jersey Constitution, and adopt an ordinance setting 26 forth the eligibility or noneligibility of dwellings, multiple 27 dwellings, or commercial and industrial structures, or all of these, 28 for exemptions or abatements, or both, from taxation in areas in 29 need of rehabilitation. The ordinance may differentiate among 30 these types of structures as to whether the property shall be eligible 31 for exemptions or abatements, or both, within the limitations set 32 forth in P.L.1991, c.441 (C.40A:21-1 et seq.). With respect to a 33 type of structure, the ordinance shall specify the eligibility of 34 improvements, conversions, or construction, or all of these, for each 35 type of structure. The ordinance may differentiate for the purposes 36 of determining eligibility pursuant to this section among the various 37 neighborhoods, zones, areas or portions of the designated area in 38 need of rehabilitation. 39 An ordinance adopted pursuant to this section may be amended 40 from time to time. An amendment to an ordinance shall not affect 41 any exemption, abatement, or tax agreement previously granted and 42 in force prior to the amendment. Application for exemptions and abatements from taxation may

Application for exemptions and abatements from taxation may be filed pursuant to an ordinance so adopted to take initial effect in the tax year in which the ordinance is adopted, and for tax years thereafter as set forth in P.L.1991, c.441 (C.40A:21-1 et seq.), but no application for exemptions or abatements shall be filed for exemptions or abatements to take initial effect in the eleventh tax

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1 year or any tax year occurring thereafter, unless the ordinance is 2 readopted by the governing body pursuant to this section. 3 The municipality shall provide a copy of an ordinance introduced or adopted pursuant to this section, including one amending or 4 5 repealing an ordinance, to the Director of the Division of Local 6 Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs, 7 which shall post the ordinance on the Internet website of the 8 department. 9 (cf: P.L.2007, c.268, s.2) 10 11 7. This act shall take effect immediately. 12 13 14 **STATEMENT** 15 16 This bill revises various aspects of the laws governing property 17 tax exemptions. Specifically, the bill requires municipalities to share certain payments in lieu of property taxes (PILOTs) with 18 19 school districts. The bill also requires notice to be provided to the 20 county, school districts, and Department of Community Affairs 21 (DCA) when a municipality considers and approves a property tax 22 exemption. 23 Under current law, any urban renewal entity that benefits from a 24 long-term property tax exemption is required to make annual 25 PILOTs to the municipality in which it is located. Currently, the 26 municipality is required to remit five percent of the PILOT to the 27 host county, thereby retaining 95 percent of the payment. Under the 28 bill, municipalities would also be required to remit certain portions 29 of these PILOTs to the school districts that serve the municipality, 30 including regional school districts. 31 For a residential property, the municipality would be required to provide those school districts with an amount equal to the product 32 33 of: (1) the number of school-age children who attend a public 34 school or regional school district that serves the municipality, and 35 who reside in the project; and (2) the base per pupil amount 36 determined by the Commissioner of Education for the previous 37 school year pursuant to section 7 of P.L.2007, c.260 (C.18A:7F-49). 38 Alternatively, this amount would equal five percent of the PILOT, 39 or an in-kind contribution equal in value to that amount, if the long-40 term tax exemption concerns nonresidential or mixed-use property. 41 When an amount is remitted to more than one school district, the 42 amount would be divided amongst those districts in proportion to 43 each district's share of the total school tax levy in the municipality. 44 The bill also provides that when an urban renewal entity applies 45 for a long-term property tax exemption, the entity would be 46 required to provide copies of the application to the county, school districts, and the Director of the Division of Local Government 47

Services (DLGS) in the DCA. The DLGS would be required to post
 this application on the Internet website of the DCA.

3 Under current law, the mayor of a municipality is required to submit recommendations to the municipal governing body within 4 5 60 days of receiving an application from an urban renewal entity for 6 a long-term tax exemption. The bill would require these 7 recommendations to be simultaneously submitted to the county and 8 the local school districts that serve the municipality. Thereafter, 9 representatives of the county and school districts may submit 10 recommendations to the governing body within 10 days of receiving 11 the mayor's recommendations.

The bill would also require a municipality to provide the DLGS and the school districts with a copy of an ordinance and financial agreement approving a long-term tax exemption. Currently, a municipality is required to only provide the county these documents. The bill also requires the DCA to post the ordinance and financial agreement on the DCA's website.

18 After an application for a long-term property tax exemption is 19 approved, current law requires the urban renewal entity to submit an 20 annual audit to the municipality. Under the bill, this annual audit 21 would be required to certify the number of school-age children 22 attending public school who are residing in the approved project. 23 The bill would also require an urban renewal entity to provide 24 copies of the audit to the Director of the DLGS for publication on 25 the DCA's website.

The bill also requires a municipality to provide the DLGS with a copy of an ordinance that effectuates a five-year property tax abatement, and requires the DLGS to post this ordinance on the website of the DCA.