# ASSEMBLY, No. 4676 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 219th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED SEPTEMBER 17, 2020** 

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman ANNETTE QUIJANO District 20 (Union)

### SYNOPSIS

Establishes recycled content requirements for plastic containers, glass containers, paper carryout bags, reusable carryout bags made of plastic film, and plastic trash bags; prohibits sale of polystyrene loose fill packaging.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



1 AN ACT concerning the sale of certain containers and packaging 2 products in the State and supplementing Title 13 of the Revised 3 Statutes. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. As used in sections 1 through 14 of this act: 9 "Beverage" means milk, alcoholic beverages, including beer or 10 other malt beverages, liquor, wine, vermouth and sparkling wine, 11 and nonalcoholic beverages, including fruit juice, mineral water and 12 soda water and similar nonalcoholic carbonated and noncarbonated drinks intended for human consumption. 13 14 "Department" means the Department of Environmental 15 Protection. 16 "Food" means articles used for food or drink for humans and 17 articles used for components of any such article. "Manufacturer" means a person that: (1) produces or generates a 18 rigid plastic container, plastic beverage container, glass container, 19 20 paper carryout bag, reusable carryout bag made of plastic film, or 21 plastic trash bag that is sold or offered for sale in the State; or (2) 22 produces or generates a product that is sold or offered for sale in the 23 State and packaged in a rigid plastic container, plastic beverage 24 container, or glass container. 25 "Package" means a container used to protect, store, contain, 26 transport, display, or sell a product. "Paper carryout bag" means a bag made of paper that is sold or 27 provided by a store or other retail establishment to a customer for 28 29 the purpose of wrapping, containing, or carrying out food, 30 beverages, or other retail goods. 31 "Person" means an individual, corporation, company, 32 association, society, firm, partnership, or joint stock company. 33 "Plastic" means a synthetic material made from linking 34 monomers through a chemical reaction to create an organic polymer 35 chain that can be molded or extruded at high heat into various solid forms, which retain their defined shapes during their life cycle and 36 37 after disposal. 38 "Plastic beverage container" means an individual bottle or can 39 composed primarily of plastic that is hermetically sealed or made 40 airtight with a metal or plastic cap, and that contains a beverage. 41 "Plastic film" means any thin, nonwoven, flexible plastic. 42 "Plastic trash bag" means a bag that is made of plastic, is at least 0.70 mils thick, and is designed and manufactured for use as a 43 44 container to hold, store, or transport materials to be discarded, 45 composted, or recycled, and includes, but is not limited to, a 46 garbage bag, composting bag, lawn or leaf bag, can-liner bag, kitchen bag, compactor bag, or recycling bag. 47

1 "Recycled content" means the portion of a package's total 2 weight that is composed of recycled material, as determined by a 3 material balance approach that calculates total recycled material in 4 the package as a percentage of the total weight of the package. 5 "Recycled material" means a material or product that has 6 completed its intended end use and product life cycle, and which 7 has been separated from the solid waste stream for the purposes of 8 collection and recycling; except that "recycled material" shall not 9 include secondary waste material or materials and by-products 10 generated from, and commonly used within, an original 11 manufacturing and fabrication process. 12 "Reusable carryout bag" means a bag that is sold or provided by 13 a store to a customer for the purpose of transporting groceries, 14 prepared foods, or retail goods, and that is designed and 15 manufactured for multiple reuse. 16 "Rigid plastic container" means a package composed primarily 17 of plastic that has a relatively inflexible finite shape or form, has a 18 capacity of between eight ounces and five gallons, and is capable of 19 maintaining its shape while empty or while holding other products. 20 21 Except as provided in subsection c. of this section, 2. a. 22 beginning January 1, 2022, each rigid plastic container sold, offered 23 for sale, or used in association with the sale or offer for sale of a 24 product in the State by a manufacturer shall: 25 (1) contain at least 35 percent recycled content; or 26 (2) be made of a plastic that is being recycled in the State at a 27 rate of 35 percent. b. A rigid plastic container shall be deemed to meet the 28 29 requirements of paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section if: 30 (1) rigid plastic containers, in the aggregate, are being recycled 31 in the State at a rate of 35 percent; 32 (2) the rigid plastic container is a specific resin type of rigid 33 plastic container and that resin type of rigid plastic container is 34 being recycled in the State at a rate of 35 percent; or 35 (3) the rigid plastic container is a particular product-associated package and that type of product-associated package is being 36 37 recycled in the State at a rate of 35 percent. 38 c. A rigid plastic container shall be exempt from the 39 requirements of subsection a. of this section if it: 40 (1) is a plastic beverage container, to which the requirements of 41 section 3 of this act apply; 42 (2) contains drugs, medical devices, medical food, or infant formula as defined in the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 43 44 U.S.C. s.301 et seq.; 45 (3) contains toxic or hazardous products regulated by the 46 "Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act," 7 U.S.C. 47 s.136 et seq.;

(4) is associated with a product produced in or brought into the
 State that is destined for shipment to other destinations outside the
 State and that remains with the product upon shipment;

4 (5) is necessary to provide tamper-resistant seals for public5 health purposes;

6 (6) is a source reduced package. A rigid plastic container shall 7 qualify as a source reduced package if the percentage of package 8 weight per unit of product has been reduced by at least 10 percent 9 when compared with the packaging used for the same product by 10 the same manufacturer five years earlier. In no case may packaging 11 reduction be achieved, for purposes of this paragraph, by 12 substituting a different material category for a material that 13 constituted a substantial part of the packaging in question, or by 14 packaging changes that adversely impact either the potential for the 15 package to be recycled or contain recycled material. Exemptions 16 under this paragraph shall be limited to five years, shall not be 17 renewable, and shall not be applicable to packages for which the 18 percentage of package weight per unit of product increased after 19 January 1, 2021; or

(7) is a refillable container or a reusable container. A rigid
plastic container shall qualify as a refillable container if the
container is routinely returned to and refilled by the manufacturer at
least five times with the same product packaged by the container. A
rigid plastic container shall qualify as a reusable container if the
container is routinely reused by consumers at least five times to
store the same product packaged by the container.

27 Each year, the department shall determine the recycling rate d. 28 for rigid plastic containers in the aggregate. If, for any year, the 29 department determines that the recycling rate for rigid plastic 30 containers in the aggregate is less than 35 percent, the department 31 shall also determine whether the recycling rate for rigid plastic 32 containers made from each of the major resin types is 35 percent or 33 more. The department shall determine the recycling rate for rigid 34 plastic containers in the aggregate, specific resin types of rigid 35 plastic containers, and product associated packages based on the 36 percentage, as measured by weight, of such packages sold or 37 offered for sale in the State that are recycled the preceding calendar 38 The department shall publish the determinations made year. 39 pursuant to this subsection on its Internet website.

40 If, in any year, the department determines that the recycling e. 41 rate for rigid plastic containers is less than 35 percent, the 42 department shall prepare and submit a report to the Legislature 43 pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991, c.164 (C.52:14-19.1), and to the 44 members of the Senate Environment and Energy Committee and the 45 Assembly Environment and Solid Waste Committee, or their 46 successors, which assesses the reasons why the recycling rate is 47 below 35 percent, and includes a review of the status of collection 48 programs in the State and the capacity available in the State to

process rigid plastic containers collected and reclaim the resin from the collected rigid plastic containers. The department may include in its report any recommendations for legislative or regulatory action necessary to improve the recycling rate for rigid plastic containers.

6 The department shall not enforce the provisions of this f. 7 section during the first full calendar year after the department 8 determines, for the first time, that the recycling rate for rigid plastic 9 containers is less than 35 percent. For any period for which the 10 department determines that the recycling rate for rigid plastic 11 containers equals or exceeds 35 percent, a manufacturer shall not be 12 required to keep records that demonstrate compliance as provided 13 pursuant to subsection b. of section 10 of this act.

g. For the purposes of this section, "product-associated
package" means a brand-specific rigid plastic container line, which
may have one or more sizes, shapes, or designs and which is used in
conjunction with a particular, generic product line.

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3. a. Beginning January 1, 2022, through December 31, 2025,
each plastic beverage container sold, offered for sale, or filled with
a beverage sold or offered for sale in the State by a manufacturer
shall contain at least 10 percent recycled content.

b. Beginning January 1, 2026, through December 31, 2030,
each plastic beverage container sold, offered for sale, or filled with
a beverage sold or offered for sale in the State by a manufacturer
shall contain at least 25 percent recycled content.

c. On and after January 1, 2031, each plastic beverage
container sold, offered for sale, or filled with a beverage sold or
offered for sale in the State by a manufacturer shall contain at least
50 percent recycled content.

d. The provisions of this section shall not apply to a refillable
plastic beverage container. For the purposes of this subsection, a
"refillable plastic beverage container" means a plastic beverage
container that has a capacity of 150 fluid ounces or less, holds 150
fluid ounces or less of beverage, and which ordinarily would be
returned to the manufacturer to be refilled and resold.

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38 4. a. Beginning January 1, 2022, each glass container sold, 39 offered for sale, or filled with a food or beverage sold or offered for 40 sale in the State by a manufacturer shall contain at least 35 percent 41 recycled content; except that, if a manufacturer demonstrates to the 42 satisfaction of the department that its use of recycled content is 43 made up of at least 50 percent mixed-color cullet, then the 44 manufacturer shall use at least 25 percent recycled content in the 45 manufacturing of its glass containers.

46 b. As used in this section, "mixed-color cullet" means cullet47 that does not meet the American Society for Testing and Materials

1 (ASTM) standard specifications for color mix of color sorted post-2 filled glass as raw material for the manufacture of glass containers. 3 4 5. Beginning January 1, 2022, each paper carryout bag sold or 5 offered for sale in the State by a manufacturer shall: 6 a. contain at least 40 percent recycled content; except that a 7 paper carryout bag that holds eight pounds or less shall contain at 8 least 20 percent recycled content; and 9 b. have printed on the bag the name of the manufacturer, the 10 country where the bag was manufactured, and the percentage of recycled content in the bag. 11 12 13 6. Each reusable carryout bag made of plastic film that is sold or offered for sale in the State shall meet the following 14 15 requirements: 16 Beginning January 1, 2022, the reusable carryout bag shall a. contain at least 20 percent recycled content; and 17 18 b. Beginning January 1, 2025, the reusable carryout bag shall contain at least 40 percent recycled content. 19 20 21 7. a. Except as provided in subsection b. of this section, 22 beginning January 1, 2022, each plastic trash bag sold or offered for 23 sale in the State shall contain at least 10 percent recycled content. 24 b. The provisions of subsection a. of this section shall not 25 apply to a bag that is designed and manufactured to hold, store, or 26 transport hazardous waste or medical waste. 27 8. A manufacturer may apply to the department for a waiver 28 29 from, or reduction in, the recycled content requirements of sections 30 2 through 7 of this act. The department may approve, in writing, a 31 waiver or other relief pursuant to this section if the manufacturer 32 demonstrates, and the department finds, that it is not 33 technologically feasible for the manufacturer to achieve the 34 recycled content requirements, or the manufacturer cannot achieve 35 the recycled content requirements due to a lack of available recycled material or other market conditions. The department shall 36 37 develop a standardized form for manufacturers to apply for a waiver 38 pursuant to this section. 39 40 9. a. Beginning January 1, 2022, no person shall sell or offer 41 for sale in the State polystyrene loose fill packaging. b. Nothing in subsection a. of this section shall be construed to

b. Nothing in subsection a. of this section shall be construed to
prohibit a person from using polystyrene loose fill packaging to
package a product sold or offered for sale by the person after
January 1, 2022, if the person purchased the polystyrene loose fill
packaging prior to January 1, 2022 and the person does not resell
the polystyrene loose fill packaging.

48 c. As used in this section:

"Expanded polystyrene" means blown polystyrene and expanded and extruded foams that are thermoplastic petrochemical materials utilizing a styrene monomer and processed by any number of techniques including, but not limited to, fusion of polymer spheres (expandable bead foam), injection molding, foam molding, and extrusion-blown molding (extruded foam polystyrene). "Expanded polystyrene" shall not include rigid polystyrene.

8 "Polystyrene loose fill packaging," commonly known as packing
9 peanuts, means a void-filling packaging product made of expanded
10 polystyrene that is used as a packaging fill.

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12 10. a. On or before January 1 of each year, each manufacturer 13 shall certify, in writing, to the department that the rigid plastic 14 containers, plastic beverage containers, glass containers, paper 15 carryout bags, reusable carryout bags made of plastic film, or 16 plastic trash bags, as applicable, sold, offered for sale, or used in 17 association with the sale or offer for sale of a product in the State, 18 are in compliance with the requirements of this act, or are otherwise 19 exempt or have been approved for a waiver or other relief under the 20 provisions of this act. A manufacturer shall submit the certification 21 in the form and manner determined by the department under penalty 22 of perjury. The certification shall include the amount in pounds of 23 virgin plastic, glass, or paper products and recycled content used by 24 the manufacturer for its rigid plastic containers, plastic beverage 25 containers, glass containers, paper carryout bags, reusable carryout 26 bags made of plastic film, or plastic trash bags, as applicable, and 27 any other information the department determines necessary in order 28 to determine compliance with this act.

29 b. Each manufacturer shall maintain records that demonstrate, 30 for all rigid plastic containers, plastic beverage containers, glass 31 containers, paper carryout bags, reusable carryout bags made of 32 plastic film, or plastic trash bags generated or produced by the 33 manufacturer, whether and how the manufacturer has complied with 34 the requirements of this act, or for what reason, if any, the 35 manufacturer is exempt or has been approved for a waiver or other 36 relief from the requirements of this act. The department may adopt 37 specific requirements for the records required to be maintained 38 pursuant to this subsection. A manufacturer shall submit its records 39 to the department upon request. Any proprietary information or 40 trade secrets included in the records submitted to the department 41 shall not be made available to the general public. The department 42 may audit or investigate any manufacturer to assess the 43 manufacturer's compliance with the requirements of this act. 44

45 11. a. Any person who violates the provisions of this act, or any
46 rule or regulation adopted pursuant thereto, shall be subject to a
47 civil administrative penalty of not more than \$10,000. If the
48 violation is of a continuing nature, each day during which the

1 violation continues shall constitute an additional, separate, and 2 distinct offense. The department may adopt a schedule of penalties 3 to be applied pursuant to this section. In determining the amount 4 of any penalty to be imposed, the commissioner shall consider the 5 nature, circumstances, extent, and severity of the violation. No 6 civil administrative penalty shall be imposed until after the person 7 has been notified by certified mail or personal service. The notice 8 shall include: a reference to the provision of this section, or any rule 9 or regulation adopted pursuant thereto, violated; a concise statement 10 of the facts alleged to constitute a violation; a statement of the 11 amount of the civil administrative penalties to be imposed; and a 12 statement of the person's right to a hearing. The person shall have 13 20 days from receipt of the notice within which to deliver to the 14 commissioner a written request for a hearing. Subsequent to the 15 hearing and upon finding that a violation has occurred, the 16 commissioner may issue a final order or civil administrative penalty 17 after imposing the amount of the fine specified in the notice. If no 18 hearing is requested, the notice shall become a final order or a final 19 civil administrative penalty upon the expiration of the 20-day 20 period. Payment of the penalty is due when a final order is issued 21 or when the notice becomes a final order or a final civil 22 administrative penalty. The authority to levy a civil administrative 23 penalty shall be in addition to all other enforcement provisions in 24 this act, and the payment of a civil administrative penalty shall not 25 be deemed to affect the availability of any other enforcement 26 provision in connection with the violation for which the penalty is 27 levied. A civil administrative penalty imposed under this 28 subsection may be compromised by the department upon the 29 posting of a performance bond by the violator, or upon terms and 30 conditions the department may establish by rule or regulation.

b. In addition to the assessment of a civil administrative penalty pursuant to subsection a. of this section, the department may, by administrative order, and upon an appropriate finding, assess a violator for the reasonable costs of any audit, investigation, or inspection which led to the establishment of the violation. The department may retain any amount it collects pursuant to this subsection.

c. In addition to, or in lieu of, assessing a civil administrative
penalty pursuant to subsection a. of this section, the department
may require a manufacturer to submit a corrective action plan to the
department detailing how the manufacturer will come into
compliance with the provisions of this act.

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12. There is established in the Department of the Treasury a
special, nonlapsing account to be known as the "Recycling
Enhancement Penalty Account." The account shall be credited with
all penalties collected pursuant to subsection a. of section 11 of this
act, and any interest or investment income earned on monies in the

1 Moneys in the account shall be expended, upon account. 2 appropriation by the Legislature, for the sole purpose of supporting 3 recycling in the State. The department may offer recommendations 4 each year to the Legislature on appropriate uses of the moneys in 5 the account, and shall transmit such recommendations to the 6 chairpersons of the Senate Environment and Energy Committee and 7 the Assembly Environment and Solid Waste Committee, or their 8 successors, for their respective consideration.

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10 13. A municipality or county shall not adopt any rule, 11 regulation, code, or ordinance regulating the recycled content of 12 rigid plastic containers, plastic beverage containers, glass 13 containers, paper carryout bags, reusable carryout bags made of 14 plastic film, or plastic trash bags after the effective date of this act. 15 The provisions of this act shall supersede and preempt any 16 municipal or county rule, regulation, code, or ordinance regulating 17 the recycled plastic content requirement for plastic beverage 18 containers that was enacted prior to the effective date of this act. 19

14. No later than 18 months after the effective date of this act,
the department shall adopt, pursuant to the "Administrative
Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), rules and
regulations necessary for the implementation of this act.

15. This act shall take effect immediately.

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### STATEMENT

This bill would establish recycled content requirements for plastic containers, glass containers, paper carryout bags, reusable carryout bags made of plastic film, and plastic trash bags sold or offered for sale in the State, and prohibit the sale of polystyrene loose fill packaging.

35 Specifically, under the bill, beginning January 1, 2022, each rigid plastic container sold, offered for sale, or used in association 36 37 with the sale or offer for sale of a product in the State would be 38 required to: (1) contain at least 35 percent recycled content; or (2) 39 be made of a plastic that is being recycled in the State at a rate of 35 40 percent. A rigid plastic container would be deemed to be made of a 41 plastic that is being recycled in the State at a rate of 35 percent if: 42 (1) rigid plastic containers, in the aggregate, are being recycled in 43 the State at a rate of 35 percent; (2) the rigid plastic container is a 44 specific resin type of rigid plastic container and that type of 45 container is being recycled in the State at a rate of 35 percent; or (3) 46 the container is a particular product-associated package and that 47 type of product-associated package is being recycled in the State at a rate of 35 percent. The bill exempts several types of rigid plastic
 containers from the recycled content requirements.

3 Each year, the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) 4 would determine the recycling rate for rigid plastic containers. If, 5 for any year, the DEP determines that the recycling rate for rigid 6 plastic containers is less than 35 percent, the DEP would also be 7 required to: (1) determine and publish on its Internet website 8 whether the recycling rate for rigid plastic containers made from 9 each of the seven major resin types is 35 percent or more; and (2) 10 prepare and submit a report to the Legislature assessing the reasons 11 why the recycling rate is below 35 percent, including a review of 12 the status of collection programs in the State and the State's recycling capacity for rigid plastic containers. The DEP would not 13 14 enforce the recycled content requirements for rigid plastic 15 containers in the first full calendar year after it determines, for the 16 first time, that the recycling rate for rigid plastic containers is less 17 than 35 percent.

18 Under the bill, different recycled content requirements would 19 apply to plastic beverage containers. Specifically, beginning 20 January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2025, each plastic beverage 21 container sold, offered for sale, or filled with a beverage sold or 22 offered for sale in the State would be required to contain at least 10 23 percent recycled content. Beginning January 1, 2026 through 24 December 31, 2030, each plastic beverage container would be 25 required to contain at least 25 percent recycled content. On and 26 after January 1, 2031, each plastic beverage container would be 27 required to contain at least 50 percent recycled content. However, 28 the recycled content requirements would not apply to refillable 29 plastic beverage containers.

30 Additionally, beginning January 1, 2022, each glass container 31 sold, offered for sale, or filled with a food or beverage sold or offered for sale in the State would be required to contain at least 35 32 33 percent recycled content. However, if a manufacturer demonstrates 34 to the satisfaction of the DEP that its use of recycled content is 35 made up of at least 50 percent mixed-color cullet, then the 36 manufacturer would only be required to use at least 25 percent 37 recycled content in the manufacturing of its glass containers.

Beginning January 1, 2022, each paper carryout bag sold or 38 39 offered for sale in the State would be required to contain at least 40 40 percent recycled content. However, a paper carryout bag that holds 41 eight pounds or less would only be required to contain at least 20 42 percent recycled content. Under the bill, a paper carryout bag 43 would also be required to have printed on the bag the name of the 44 manufacturer, the country where the bag was manufactured, and the 45 percentage of recycled content in the bag.

46 Under the bill, each reusable carryout bag made of plastic film
47 that is sold or offered for sale in the State would be required to
48 contain at least 20 percent recycled content beginning January 1,

2022, and 40 percent recycled content beginning January 1, 2025.
 Beginning January 1, 2022, each plastic trash bag sold or offered
 for sale in the State would be required to contain at least 10 percent
 recycled content, but this provision would not apply to bags
 designed and manufactured to hold, store, or transport hazardous
 waste or medical waste.

7 Under the bill, a manufacturer would be permitted to apply to the 8 department for a waiver from, or reduction in, the recycled content 9 requirements of the bill. The department would be authorized to 10 grant a waiver or other relief if the manufacturer demonstrates, and 11 the department finds, that it is not technologically feasible for the 12 manufacturer to achieve the recycled content requirements, or the 13 manufacturer cannot achieve the requirements due to a lack of 14 available recycled material or other anomalous market conditions.

Under the bill, beginning January 1, 2022, a person would be
prohibited from selling, or offering for sale in the State, polystyrene
loose fill packaging, commonly known as "packing peanuts."

18 Under the bill, each manufacturer would be required to certify, 19 in writing, to the DEP each year that the rigid plastic containers, 20 plastic beverage containers, glass containers, paper carryout bags, 21 reusable carryout bags made of plastic film, or plastic trash bags 22 sold, offered for sale, or used in association with the sale or offer 23 for sale of a product in the State are in compliance with the 24 requirements of the bill, or are otherwise exempt or have been 25 approved for a waiver or other relief. Each manufacturer would be 26 required to maintain records that demonstrate, for all rigid plastic 27 containers, plastic beverage containers, glass containers, paper 28 carryout bags, reusable carryout bags made of plastic film, or 29 plastic trash bags generated or produced by the manufacturer, 30 whether and how the manufacturer has complied with the 31 requirements of the bill, or for what reason, if any, the manufacturer is exempt or has been approved for a waiver or other relief. A 32 33 manufacturer would be required to submit its records to the DEP 34 upon request. The DEP would also be authorized to audit or 35 investigate any manufacturer to assess its compliance with the 36 requirements of the bill.

37 Any person who violates the provisions of the bill would be 38 subject to a civil administrative penalty of not more than \$10,000, 39 and each day during which the violation continues would constitute 40 an additional, separate, and distinct offense. The DEP would be 41 authorized to adopt a schedule of penalties to be applied under the 42 bill. In addition to the assessment of a civil administrative penalty, 43 the DEP would be authorized to assess a violator for the reasonable 44 costs of any audit, investigation, or inspection which led to the 45 establishment of a violation. Also, the DEP would be authorized to 46 require a manufacturer to submit a corrective action plan detailing 47 how the manufacturer will come into compliance with the bill.

1 The bill would establish a special, nonlapsing account in the 2 Department of the Treasury to be known as the "Recycling Enhancement Penalty Account." The account would be credited 3 4 with all penalties collected under the bill, and any interest or 5 investment income earned from the account. Moneys in the account would be used, upon appropriation by the Legislature, for the sole 6 7 purpose of supporting recycling in the State. The DEP would make 8 recommendations each year to the Legislature on appropriate uses 9 of moneys in the account and transmit those recommendations to 10 the appropriate legislative committees.

11 The bill would prohibit a municipality or county from adopting 12 any rule, regulation, code, or ordinance regulating the recycled 13 content of rigid plastic containers, plastic beverage containers, glass 14 containers, paper carryout bags, reusable carryout bags made of 15 plastic film, or plastic trash bags after the effective date of the bill. 16 The bill would also supersede and preempt any municipal or county 17 rule, regulation, code, or ordinance regulating the recycled content 18 of those items.