# **ASSEMBLY, No. 4146**

# **STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

## 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 11, 2020

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman ANNETTE QUIJANO District 20 (Union) Assemblyman THOMAS P. GIBLIN District 34 (Essex and Passaic)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires refund or credit for transient and short-term rental reservations when public health emergency or state of emergency is in effect.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/15/2020)

AN ACT concerning a refund or credit for certain transient and short-term rental accommodations under certain circumstances.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 7 1. a. (1) A transient space marketplace or owner of a private short-term rental housing accommodation shall provide a refund, or 9 credit for future use, within a timeframe of no less than 12 months 10 following the initial reservation date, for a reservation or booking 11 for a transient accommodation or private short-term rental housing 12 accommodation in the State that occurs during a public health 13 emergency, pursuant to the "Emergency Health Powers Act," 14 P.L.2005, c.222 (C.26:13-1 et seq.), or a state of emergency, 15 pursuant to P.L.1942, c.251 (C.App.A.9-33 et seq.), or both, 16 declared by the Governor and in effect, or when a travel restriction 17 is in place. The transient space marketplace shall provide the 18 refund or credit to the guest for the use of the transient 19 accommodation advertised or listed through that marketplace under 20 these conditions, notwithstanding any policy of the marketplace 21 requiring payment in full in advance, or not allowing any refunds, 22 or any other policy to the contrary. The owner of a private short-23 term rental housing accommodation shall provide the refund or 24 credit to the guest for the use of the private short-term rental 25 housing accommodation under these conditions, notwithstanding 26 any policy of the accommodation requiring payment in full in advance, or not allowing any refunds, or any other policy to the 28 contrary.
  - (2) With respect to the public health emergency and state of emergency declared by the Governor in Executive Order 103 of 2020 concerning the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic, a refund or credit shall be provided pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection for any reservation or booking located in this State for any period beginning on or before March 9 2020, if the timeframe of the reservation concluded on or after March 9, 2020.

#### b. As used in this section:

"Private short-term rental housing accommodation" means, for a period of 90 or fewer consecutive days, a rental of a hotel or hotel room; a furnished or unfurnished private residential property, including but not limited to condominiums, bungalows, singlefamily homes and similar living units, where no maid service, room service, linen changing service or other common hotel services are made available by the lessor and where the keys to the furnished or unfurnished private residential property, whether a physical key, access to a keyless locking mechanism, or other means of physical ingress to the furnished or unfurnished private residential property, are provided to the lessee; leases of real property; or a rental transaction consisting of the above accommodations completed by a

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real estate broker licensed by the New Jersey Real Estate Commission pursuant to R.S.45:15-1 et seq.

"Transient accommodation" means a room, group of rooms, or other living or sleeping space for the lodging of occupants, including but not limited to residences or buildings used as residences, located in this State. "Transient accommodation" does not include: a hotel or hotel room; a room, group of rooms, or other living or sleeping space used as a place of assembly; a dormitory or other similar residential facility of an elementary or secondary school or a college or university; a hospital, nursing home, or other similar residential facility of a provider of services for the care, support and treatment of individuals that is licensed by the State; a campsite, cabin, lean-to, or other similar residential facility of a campground or an adult or youth camp; a furnished or unfurnished private residential property, including but not limited to condominiums, bungalows, single-family homes and similar living units, where no maid service, room service, linen changing service or other common hotel services are made available by the lessor and where the keys to the furnished or unfurnished private residential property, whether a physical key, access to a keyless locking mechanism, or other means of physical ingress to the furnished or unfurnished private residential property, are provided to the lessee at the location of an offsite real estate broker licensed by the New Jersey Real Estate Commission pursuant to R.S.45:15-1 et seq.; or leases of real property with a term of at least 90 consecutive days.

"Transient space marketplace" means a digital platform on a hosted Internet website through which a person offers a transient accommodation in exchange for monetary or other compensation. A "transient space marketplace" allows a person offering that accommodation to advertise or list the transient accommodation and provides a means for a transient guest to arrange for the use of the accommodation in exchange for monetary or other consideration.

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2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire on June 30, 2020.

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#### **STATEMENT**

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This bill requires a transient space marketplace or owner of a private short-term rental housing accommodation, as defined by the bill, to provide a refund or credit for a reservation or booking for a transient accommodation or private short-term rental housing accommodation in the State that would occur during a public health emergency, pursuant to the "Emergency Health Powers Act," P.L.2005, c.222 (C.26:13-1 et seq.), or a state of emergency, pursuant to P.L.1942, c.251 (C.App.A.9-33 et seq.), or both, declared by the Governor and in effect, or when a travel restriction

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The transient space marketplace must provide the is in place. refund or credit notwithstanding any policy of the marketplace requiring payment in full in advance, or not allowing any refunds, or any other policy to the contrary. The owner of the private short-term rental housing accommodation must provide the refund or credit notwithstanding any policy requiring payment in full in advance, or not allowing any refunds, or any other policy to the 

Additionally, with respect to the Public Health Emergency and State of Emergency declared by the Governor in Executive Order 103 of 2020 concerning the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic, a refund or credit shall be provided for any reservation or booking for a transient space or private short-term rental housing accommodation in the State for any period beginning on or before March 9, 2020, if the timeframe of the reservation concluded on or after March 9, 2020.

The bill is intended to apply to users of online services, such as Airbnb and VRBO, which offer a digital platform for owners of properties and potential guests to connect and arrange for the use of those properties on a "transient" or temporary basis. The bill is also intended to apply to guests of other forms of private short-term rental housing accommodations that were impacted by COVID-19, such as hotels, private residential properties not offered on a digital platform, short-term leases, and rental transactions completed by real estate broker licensed by the New Jersey Real Estate Commission pursuant to R.S.45:15-1 et seq.