ASSEMBLY, No. 3940 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED APRIL 9, 2020

Sponsored by: Assemblyman JOHN J. BURZICHELLI District 3 (Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem)

SYNOPSIS

Modifies interest rates and accrual of interest on certain unpaid water and sewer utility bills and delinquent municipal taxes, assessments, and other municipal liens and charges.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



AN ACT concerning interest rates and the accrual of interest on
 certain unpaid water and sewer utility bills and delinquent
 municipal taxes, assessments, and other municipal liens and
 charges, amending various parts of statutory law and
 supplementing Title 58 of the Revised Statutes.

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7 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
8 of New Jersey:

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10 1. Section 3 of P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-3) is amended to 11 read as follows:

As used in [this act] <u>P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-1 et seq.)</u>,
unless a different meaning clearly appears from the context:

(1) "Municipality" shall mean any city of any class, any
borough, village, town, township, or any other municipality other
than a county or a school district, and except when used in section 4
or 21 of [this act] P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-4 or 40:14A-21), any
agency thereof or any two or more thereof acting jointly or any joint
meeting or other agency of any two or more thereof;

20 (2) "County" shall mean any county of any class;

21 (3) "Governing body" shall mean, in the case of a county, the 22 board of chosen freeholders, or in the case of those counties organized pursuant to the provisions of the "Optional County 23 Charter Law," P.L.1972, c.154 (C.40:41A-1 et seq.), the board of 24 25 chosen freeholders and the county executive, the county supervisor 26 or the county manager, as appropriate, and, in the case of a 27 municipality, the commission, council, board, or body, by whatever name it may be known, having charge of the finances of the 28 29 municipality;

30 (4) "Person" shall mean any person, association, corporation,
31 nation, State, or any agency or subdivision thereof, other than a
32 county or municipality of the State or a sewerage authority;

33 (5) "Sewerage or water reclamation authority" shall mean a
34 public body created pursuant to section 4 of [this act] <u>P.L.1946</u>,
35 <u>c.138 (C.40:14A-4)</u>;

36 (6) Subject to the exceptions provided in section 4 of [this act]
37 P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-4), "district" shall mean the area within
38 the territorial boundaries of the county, or of the municipality or
39 municipalities, which created or joined in the creation of a sewerage
40 authority;

41 (7) "Local unit" shall mean the county, or any municipality,
42 which created or joined in the creation of a sewerage authority;

(8) "Sewerage system" shall mean the plants, structures, on-site
waste-water systems, and other real and personal property acquired,
constructed, maintained, or operated or to be acquired, constructed,

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

1 maintained, or operated by a sewerage authority for the purposes of 2 the sewerage authority, including sewers, conduits, pipe lines, 3 mains, pumping and ventilating stations, sewage treatment or 4 disposal systems, plants and works, connections, and outfalls, 5 compensating reservoirs, and other plants, structures, boats, 6 conveyances, and other real and personal property, and rights 7 therein, and appurtenances necessary or useful and convenient for 8 the collection, treatment, purification, or disposal in a sanitary manner of any sewage, liquid or solid wastes, night soil, or 9 10 industrial wastes;

11 (9) "Cost" shall mean, in addition to the usual connotations 12 thereof, the cost of acquisition or construction of all or any part of a sewerage system and of all or any property, rights, easements, 13 14 privileges, agreements, and franchises deemed by the sewerage authority to be necessary or useful and convenient therefor or in 15 16 connection therewith and the cost of retiring the present value of the 17 unfunded accrued liability due and owing by a sewerage authority, 18 as calculated by the system actuary for a date certain upon the 19 request of a sewerage authority, for early retirement incentive 20 benefits granted by the sewerage authority pursuant to P.L.1991, 21 c.230 and P.L.1993, c.181, including interest or discount on bonds, cost of issuance of bonds, engineering and inspection costs and 22 23 legal expenses, costs of financial, professional, and other estimates 24 and advice, organization, administrative, operating, and other 25 expenses of the sewerage authority prior to and during such 26 acquisition or construction, and all such other expenses as may be 27 necessary or incident to the financing, acquisition, construction, and 28 completion of [said] the sewerage system or part thereof and the 29 placing of the same in operation, and also such provision or 30 reserves for working capital, operating, maintenance, or 31 replacement expenses or for payment or security of principal of or 32 interest on bonds during or after such acquisition or construction as 33 the sewerage authority may determine, and also reimbursements to 34 the sewerage authority or any county, municipality, or other person 35 of any moneys theretofore expended for the purposes of the 36 sewerage authority or to any county or municipality of any moneys 37 theretofore expended for in connection with sanitation facilities;

(10) "Real property" shall mean lands both within and without
the State, and improvements thereof or thereon, or any rights or
interests therein;

41 (11) "Construct" and "construction" shall connote and include
42 acts of construction, reconstruction, replacement, extension,
43 improvement, and betterment of a sewerage system;

44 (12) "Industrial wastes" shall mean liquid or other wastes
45 resulting from any processes of industry, manufacture, trade, or
46 business or from the development of any natural resource;

47 (13) "Sewage" shall mean the water-carried wastes created in and48 carried, or to be carried, away from, or to be processed by on-site

wastewater systems, residences, hotels, apartments, schools,
 hospitals, industrial establishments, or any other public or private
 building, together with such surface or ground water and industrial
 wastes as may be present;

5 (14) "On-site wastewater system" means any of several works, 6 facilities, septic tanks, or other devices, used to collect, treat, 7 reclaim, or dispose of wastewater or sewage on or adjacent to the 8 property on which the wastewater or sewage is produced, or to 9 convey such wastewater or sewage from [said] that property to 10 such facilities as the authority may establish for its disposal;

(15) "Pollution" means the condition of water resulting from the
introduction therein of substances of a kind and in quantities
rendering it detrimental or immediately or potentially dangerous to
the public health, or unfit for public or commercial use;

(16) "Ordinance" means a written act of the governing body of a
municipality adopted and otherwise approved and published in the
manner or mode of procedure prescribed for ordinances tending to
obligate such municipality pecuniarily;

(17) "Resolution" means a written act of the governing body of a
local unit adopted and otherwise approved in the manner or mode of
procedure prescribed for resolutions tending to obligate such local
unit pecuniarily;

(18) "Bonds" shall mean bonds or other obligations issued
pursuant to [this act] P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-1 et seq.); [and]

(19) "Compensating reservoir" shall mean the structures,
facilities, and appurtenances for the impounding, transportation, and
release of water for the replenishment in periods of drought or at
other necessary times of all or a part of waters in or bordering the
State diverted into a sewer, sewage treatment, or sewage disposal
system operated by the sewerage authority; and

31 (20) "Prevailing municipal bond yield" means the average 32 estimated yield that would be offered on 20-year general obligation 33 bonds with a composite rating of approximately "A" as reflected by 34 the Bond Buyer 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index during the first 35 week of the last month of the calendar year immediately preceding 36 the calendar year in which the service charge was due; provided 37 however, that, if the sewerage authority determines that the average 38 estimated yield decreases by more than one percentage point from 39 the yield previously determined, the sewerage authority shall 40 redetermine the prevailing municipal bond yield to be that average 41 estimated yield for subsequent calendar quarters of the calendar 42 year in which service charges become due.

43 (cf: P.L.2002, c.42, s.4)

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45 2. Section 21 of P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-21) is amended to 46 read as follows:

47 21. (a) In the event that a service charge of any sewerage48 authority with regard to any parcel of real property shall not be paid

1 as and when due and remains unpaid for 30 days following the date for the payment thereof, interest shall accrue and be due to the 2 3 sewerage authority on the unpaid balance at [the] \underline{a} rate [of 1 1/2] 4 % per month] equal to the prevailing municipal bond yield assessed 5 for each month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end 6 of each year, from the date the service charge was originally due 7 until [such] the date the service charge, and the interest thereon, 8 shall be fully paid to the sewerage authority.

9 (b) In the event that a service charge of any sewerage authority 10 with regard to any parcel of real property owned by any person 11 other than the State or an agency or subdivision thereof shall not be 12 paid as and when due, the unpaid balance thereof and all interest 13 accruing thereon shall be a lien on such parcel. Such lien shall be 14 superior and paramount to the interest in such parcel of any owner, 15 lessee, tenant, mortgagee, or other person except the lien of 16 municipal taxes and shall be on a parity with and deemed equal to 17 the lien on such parcel of the municipality where such parcel is 18 situate for taxes thereon due in the same year and not paid when 19 due. Such lien shall not bind or affect a subsequent bona fide 20 purchaser of such parcel for a valuable consideration without actual 21 notice of such lien, unless the sewerage authority shall have filed in 22 the office of the collector or other officer of [said] that 23 municipality charged with the duty of enforcing municipal liens on 24 real property a statement showing the amount and due date of such 25 unpaid balance and identifying such parcel, which identification 26 may be sufficiently made by reference to the assessment map of 27 [said] that municipality. The information shown in such statement 28 shall be included in any certificate with respect to [said] that parcel 29 thereafter made by the official of [said] that municipality vested 30 with the power to make official certificates of searches for 31 municipal liens. Whenever such service charge and any subsequent 32 service charge with regard to such parcel and all interest accrued 33 thereon shall have been fully paid to the sewerage authority, such 34 statement shall be promptly withdrawn or cancelled by the 35 sewerage authority.

36 (c) In the event that a service charge of any sewerage authority 37 with regard to any parcel of real property shall not be paid as and 38 when due, the sewerage authority may, in its discretion, enter upon 39 such parcel and cause the connection thereof leading directly or 40 indirectly to the sewerage system to be cut and shut off until such 41 service charge and any subsequent service charge with regard to 42 such parcel and all interest accrued thereon shall be fully paid to the 43 sewerage authority.

(d) In the event that a service charge of any sewerage authority
with regard to any parcel of real property shall not be paid as and
when due, the sewerage authority may, in accordance with section
[twenty-six] <u>26</u> of [this act] <u>P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-26)</u>, cause

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1 the supply of water to such parcel to be stopped or restricted until 2 such service charge and any subsequent service charge with regard 3 to such parcel and all interest accrued thereon shall be fully paid to 4 the sewerage authority. If for any [any] reason such supply of 5 water shall not be promptly stopped or restricted as required by 6 section [twenty-six] 26 of [this act] P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-7 26), the sewerage authority may itself shut off or restrict such 8 supply and, for that purpose, may enter on any lands, waters, or 9 premises of any county, municipality, or other person. The supply 10 of water to such parcel shall, notwithstanding the provisions of this 11 subsection, be restored or increased if the [State] Department of 12 Health, upon application of the local board of health or health 13 officer of the municipality where such parcel is situate, shall after 14 public hearing find and shall certify to the sewerage authority that 15 the continuance of such stopping or restriction of the supply of 16 water endangers the health of the public in such municipality.

17 (e) The collector or other officer of every municipality charged 18 by law with the duty of enforcing municipal liens on real property 19 shall enforce, with and as any other municipal lien on real property 20 in such municipality, all service charges and the lien thereof shown 21 in any statement filed with him by any sewerage authority pursuant 22 to subsection (b) of this section, and shall pay over to the sewerage 23 authority the sums or a pro rata share of the sums realized upon 24 such enforcement or upon liquidation of any property acquired by 25 the municipality by virtue of such enforcement.

26 (f) In the event that any service charge of a sewerage authority 27 shall not be paid as and when due, the unpaid balance thereof and 28 all interest accrued thereon, together with attorney's fees and costs, 29 may be recovered by the sewerage authority in a civil action, and 30 any lien on real property for such service charge and interest 31 accrued thereon may be foreclosed or otherwise enforced by the 32 sewerage authority by action or suit in equity as for the foreclosure 33 of a mortgage on such real property.

34 (g) All rights and remedies granted by [this act] <u>P.L.1946.</u>
 35 <u>c.138 (C.40:14A-1 et seq.)</u> for the collection and enforcement of
 36 service charges shall be cumulative and concurrent.

- 37 (cf: P.L.1981, c.530, s.1)
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39 3. Section 3 of P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-3) is amended to 40 read as follows:

41 3. As used in [this act] <u>P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-1 et seq.)</u>,
42 unless a different meaning clearly appears from the context:

(1) "Municipality" shall mean any city of any class, any
borough, village, town, township, or any other municipality other
than a county or a school district, and except when used in section
4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 42, or 45 of [this act] P.L.1957, c.183
(C.40:14B-4, 40:14B-5, 40:14B-6, 40:14B-11, 40:14B-12, 40:14B-

1 <u>13, 40:14B-42, or 40:14B-45</u>), any agency thereof or any two or 2 more thereof acting jointly or any joint meeting or other agency of

3 any two or more thereof;

4 (2) "County" shall mean any county of any class;

5 (3) "Governing body" shall mean, in the case of a county, the 6 board of chosen freeholders, or in the case of those counties 7 organized pursuant to the provisions of the "Optional County 8 Charter Law," P.L.1972, c.154 (C.40:41A-1 et seq.), the board of 9 chosen freeholders and the county executive, the county supervisor 10 or the county manager, as appropriate, and, in the case of a 11 municipality, the commission, council, board, or body, by whatever 12 name it may be known, having charge of the finances of the 13 municipality;

(4) "Person" shall mean any person, association, corporation,
nation, state, or any agency or subdivision thereof, other than a
county or municipality of the State or a municipal authority;

(5) "Municipal authority," "authority," or "water reclamation
authority" shall mean a public body created or organized pursuant
to section 4, 5, or 6 of [this act] <u>P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-4,</u>
<u>40:14B-5, or 40:14B-6</u>) and shall include a municipal utilities
authority created by one or more municipalities and a county
utilities authority created by a county;

(6) Subject to the exceptions provided in section 10, 11, or 12 of
[this act] P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-10, 40:14B-11, or 40:14B12), "district" shall mean the area within the territorial boundaries
of the county, or of the municipality or municipalities, which
created or joined in or caused the creation or organization of a
municipal authority;

(7) "Local unit" shall mean the county, or any municipality,
which created or joined in or caused the creation or organization of
a municipal authority;

32 (8) "Water system" shall mean the plants, structures, and other 33 real and personal property acquired, constructed, or operated or to 34 be acquired, constructed, or operated by a municipal authority or by 35 any person to whom a municipal authority has extended credit for 36 this purpose for the purposes of the municipal authority, including 37 reservoirs, basins, dams, canals, aqueducts, standpipes, conduits, pipelines, mains, pumping stations, water distribution systems, 38 39 compensating reservoirs, waterworks or sources of water supply, 40 wells, purification or filtration plants or other plants and works, 41 connections, rights of flowage or division, and other plants, 42 structures, boats, conveyances, and other real and personal property, 43 and rights therein, and appurtenances necessary or useful and 44 convenient for the accumulation, supply, and redistribution of 45 water.

46 The term "water system" shall include the replacement of service
47 connections to a publicly-owned water system, from the distribution
48 main onto privately-owned real property and into a privately-owned

1 structure, when used in reference to a project undertaken for the 2 purpose of replacing lead-contaminated service connections, 3 regardless of possible private service connection ownership, so long 4 as the project is (a) an environmental infrastructure project, as 5 defined under section 3 of P.L.1985, c.334 (C.58:11B-3), and (b) 6 funded either by loans from the New Jersey Infrastructure Bank, 7 created pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1985, c.334 (C.58:11B-4), or by 8 loans issued through the Department of Environmental Protection;

9 (9) "Sewerage system" shall mean the plants, structures, on-site 10 wastewater systems, and other real and personal property acquired, 11 constructed, or operated or to be acquired, constructed, maintained, 12 or operated by a municipal authority or by any person to whom a 13 municipal authority has extended credit for this purpose for the 14 purposes of the municipal authority, including sewers, conduits, 15 pipelines, mains, pumping and ventilating stations, sewage 16 treatment or disposal systems, plants and works, connections, 17 outfalls, compensating reservoirs, and other plants, structures, 18 boats, conveyances, and other real and personal property, and rights 19 therein, and appurtenances necessary or useful and convenient for 20 the collection, treatment, purification, or disposal in a sanitary 21 manner of any sewage, liquid or solid wastes, night soil, or 22 industrial wastes;

(10) "Utility system" shall mean a water system, solid waste
system, sewerage system, or a hydroelectric system or any
combination of such systems, acquired, constructed, or operated or
to be acquired, constructed, or operated by a municipal authority or
by any person to whom a municipal authority has extended credit
for this purpose;

29 (11) "Cost" shall mean, in addition to the usual connotations 30 thereof, the cost of acquisition or construction of all or any part of a 31 utility system and of all or any property, rights, easements, 32 privileges, agreements, and franchises deemed by the municipal 33 authority to be necessary or useful and convenient therefor or in 34 connection therewith and the cost of retiring the present value of the 35 unfunded accrued liability due and owing by a municipal authority, 36 as calculated by the system actuary for a date certain upon the 37 request of a municipal authority, for early retirement incentive 38 benefits granted by the municipal authority pursuant to P.L.1991, 39 c.230 and P.L.1993, c.181, including interest or discount on bonds, 40 cost of issuance of bonds, engineering and inspection costs and 41 legal expenses, cost of financial, professional and other estimates 42 and advice, organization, administrative, operating, and other 43 expenses of the municipal authority prior to and during such 44 acquisition or construction, and all such other expenses as may be 45 necessary or incident to the financing, acquisition, construction and 46 completion of [said] the utility system or part thereof and the 47 placing of the same in operation, and also such provision or 48 reserves for working capital, operating, maintenance, or

1 replacement expenses or for payment or security of principal of or 2 interest on bonds during or after such acquisition or construction as 3 the municipal authority may determine, and also reimbursements to 4 the municipal authority or any county, municipality, or other person 5 of any moneys theretofore expended for the purposes of the 6 municipal authority or to any county or municipality of any moneys 7 theretofore expended for or in connection with water supply, solid 8 waste, water distribution, sanitation, or hydroelectric facilities;

9 (12) "Real property" shall mean lands both within or without the 10 State, and improvements thereof or thereon, or any rights or 11 interests therein;

(13) "Construct" and "construction" shall connote and include
acts of construction, reconstruction, replacement, extension,
improvement, and betterment of a utility system;

(14) "Industrial wastes" shall mean liquid or other wastes
resulting from any processes of industry, manufacture, trade, or
business or from the development of any natural resource, and shall
include any chemical wastes or hazardous wastes;

(15) "Sewage" shall mean the water-carried wastes created in and
carried, or to be carried, away from, or to be processed by on-site
wastewater systems, residences, hotels, apartments, schools,
hospitals, industrial establishments, or any other public or private
building, together with such surface or ground water and industrial
wastes and leacheate as may be present;

(16) "On-site wastewater system" means any of several facilities,
septic tanks or other devices, used to collect, treat, reclaim, or
dispose of wastewater or sewage on or adjacent to the property on
which the wastewater or sewage is produced, or to convey such
wastewater or sewage from [said] that property to such facilities as
the authority may establish for its disposal;

(17) "Pollution" means the condition of water resulting from the
introduction therein of substances of a kind and in quantities
rendering it detrimental or immediately or potentially dangerous to
the public health, or unfit for public or commercial use;

35 (18) "Bonds" shall mean bonds or other obligations issued
36 pursuant to [this act] P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-1 et seq.);

(19) "Service charges" shall mean water service charges, solid
waste service charges, sewer service charges, hydroelectric service
charges, or any combination of such charges, as [said] those terms
are defined in section 21 or 22 of [this act] P.L.1957, c.183
(C.40:14B-21 or 40:14B-22) or in section 7 of [this amendatory and
supplementary act] P.L.1980, c.34 (C.40:14B-21.1);

(20) "Compensating reservoir" shall mean the structures,
facilities, and appurtenances for the impounding, transportation, and
release of water for the replenishment in periods of drought or at
other necessary times of all or a part of waters in or bordering the

State diverted into a utility system operated by a municipal
 authority;

3 (21) "Sewage or water reclamation authority" shall mean a public
4 body created pursuant to the "sewerage authorities law," P.L.1946,
5 c.138 (C.40:14A-1 et seq.) or the acts amendatory thereof or
6 supplemental thereto;

7 (22) "County sewer authority" shall mean a sanitary sewer 8 district authority created pursuant to the act entitled "An act relating 9 to the establishment of sewerage districts in first- and second-class 10 counties, the creation of Sanitary Sewer District Authorities by the 11 establishing of such districts, prescribing the powers and duties of 12 any such authority and of other public bodies in connection with the 13 construction of sewers and sewage disposal facilities in any such 14 district, and providing the ways and means for paying the costs of 15 construction and operation thereof," approved April 23, 1946 16 (P.L.1946, c.123), or the acts amendatory thereof or supplemental 17 thereto;

18 (23) "Chemical waste" shall mean a material normally generated 19 by or used in chemical, petrochemical, plastic, pharmaceutical, 20 biochemical, or microbiological manufacturing processes or 21 petroleum refining processes, which has been selected for waste 22 disposal and which is known to hydrolize, ionize, or decompose, 23 which is soluble, burns, or oxidizes, or which may react with any of 24 the waste materials which are introduced into the landfill, or which 25 is buoyant on water, or which has a viscosity less than that of water 26 or which produces a foul odor. Chemical waste may be either 27 hazardous or nonhazardous;

(24) "Effluent" shall mean liquids which are treated in anddischarged by sewage treatment plants;

30 (25) "Hazardous wastes" shall mean any waste or combination of
31 waste which poses a present or potential threat to human health,
32 living organisms, or the environment. "Hazardous waste" shall
33 include, but not be limited to, waste material that is toxic, corrosive,
34 irritating, sensitizing, radioactive, biologically infectious, explosive,
35 or flammable;

36 (26) "Leachate" shall mean a liquid that has been in contact with
37 solid waste and contains dissolved or suspended materials from that
38 solid waste;

39 (27) "Recycling" shall mean the separation, collection,
40 processing, or recovery of metals, glass, paper, solid waste, and
41 other materials for reuse or for energy production and shall include
42 resource recovery;

(28) "Sludge" shall mean any solid, semisolid, or liquid waste
generated from a municipal, industrial, or other sewage treatment
plant, water supply treatment plant, or air pollution control facility,
or any other such waste having similar characteristics and effects [;
"sludge"]. "Sludge" shall not include effluent;

1 (29) "Solid waste" shall mean garbage, refuse, and other 2 discarded materials resulting from industrial, commercial, and 3 agricultural operations, and from domestic and community activities, and shall include all other waste materials including 4 5 sludge, chemical waste, hazardous wastes and liquids, except for liquids which are treated in public sewage treatment plants and 6 7 except for solid animal and vegetable wastes collected by swine 8 producers licensed by the [State] Department of Agriculture to 9 collect, prepare, and feed such wastes to swine on their own farms;

10 (30) "Solid waste system" shall mean and include the plants, 11 structures, and other real and personal property acquired, 12 constructed, or operated or to be acquired, constructed, or operated 13 by an authority or by any person to whom a municipal authority has 14 extended credit for this purpose pursuant to the provisions of [this 15 act] P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-1 et seq.), including transfer 16 stations, incinerators, recycling facilities, including facilities for the 17 generation, transmission, and distribution of energy derived from 18 the processing of solid waste, sanitary landfill facilities, or other 19 property or plants for the collection, recycling, or disposal of solid 20 waste and all vehicles, equipment, and other real and personal 21 property and rights thereon and appurtenances necessary or useful 22 and convenient for the collection, recycling, or disposal of solid 23 waste in a sanitary manner;

(31) "Hydroelectric system" shall mean the plants, structures,
and other real and personal property acquired, constructed, or
operated or to be acquired, constructed or operated by an authority
pursuant to the provisions of [this act] P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B<u>1 et seq.</u>), including all that which is necessary or useful and
convenient for the generation, transmission, and sale of
hydroelectric power at wholesale;

31 (32) "Hydroelectric power" shall mean the production of electric
32 current by the energy of moving water;

33 (33) "Sale of hydroelectric power at wholesale" shall mean any
34 sale of hydroelectric power to any person for purposes of resale of
35 such power;

36 (34) "Alternative electrical energy" shall mean electrical energy
37 produced from solar, photovoltaic, wind, geothermal, or biomass
38 technologies, provided that in the case of biomass technology, the
39 biomass is cultivated and harvested in a sustainable manner;

40 (35) "Alternative electrical energy system" shall mean any
41 system which uses alternative electrical energy to provide all or a
42 portion of the electricity for the heating, cooling, or general
43 electrical energy needs of a building;

(36) "Pilot county" shall mean a county of the second class
having a population between 280,000 and 290,000, a population
between 510,000 and 520,000, and a population between 530,000
and 540,000 according to the 2010 federal decennial census; [and]

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1 (37) "Pilot county utilities authority" shall mean a county 2 utilities authority in a county designated as a pilot county; and 3 (38) "Prevailing municipal bond yield" means the average 4 estimated yield that would be offered on 20-year general obligation 5 bonds with a composite rating of approximately "A" as reflected by the Bond Buyer 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index during the first 6 7 week of the last month of the calendar year immediately preceding 8 the calendar year in which the service charge was due; provided 9 however, that, if the municipal authority determines that the 10 average estimated yield decreases by more than one percentage 11 point from the yield previously determined, the municipal authority 12 shall redetermine the prevailing municipal bond yield to be that average estimated yield for subsequent calendar quarters of the 13 14 calendar year in which service charges become due. 15 (cf: P.L.2018, c.114, s.1) 16 17 4. Section 41 of P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-41) is amended to 18 read as follows: 19 41. In the event that a service charge of any municipal authority 20 with regard to any parcel of real property shall not be paid as and 21 when due and remains unpaid for 30 days following the date for the 22 payment thereof, interest shall accrue and be due to the municipal 23 authority on the unpaid balance at [the] a rate [of 1 1/2% per 24 month] equal to the prevailing municipal bond yield assessed for 25 each month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end of 26 each year, from the date the service charge was originally due until 27 [such] the date the service charge, and the interest thereon, shall be 28 fully paid to the municipal authority. 29 (cf: P.L.1981, c.530, s.2) 30 31 5. Section 1 of P.L.1952, c.324 (C.40:62-83.1) is amended to 32 read as follows: 33 1. Any municipality which, pursuant to law, furnishes a supply 34 of water and sewerage service to the inhabitants of another 35 municipality, may, if prompt payment of any water or sewer rent, or 36 charges for work done or materials furnished for such services, is 37 not made by any such inhabitant when due, discontinue the service 38 so furnished to any such inhabitant in arrears until such arrears with 39 interest and penalties, as may be charged and assessed in accordance with R.S.54:4-67, shall be fully paid. 40 41 (cf: P.L.1952, c.324, s.1) 42 43 6. R.S.40:62-107 is amended to read as follows: 44 40:62-107. The governing body of any municipality owning its 45 water and sewer systems and operating the same as one utility may 46 fix a combination water and sewer rental, and in case prompt 47 payment of [said] that combined rent is not made according to the

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regulations adopted by [said] that governing body cause [said] water to be shut off from such houses, tenements, buildings, or other premises so supplied and not to turn the same on again until all arrears, with interest and penalties, as may be charged and assessed in accordance with R.S.54:4-67, shall be fully paid.

6 (cf: R.S.40:62-107)

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7. R.S.40:62-107.6 is amended to read:

9 40:62-107.6. a. After any municipality shall have purchased a 10 water distribution system pursuant to [sections 40:62-107.4] R.S.40:62-107.4 and [40:62-107.5 of this title] R.S.40:62-107.5, 11 12 the governing body of the municipality shall be authorized to 13 operate the water distribution system as nearly as may be as a part 14 of its own system, and any schedule of rates, rents, charges, and 15 penalties which the governing body shall thereafter fix shall be 16 applicable to water users within both municipalities, and in the 17 collection of all rates, rents, charges, and penalties, as may be 18 charged and assessed in accordance with R.S.54:4-67, the 19 municipality shall have all the rights and remedies that may apply 20 to private water companies supplying water to municipalities of this 21 State.

b. The governing body of a municipality that has purchased a
water distribution system shall establish a rate structure that
provides for uniform rates, rentals, or other service charges for
water supply service and fire protection systems.

The governing body shall not impose standby fees or charges for any fire protection system to a residential customer served by a water service line of two inches or less in diameter.

29 Nothing in this section shall preclude the governing body of a 30 municipality that has purchased a water distribution system from 31 requiring separate dedicated service lines for fire protection. The 32 governing body of a municipality that has purchased a water 33 distribution system may require that fire service lines be metered. 34 Nothing in this section shall alter the liability for maintenance and 35 repair of service lines which exists on the effective date of 36 P.L.2003, c.278.

37 (cf: P.L.2003, c.278, s.3)

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8. R.S.40:62-141 is amended to read as follows:

40 40:62-141. The owner of any house, tenement, building, or lot 41 shall be liable for the payment of the price or rent as fixed by the 42 commission for the use of water by such owner or by the occupier, 43 and for the installation, purchase price, repair, and testing of any water meter or water meters, water service, water services, 44 45 connections, appliances or parts, and renewals thereof furnished or 46 made by the commission, in, upon, or connecting with such house, 47 tenement, building, or lot and the interest and penalties as may be 48 charged and assessed in accordance with R.S.54:4-67.

1 The price or rent so fixed, and the other costs, expenses, interest 2 and penalties, as may be charged and assessed in accordance with 3 R.S.54:4-67, shall be a lien upon such house, tenement, building, or lot until the same shall be paid and satisfied, and shall be 4 5 enforceable by an action at law in any [competent] court of 6 competent jurisdiction. 7 The commission shall notify the officers or board having charge 8 of the collection of taxes in each municipality in which the 9 commission shall supply water to any of the inhabitants of such 10 municipality, that the commission is supplying water to such 11 inhabitants, and requesting [said] those officials or board to notify 12 all persons applying for a certificate showing municipal or other 13 liens against property in such municipality, that the applicant must 14 apply to the commission to ascertain the amount of water rents or other charges due to the commission, which are by law made a lien 15 16 upon the premises covered by the certificate. 17 The commission may require payment in advance for the use or 18 rent of water furnished by it and for any work to be done or 19 materials to be furnished. 20 (cf: R.S.40:62-141) 21 22 9. R.S.40:62-142 is amended to read as follows: 23 40:62-142. In case prompt payment of any water rent or rents, or 24 for work done or materials furnished, is not made when due, the 25 water may be shut off from such real estate, and shall not be again 26 supplied thereto until the arrears with interest and penalties, as may 27 be charged and assessed in accordance with R.S.54:4-67, shall be 28 fully paid. 29 (cf: R.S.40:62-142) 30 31 10. N.J.S.40A:26A-3 is amended to read as follows: 40A:26A-3. As used in this act <u>N.J.S.40A:26A-1 et seq.</u>: 32 33 "Bonds" means bond anticipation notes or bonds issued in 34 accordance with the "Local Bond Law," N.J.S.40A:2-1 et seq. 35 "Cost" as applied to sewerage facilities or extensions or additions thereto, means the cost of acquisition or the construction including 36 37 improvement, reconstruction, extension, or enlargement, the cost of 38 all lands, property, rights, and easements acquired. The cost of 39 demolition or removal of any buildings or structures thereon, 40 financing charges, interest on bonds issued to finance sewerage 41 facilities prior to and during construction, the cost of plans and 42 specifications, surveys or estimates of costs and revenues, the cost 43 of engineering, legal services, and any other expenses necessary or 44 the feasibility incident to determining of construction, 45 administrative, and other expenses as may be necessary or incident 46 to the construction or acquisition of sewerage facilities and the 47 financing thereof. 48 "Local unit" means a county or municipality.

1 "Prevailing municipal bond yield" means the average estimated 2 yield that would be offered on 20-year general obligation bonds 3 with a composite rating of approximately "A" as reflected by the 4 Bond Buyer 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index during the first week 5 of the last month of the calendar year immediately preceding the 6 calendar year in which the payment was due; provided however, 7 that, if the governing body of the local unit or each participating 8 local unit determines that the average estimated yield decreases by 9 more than one percentage point from the yield previously 10 determined, the governing body of the local unit or each participating local unit shall redetermine the prevailing municipal 11 12 bond yield to be that average estimated yield for subsequent calendar quarters of the calendar year in which payments become 13 14 due. 15 "Sewerage facilities" means the plants, structures, or other real 16 and personal property acquired, constructed, or operated, or to be

17 financed, acquired, constructed, or operated, or any parts thereof, 18 used for the storage, collection, reduction, reclamation, disposal, 19 separation, or other treatment of wastewater or sewage sludge or for 20 the final disposal of residues resulting from the treatment of 21 wastewater, including, but not limited to, pumping and ventilating 22 stations, treatment plants and works, connections, outfall servers, 23 interceptors, trunk lines, and other appurtenances necessary for their 24 use or operation.

25 (cf: N.J.S.40A:26A-3)

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27 11. N.J.S.40A:26A-12 is amended to read as follows:

28 40A:26A-12. Rates, rentals, connection fees, or other charges 29 levied in accordance with N.J.S.40A:26A-10 and 40A:26A-11, shall 30 be a first lien or charge against the property benefited therefrom. If 31 any part of the amount due and payable in rates, rentals, connection 32 fees, or other charges remain unpaid for 30 days following the date 33 for the payment thereof, interest upon the amount unpaid shall 34 accrue and be due at [a] the rate [of] prescribed for interest on 35 payments required to be [determined] made in accordance with 36 N.J.S.40A:26A-17. The governing body or bodies of the local unit 37 or units may authorize payment of delinquent assessments on an 38 installment basis in accordance with R.S.54:5-19. Liens levied in 39 accordance with this section shall be enforceable in the manner 40 provided for real property tax liens in chapter 5 of Title 54 of the 41 **Revised Statutes.**

42 Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the right of a 43 local unit or local units to discontinue service of any property for 44 the failure to pay any amount owing within 30 days after the date 45 the amount is due and payable, if written notice of the proposed 46 discontinuance of service and of the reasons therefor has been 47 given, within at least 10 days prior to the date of discontinuance, to 48 the owner of record of the property. In the event that notice is

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1 provided by mail, the notice requirements shall be satisfied if the 2 mailing is made to the last known address of the owner of record 3 and is postmarked at least 10 days prior to the date of 4 discontinuance. 5 (cf: N.J.S.40A:26A-12) 6 7 12. N.J.S.40A:26A-17 is amended to read as follows: 8 40A:26A-17. The chief fiscal officer of another government 9 having entered into a contract pursuant to [this act 10 N.J.S.40A:26A-1 et seq., shall cause to be paid to the local unit the 11 amounts of money at the times stipulated in the contract and

12 certified by the local unit. The power and obligation to make 13 payments in accordance with the terms of the contract shall be 14 unlimited, and the sums necessary therefor shall be included in the 15 annual budget of the other government, which shall be irrevocably 16 and unconditionally obligated to levy ad valorem taxes on all 17 taxable property therein, without limits as to the rate or amount, to 18 the extent necessary to make payments in full as due. [Any] If any 19 part of a payment [that] remains unpaid for 30 days following the 20 date payment is due, [shall be assessed at] interest [charge] upon 21 the amount unpaid shall accrue and be due at a rate of interest at 22 least] equal to the [monthly index for the immediately preceding 23 month for 20 year tax exempt bond yields as compiled by the Bond 24 Buyer or any similar index agreed to by the parties **]** prevailing 25 municipal bond yield assessed for each month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end of each year, from the date 26 27 payment was originally due until the date payment is made.

- 28 (cf: N.J.S.40A:26A-17)
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13. N.J.S.40A:31-3 is amended to read as follows:

40A:31-3. As used in this act:

a. "Bonds" means bond anticipation notes or bonds issued in
accordance with the "Local Bond Law," N.J.S.40A:2-1 et seq.

34 "Cost" as applied to water supply facilities or extensions or b. 35 additions thereto, means the cost of acquisition or the construction, 36 including improvement, reconstruction, extension, or enlargement, 37 the cost of all labor materials, machinery, and equipment, the cost 38 of all lands, property, rights, and easements acquired, the cost of 39 demolition or removal of any buildings or structures thereon, 40 financing charges, interest on bonds issued to finance water supply 41 facilities prior to and during construction, the cost of plans and 42 specifications, surveys or estimates of costs and revenues, the cost 43 of engineering, legal services, and any other expenses necessary or 44 determining the feasibility of incident to construction, 45 administrative expenses and such other expenses as may be 46 necessary or incident to the construction or acquisition of water 47 supply facilities, and the financing thereof.

1 "Local unit" means a county or municipality. c. 2 "Prevailing municipal bond yield" means the average d. 3 estimated yield that would be offered on 20-year general obligation bonds with a composite rating of approximately "A" as reflected by 4 5 the Bond Buyer 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index during the first 6 week of the last month of the calendar year immediately preceding 7 the calendar year in which the payment was due; provided however, 8 that, if the governing body of the local unit or each participating 9 local unit determines that the average estimated yield decreases by 10 more than one percentage point from the yield previously 11 determined, the governing body of the local unit or each 12 participating local unit shall redetermine the prevailing municipal bond yield to be that average estimated yield for subsequent 13 14 calendar quarters of the calendar year in which payments become 15 due. 16 [d.] e. "Water supply facilities" means the plants, structures, or 17 other real and personal property acquired, constructed or operated, 18 or to be financed, acquired, constructed or operated, or any parts 19 thereof, including reservoirs, basins, dams, canals, aqueducts,

20 standpipes, conduits, pipelines, mains, pumping stations, water 21 distribution systems, compensating reservoirs, waterworks, or 22 sources of water supply, well, purification or filtration plants, or 23 other plants or works, connections, rights of flowage or diversion, 24 and other plants, structures, boats, conveyances and other real and 25 personal property, or rights therein, and appurtenances necessary or 26 useful for the accumulation, supply, or distribution of water.

27 The term "water supply facilities" includes the replacement of 28 service connections to a publicly-owned water system, from the 29 distribution main onto privately-owned real property and into a 30 privately-owned structure, when used in reference to a project 31 undertaken for the purpose of replacing lead-contaminated service 32 connections, regardless of possible private service connection 33 ownership, so long as the project is (1) an environmental 34 infrastructure project, as defined under section 3 of P.L.1985, c.334 35 (C.58:11B-3), and (2) funded either by loans from the New Jersey 36 Infrastructure Bank, created pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1985, 37 c.334 (C.58:11B-4), or by loans issued through the Department of 38 Environmental Protection.

39 (cf: P.L.2018, c.114, s.5)

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41 14. N.J.S.40A:31-12 is amended to read as follows:

42 40A:31-12. Rates, rentals, connection fees, or other charges 43 levied in accordance with N.J.S.40A:31-10 and 40A:31-11, shall be 44 a first lien or charge against the property benefited therefrom. If 45 any part of the amount due and payable in rates, rentals, connection 46 fees, or other charges remains unpaid for 30 days following the date 47 for the payment thereof, interest upon the amount unpaid shall 48 accrue and be due at [a] the rate [of] prescribed for interest on payments required to be [determined] made in accordance with N.J.S.40A:31-17. The governing body or bodies of the local unit or units may authorize payment of delinquent assessments on an installment basis in accordance with R.S.54:5-19. Liens levied in accordance with this section shall be enforceable in the manner provided for real property tax liens in chapter 5 of Title 54 of the Revised Statutes.

8 Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the right of a 9 local unit or local units to discontinue service to any property for 10 the failure to pay any amount owing within 30 days after the date 11 the amount is due and payable, if written notice of the proposed discontinuance of service and of the reasons therefor has been 12 13 given, within at least 10 days prior to the date of discontinuance, to 14 the owner of record of the property. In the event that notice is 15 provided by mail, the notice requirements shall be satisfied if the 16 mailing is made to the last known address of the owner of record 17 and is postmarked at least 10 days prior to the date of 18 discontinuance.

19 (cf: N.J.S.40A:31-12)

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21 15. N.J.S.40A:31-17 is amended to read as follows:

22 40A:31-17. The chief fiscal officer of another government 23 having entered into a contract pursuant to [this act] <u>N.J.S.40A:31-1</u> et seq., shall cause to be paid to the local unit such amounts of 24 25 money at such times as shall be stipulated in the contract and 26 certified by the local unit. The power and obligation to make 27 payments in accordance with the terms of the contract shall be unlimited, and the sums necessary therefor shall be included in the 28 29 annual budget of the other government, which shall be irrevocably 30 and unconditionally obligated to levy ad valorem taxes on all 31 taxable property therein, without limits as to rate or amount, to the extent necessary to make payments in full as due. [Any] If any 32 33 part of a payment that remains unpaid for 30 days following the 34 date payment is due, [shall be assessed an] interest [charge] upon 35 the amount unpaid shall accrue and be due at a rate of interest at least] equal to the [monthly index for the immediately preceding 36 37 month for 20 year tax exempt bond yields as compiled by the Bond 38 Buyer or any similar index agreed to by the parties] prevailing municipal bond yield assessed for each month or fraction thereof, 39 compounded annually at the end of each year, from the date 40 payment was originally due until the date payment is made. 41 42 (cf: N.J.S.40A:31-17)

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44 16. N.J.S.40A:31-20 is amended to read as follows:

45 40A:31-20. A private water company or industry which shall
46 have entered into a contract with a local unit or local units pursuant
47 to [this act] N.J.S.40A:31-1 et seq., shall pay at such time as may

1 be provided in the contract, the sum of money certified to it on or 2 before the date provided for payment in the contract. Any sum of 3 money so certified by the local unit or units shall be a lien in favor 4 of the local unit or units on and against the property of the private 5 water company or industry. If the sum of money or any part thereof 6 is not paid on or before the contract payment date, [the unpaid 7 amount shall bear] interest shall accrue and be due on the unpaid 8 amount at the rate [to be determined] prescribed for interest on 9 payments required to be made in accordance with [the provisions 10 of N.J.S.40A:31-17, until payment is complete and, the local unit or local units shall make and record, in the same manner as 11 12 conveyances of interest in real property are recorded, a certificate 13 setting forth the facts and giving notice of the existence and amount 14 of the lien remaining unsatisfied. The lien shall have priority over 15 all other liens theretofore or thereafter attaching, except those for 16 federal, State, and local taxes.

- 17 (cf: N.J.S.40A:31-20)
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19 17. R.S.54:4-67 is amended to read as follows:

20 54:4-67. a. (1) The governing body of each municipality may by 21 resolution fix the rate of discount to be allowed for the payment of 22 taxes or assessments previous to the date on which they would 23 become delinquent. The rate so fixed shall not exceed 6% per 24 annum, shall be allowed only in case of payment made on or before 25 the thirtieth day previous to the date on which the taxes or 26 assessments would become delinquent, after subtracting the amount 27 of applicable property tax credit as defined in section 1 of P.L.2018, 28 c.11 (C.54:4-66.6). No such discount shall apply to the purchaser 29 of a total property tax levy pursuant to section 16 of P.L.1997, c.99 30 (C.54:5-113.5). The governing body may also fix the rate of 31 interest to be charged for the nonpayment of taxes, assessments, or 32 other municipal liens or charges, unless otherwise provided by law, 33 on or before the date when they would become delinquent, and 34 [may] shall provide that no interest shall be charged if payment of 35 any installment is made within the tenth calendar day following the 36 date upon which the same became payable. The rate so fixed shall 37 not exceed [8% per annum on the first \$1,500.00 of the 38 delinquency and 18% per annum on any amount in excess of 39 \$1,500.00, to be calculated <u>three percentage points above the</u> 40 prime rate, and shall be assessed for each month or fraction thereof, 41 based upon a 360 day calendar year, from the date the tax was 42 payable until the date that actual payment to the tax collector is 43 made.

44 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (1) of this
45 subsection regarding delinquent payments, in the case of a
46 municipality that has experienced a flood, hurricane, superstorm,

tornado, or other natural disaster, interest shall not be charged by
 the municipality to a delinquent taxpayer if:

3 (a) a state of emergency has been declared as a result thereof by
4 the Governor less than 30 days prior to the date upon which a
5 property tax installment payment is payable pursuant to R.S.54:4-66
6 or section 2 of P.L.1994, c.72 (C.54:4-66.1), as appropriate, and

(b) the governing body of the municipality adopts a resolution
providing that interest shall not be charged to a delinquent taxpayer
if payment of the property tax installment, plus any available
property tax credit as defined in section 1 of P.L.2018, c.11
(C.54:4-66.6), is made on or before the first day of the next
calendar month from the date upon which it became payable.

13 (3) The municipal clerk shall notify the Director of the Division 14 of Local Government Services in the Department of Community 15 Affairs of its adoption of a resolution effectuating the provisions of 16 paragraph (2) of this subsection not later than the third business day 17 next following the municipal governing body's adoption of the 18 resolution. If the municipality is under State supervision pursuant 19 to the provisions of Article 4 of the "Local Government Supervision 20 Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-54 et seq.), is subject to 21 the provisions of the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic 22 Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), or is 23 otherwise subject to a memorandum of understanding or similar 24 agreement with the division as a condition of receiving 25 supplemental State aid, the resolution shall not be effective unless it 26 is approved by the director.

27 (4) (a) As used in this paragraph:

28 "Eligible resident" means either:

(i) an employee of a federal government agency who is
furloughed because of a shutdown and receives unemployment
benefits during the shutdown or who works during a shutdown but
is not paid because of the shutdown; or

(ii) a contractor whose pay is received through a contract with a
federal government agency but whose payment is delayed or
diminished because of a shutdown, provided that the contractor
receives unemployment benefits during the shutdown.

"Shutdown" means any period in which there is more than a 24hour lapse in appropriations for any federal government agency as a
result of a failure to enact a regular appropriations bill or continuing
resolution due to an impasse between the President and the
Congress of the United States or between the two Houses of
Congress.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (1) of this
subsection regarding delinquent payments, a municipality shall not
charge interest to a delinquent taxpayer who is an eligible resident
or who resides with a spouse, partner in a civil union, or domestic
partner who is an eligible resident, if:

1 (i) a shutdown remains in effect for more than 21 days and 2 either ends less than 14 days prior to the date upon which a property 3 tax installment payment is payable pursuant to R.S.54:4-66 or 4 section 2 of P.L.1994, c.72 (C.54:4-66.1), as appropriate, or 5 remains in effect on the date that the property tax installment 6 payment is due and payable; and

7 (ii) the governing body of the municipality in which the 8 delinquent taxpayer resides adopts a resolution providing that 9 interest shall not be charged to such a delinquent taxpayer if 10 payment of the property tax installment, less any available property 11 tax credit as defined in section 1 of P.L.2018, c.11 (C.54:4-66.6), is 12 made on or before the date upon which the next property tax 13 installment payment is payable.

14 (c) Interest shall not be charged pursuant to this paragraph only 15 if a delinquent property taxpayer provides to the municipality proof 16 that the delinquent property taxpayer's pay, or the pay of the 17 delinquent property taxpayer's spouse, partner in a civil union, or 18 domestic partner, is derived from a federal government agency that 19 is affected by a shutdown. In the case of a federal employee, that 20 proof shall be demonstrated by a pay stub showing employment by 21 a federal government agency that is affected by a shutdown. In the 22 case of a contractor, the resolution adopted by the governing body 23 of the municipality pursuant to subparagraph (b) of this paragraph 24 shall establish the criteria necessary to verify the that the 25 contractor's pay is received through a contract with a federal agency 26 that is affected by a shutdown.

27 (d) The municipal clerk shall notify the Director of the Division 28 of Local Government Services in the Department of Community 29 Affairs of the municipality's adoption of a resolution effectuating 30 the provisions of part (ii) of subparagraph (b) of this paragraph not 31 later than the third business day next following the adoption of the resolution. If the municipality is under State supervision pursuant 32 33 to the provisions of Article 4 of the "Local Government Supervision 34 Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-54 et seq.), is subject to 35 the provisions of the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), or is 36 37 otherwise subject to a memorandum of understanding or similar 38 agreement with the division as a condition of receiving 39 supplemental State aid, the resolution shall not be effective unless it 40 is approved by the director.

41 b. In any year when the governing body changes the rate of 42 interest to be charged for delinquent taxes, assessments, or other 43 municipal charges, or to be charged for the end of the year penalty, 44 the governing body, after adoption of a resolution changing the rate 45 of interest, shall provide a notice to all taxpayers, prior to the date 46 taxes are next due or with the tax bill, stating the new rate or rates 47 to be charged and the date that the new rate or rates take effect. 48 The notice may be separate from the tax bill. No change in the rate

1 of interest or the end of year penalty shall take effect until the 2 required notice has been provided in accordance with this 3 subsection.

4 c. In municipalities that have sold their property tax levy 5 pursuant to section 16 of P.L.1997, c.99 (C.54:5-113.5), the rate of 6 interest to be charged for the nonpayment of taxes, assessments, or 7 other municipal liens or charges shall be the same interest or 8 delinquency rate or rates otherwise charged by the municipality, to 9 be calculated from the date the tax was payable until the date of 10 actual payment to the tax collector. The purchaser of the total 11 property tax levy shall be paid only those amounts attributable to 12 properties included in the total property tax levy purchase and 13 actually collected by the tax collector and which amounts shall not 14 include any delinquent interest collected by the municipal tax collector prior to the time that the total property tax levy purchaser 15 16 makes the levy payment to the municipality.

17 d. Whenever the time period for a property tax installment 18 payment has been extended pursuant to the provisions of subsection 19 a. of this section, the Director of the Division of Local Government 20 Services in the Department of Community Affairs may, by 21 temporary order, extend the dates for payment of taxes by a 22 municipality due to a county pursuant to R.S.54:4-74, any school 23 district pursuant to R.S.54:4-75, and any other taxing district as 24 provided by law.

25 "Delinquency" means the sum of all taxes and municipal charges 26 due on a specific real property, less the amount of applicable 27 property tax credit as defined in section 1 of P.L.2018, c.11 28 (C.54:4-66.6), covering any number of quarters or years. The 29 property shall remain delinquent, as defined herein, until such time 30 as all unpaid taxes, including subsequent taxes and liens, together 31 with interest thereon shall have been fully paid and satisfied and all 32 applicable property tax credit, as defined in section 1 of P.L.2018, 33 c.11 (C.54:4-66.6), has been credited. The delinquency shall 34 remain notwithstanding the issuance of a certificate of sale pursuant 35 to R.S.54:5-32 and R.S.54:5-46, the payment of delinquent tax by 36 the purchaser of the total property tax levy pursuant to section 16 of 37 P.L.1997, c.99 (C.54:5-113.5) and for the purposes of satisfying the 38 requirements for filing any tax appeal with the county board of 39 taxation or the State tax court. The governing body may also fix a 40 penalty to be charged to a taxpayer with a delinquency in excess of 41 \$10,000 who fails to pay that delinquency as billed, less the amount 42 of applicable property tax credit as defined in section 1 of P.L.2018, 43 c.11 (C.54:4-66.6), prior to the end of the fiscal year. If any fiscal 44 year delinquency in excess of \$10,000 is paid by the holder of an 45 outstanding tax sale certificate or a total property tax levy 46 purchaser, the holder or purchaser, as appropriate, shall be entitled 47 to receive the amount of the penalty as part of the amount required 48 to redeem such certificate of sale providing the payment is made by

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1 the tax lien holder or tax levy purchaser prior to the end of the fiscal 2 year. If the holder of the outstanding tax sale certificate or the levy 3 purchaser, as appropriate, does not make the payment in full prior 4 to the end of the fiscal year, then the holder or purchaser shall be 5 entitled to a pro rata share of the delinquency penalty upon 6 redemption, and the balance of the penalty shall inure to the benefit 7 of the municipality. The penalty so fixed shall not exceed 6% of 8 the amount of the delinquency with respect to each most recent 9 fiscal year only. 10 "Prime rate" means "prime rate" as that term is defined by 11 R.S.54:48-2 and as is determined and redetermined by Director of 12 the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury for purposes of setting and assessing interest due and required to be 13 14 paid in connection with a delinquent or deficient payment of a State 15 tax pursuant to R.S.54:49-3 or R.S.54:49-6, respectively. 16 (cf: P.L.2019, c.491, s.1) 17 18 18. Section 3 of P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-3) is amended to read 19 as follows: 20 3. As used in this act: 21 "Authority" means the New Jersey Water Supply Authority a. 22 created by [this act] P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 et seq.); 23 "Bonds" means bonds, notes, or other obligations issued or b. authorized pursuant to [this act] P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 et 24 25 <u>seq.);</u> "Compensating reservoir" means the structures, facilities, 26 с. 27 and appurtenances for the impounding, transportation, and release 28 of water for the replenishment in periods of drought or at other 29 necessary times of all or a part of waters in or bordering the State 30 diverted into a project; 31 "Cost" as applied to a project means the cost of acquisition d. 32 and construction thereof, the cost of acquisition of lands, rights-of-33 way, property rights, easements, and interests required by the 34 authority for acquisition and construction, the cost of demolishing 35 or removing any buildings or structures on land so acquired, 36 including the cost of acquiring any lands to which buildings or 37 structures may be moved, the cost of acquiring or constructing and equipping an office of the authority, the cost of machinery, 38 39 furnishings, and equipment, financing expenses, reserves, interest 40 prior to and during construction and for no more than [6] six 41 months after completion of construction, engineering, expenses of 42 research and development with respect to any project, legal 43 expenses, plans, specifications, surveys, estimates of cost and 44 revenues, working capital, other expenses necessary or incident to 45 determining the feasibility or practicability of acquiring or 46 constructing a project, administrative expense, and such other 47 expense as may be necessary or incident to the acquisition or 48 construction of the project;

construction, reconstruction, replacement, extension, improvement,

"Construct" and "construction" means and includes acts of

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and betterment of a project; "Department" means the Department of Environmental 4 f. 5 Protection; "Governmental agency" means any municipality, county, or 6 g. 7 any agency thereof, the State Government and any instrumentality 8 or subdivision thereof; 9 h. "Prevailing municipal bond yield" means the average 10 estimated yield that would be offered on 20-year general obligation bonds with a composite rating of approximately "A" as reflected by 11 12 the Bond Buyer 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index during the first week of the last month of the calendar year immediately preceding 13 14 the calendar year in which the rent, fee, or charge was due; 15 provided however, that, if the authority determines that the average 16 estimated yield decreases by more than one percentage point from 17 the yield previously determined, the authority shall redetermine the 18 prevailing municipal bond yield to be that average estimated yield 19 for subsequent calendar quarters of the calendar year in which rents, 20 fees, or charges become due. 21 [h.] <u>i.</u> "Project" means a water system or any part thereof; 22 [i.] j. "Real property" means lands both within or without the 23 State, and improvements thereof or thereon, or any rights or 24 interests therein; 25 [i.] <u>k.</u> "Revenue" means all rents, fees, and charges for water 26 sold from, or for the use and services of any project of the authority 27 and payments in respect of any loans or advances made to 28 governmental agencies pursuant to [this act] P.L.1981, c.293 29 (C.58:1B-1 et seq.); 30 [k.] <u>1.</u> "Service charges" means water service charges 31 established or collected by the authority pursuant to [this act] 32 P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 et seq.); [1.] <u>m.</u> "Water system" means the plants, structures, and other 33 34 real and personal property financed, acquired, constructed, or 35 operated or to be financed, acquired, constructed, or operated by the authority under [this act] P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 et seq.) or 36 37 additions and improvements thereto, including reservoirs, basins, 38 dams, canals, aqueducts, standpipes, conduits, pipelines, mains, 39 pumping stations, water transmission systems, compensating 40 reservoirs, waterworks or sources of water supply, wells, 41 purification or filtration plants or other plants, equipment and 42 works, connections, rights of flowage or diversion, and other plants, 43 structures, boats, conveyances, and other real and personal property 44 and rights therein, and appurtenances necessary or useful and 45 convenient for the accumulation, supply, treatment, or transmission 46 of water. 47 (cf: P.L.1981, c.293, s.3)

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1 19. (New section) The rents, fees, and charges required to be 2 paid to the authority in accordance with P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 3 et seq.) for water sold from, or for the use of services of, a water 4 system project shall be due and required to be paid within 30 days 5 of the billing date. If any rent, fee, or charge required to be paid to the authority in accordance with P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 et 6 7 seq.) for water sold from, or for the use of services of, a water 8 system project is not paid within 30 days of the billing date, interest 9 shall accrue and be due on the unpaid amount at a rate equal to the 10 prevailing municipal bond yield assessed for each month or fraction 11 thereof, compounded annually at the end of each year, from the date 12 the bill is originally payable until the actual date of payment.

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14 20. This act shall take effect immediately and apply to all 15 charges, rates, rents, fees, and payments and all municipal taxes, 16 assessments, and other municipal liens and charges that become due 17 or otherwise are first required to be paid on or after the first day of 18 the first fiscal year, of the sewerage authority, municipal authority, 19 governing body or bodies of a local unit or unity, municipality, or 20 authority to which the charge, rate, rent, fee, municipal tax, 21 assessment, or other municipal lien or charge is due or otherwise 22 required to be paid, beginning at least 120 days after the date of 23 enactment.

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STATEMENT

This bill modifies the interest rates and provides for the deferral of interest that is permitted to accrue on unpaid water and sewer service bills issued by certain public (i.e. governmental) providers of water and sewer services as well as unpaid municipal taxes, assessments, and other municipal liens and charges.

33 The bill amends the "sewerage authorities law," P.L.1946, c.138 34 (C.40:14A-1 et seq.) and the "municipal and county utilities 35 authorities law," P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-1 et seq.) to provide 36 that the interest rate permitted to accrue on unpaid service charges 37 due and required to be paid to a sewerage authority or a municipal 38 authority will be equal to the prevailing municipal bond yield, and 39 will be assessed for each month or fraction thereof, compounded 40 annually at the end of each year, from the date the service charge 41 was due until the date the charge is paid. The current interest rate 42 on unpaid charges is fixed by statute at a rate of 1 1/2 percent per 43 month, and has remained unchanged since January 1982.

The bill amends the "Municipal and County Sewerage Act," P.L.1991, c.53 (C.40A:26A-1 et seq.) and the "County and Municipal Water Supply Act," P.L.1989, c.109 (C.40A:31-1 et seq.) to provide that the interest rate permitted to accrue on unpaid rates, rentals, connection fees, or other charges due and required to be

1 paid to a local unit or units operating a county or municipal 2 sewerage facility or a county or municipal water supply will be 3 equal to the prevailing municipal bond yield, and will be assessed 4 for each month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end 5 of each year, from the date the payment was due until the date the 6 payment is made. The current interest rate on unpaid rates, rentals, 7 connection fees, or other charges is set by statute at a rate that is at 8 least equal to the monthly index for the immediately preceding 9 month for 20-year tax exempt bond yields as compiled by the 10 "Bond Buyer" or any similar index, and has remained unchanged 11 since the laws were enacted in 1992 and 1989, respectively.

12 The bill amends a section of the laws concerning real property taxation, R.S.54:4-67, to provide that the interest rate permitted to 13 14 accrue on unpaid municipal taxes, assessments, and other municipal 15 liens or charges due to the governing body of a municipality will 16 not exceed three percentage points above the prime rate, and will be 17 assessed for each month or fraction thereof, based upon a 360 day 18 calendar year, from the date the tax was payable until the date 19 payment is made. The current interest rate on unpaid municipal 20 taxes, assessments, and other municipal liens or charges is fixed by 21 statute at a rate that cannot exceed 8 percent per annum on the first 22 \$1,500 of the delinquency and that cannot exceed 18 percent per 23 annum on any amount in excess of \$1,500, and has remained 24 unchanged since 1979.

25 The bill amends various sections of the laws concerning 26 municipally owned sewer and water utilities, including section 1 of 27 P.L.1952, c.324 (C.40:62-83.1), R.S.40:62-107, R.S.40:62-107.6, 28 R.S.40:62-141, and R.S.40:62-142, to stipulate the rates of interest 29 and penalties due on rents, rates, and other service charges required 30 to be paid to municipalities or a water or sewerage commission of a 31 municipality. Under the bill, interest and penalties will be charged 32 and assessed as permitted for unpaid municipal taxes, assessments, 33 and other municipal liens or charges in accordance with R.S.54:4-34 10 67.

35 The bill supplements the "New Jersey Water Supply Authority Act," P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 et seq.) to establish that the 36 37 interest rate permitted to accrue on unpaid rents, fees, and charges 38 required to be paid to the authority for water sold from, or for the 39 use of services of, a water system project will be equal to the 40 prevailing municipal bond yield, and will be assessed for each 41 month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end of each 42 year, from the date the bill is originally payable until the actual date 43 of payment. Currently, interest accrues on unpaid rents, fees, and 44 charges at two separate rates set by regulations: the authority 45 charges interest on unpaid payments related to the sale of water 46 from the Raritan Basin System at a rate tied to the interest rate 47 accruing on the authority's short-term deposits and charges interest

on unpaid payments related to the sale of water from the
 Manasquan Reservoir Water Supply System at a rate that cannot
 exceed 18 percent per annum.

4 The bill defines "prevailing municipal bond yield" as the average 5 estimated yield that would be offered on 20-year general obligation 6 bonds with a composite rating of approximately "A" as reflected by 7 the "Bond Buyer 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index" during the first 8 week of the last month of the calendar year immediately preceding 9 the calendar year in which the rates, rents, or sewer and water 10 services charges were due or otherwise required to be paid. During 11 the first week of December 2014, the average estimated yield 12 offered on 20-year general obligation bonds with a composite rating 13 of approximately "A" was 3.83 percent; during the first week of 14 December 2015 that yield was 3.57 percent.

15 The bill defines "prime rate" as that term is defined by the State 16 Uniform Tax Procedure Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq., and as is 17 determined and redetermined by Director of the Division of 18 Taxation in the Department of the Treasury for purposes of setting 19 and assessing interest due and required to be paid in connection 20 with a delinquent or deficient payment of a State tax pursuant to 21 R.S.54:49-3 or R.S.54:49-6, respectively. During the first week of 22 December 2014, the prime rate as determined by the Director of the 23 Division of Taxation for purposes of setting and assessing interest 24 was 3.25 percent; during the first week of December 2015 that rate 25 was 3.25 percent.

26 In addition, the bill amends the "sewerage authorities law," 27 P.L.1946, c.138 (C.40:14A-1 et seq.) and the "municipal and county utilities authorities law," P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-1 et seq.), and 28 29 supplements the "New Jersey Water Supply Authority Act," 30 P.L.1981, c.293 (C.58:1B-1 et seq.), to specify the period of time 31 required to elapse before interest accrues on unpaid utility bills issued by those providers of services. The bill requires at least 30 32 33 days to elapse following the date the payment or charge is 34 originally due before interest on the unpaid balance is permitted to 35 accrue.

36 The bill takes effect immediately and applies to all charges, 37 rates, rents, fees, and payments and all municipal taxes, 38 assessments, and other municipal liens and charges that become due 39 or otherwise are first required to be paid on or after the first day of 40 the first fiscal year, of the sewerage authority, municipal authority, 41 governing body or bodies of a local unit or unity, municipality, or 42 authority to which the charge, rate, rent, fee, municipal tax, 43 assessment, or other municipal lien or charge is due or otherwise 44 required to be paid, beginning at least 120 days after the date of 45 enactment.

The purpose of this bill is to provide a more standard, consistent
approach to setting and assessing interest rates on unpaid water and
sewer service bills issued by certain providers of water and sewer

- 1 services as well as unpaid municipal taxes, assessments, and other
- 2 municipal liens and charges that allows interest rates to rise and fall
- 3 based on prevailing rates in the current marketplace.