ASSEMBLY, No. 5429 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MARCH 8, 2021

Sponsored by: Assemblyman BRIAN BERGEN District 25 (Morris and Somerset) Assemblyman JOHN ARMATO District 2 (Atlantic) Assemblyman VINCENT MAZZEO District 2 (Atlantic)

Co-Sponsored by:

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SYNOPSIS

Authorizes proportional property tax exemption for honorably discharged veterans having a service-connected permanent disability.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 11/15/2021)

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1 AN ACT providing a proportional property tax exemption to certain 2 disabled veterans and amending P.L.1948, c.259. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 1. Section 1 of P.L.1948, c.259, (C.54:4-3.30) is amended to 8 read as follows: 9 1. a. The dwelling house and the lot or curtilage whereon the 10 same is erected, of any citizen and resident of this State, now or 11 hereafter honorably discharged or released under honorable 12 circumstances, from active service in any branch of the Armed 13 Forces of the United States, who has been or shall be declared by the United States Department of Veterans' Affairs, its predecessor 14 15 or its successor to have a service-connected permanent disability from paraplegia, sarcoidosis, <u>hemiplegia, or</u> osteochondritis 16 17 resulting in permanent loss of the use of both legs, or permanent 18 paralysis of both legs and lower parts of the body, or from 19 hemiplegia and has permanent paralysis of one leg and one arm or either side of the body], or resulting from injury to the spinal cord, 20 21 skeletal structure, or brain or from disease of the spinal cord not 22 resulting from any form of syphilis; or from [total] blindness; or 23 from amputation of both arms or both legs, or both hands or both 24 feet, or the combination of a hand and a foot **]** affecting one or more 25 extremities; or from other service-connected permanent disability Ideclared by the United States Veterans Administration or its 26 27 successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability], [and] not so evaluated solely because of hospitalization or surgery and 28 29 recuperation, sustained through enemy action, or accident, or 30 resulting from disease contracted while in such active service, shall be exempt from taxation, on proper claim made therefor, in 31 32 proportion to their percentage of service-connected permanent 33 disability, up to and including a total or 100% permanent disability, 34 as determined and declared by the United States Department of 35 Veterans Affairs, or its predecessor or successor, and such 36 exemption shall be in addition to any other exemption of such 37 person's real and personal property which now is or hereafter shall 38 be prescribed or allowed by the Constitution or by law but no 39 taxpayer shall be allowed more than one exemption under this act. 40 b. (1) The surviving spouse of any such citizen and resident of 41 this State, who at the time of death was entitled to the exemption 42 provided under this act, shall be entitled, on proper claim made 43 therefor, to the same exemption as the deceased had, during the 44 surviving spouse's widowhood or widowerhood, as the case may be, and while a resident of this State, for the time that the surviving 45

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

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spouse is the legal owner thereof and actually occupies the said
 dwelling house or any other dwelling house thereafter acquired.

3 (2) The surviving spouse of any citizen and resident of this State 4 who was honorably discharged and, after the citizen and resident's 5 death, is declared to have suffered a service-connected disability as provided in subsection a. of this section, shall be entitled, on proper 6 7 claim made therefor, to the same exemption the deceased would 8 have become eligible for. The exemption shall continue during the 9 surviving spouse's widowhood or widowerhood, as the case may be, 10 and while a resident of this State, for the time that the surviving 11 spouse is the legal owner thereof and actually occupies the dwelling 12 house or any other dwelling house thereafter acquired.

13 The surviving spouse of any citizen and resident of this c. 14 State, who died in active service in any branch of the Armed Forces of the United States, shall be entitled, on proper claim made 15 16 therefor, to an exemption from taxation on the dwelling house and 17 lot or curtilage whereon the same is erected, during the surviving 18 spouse's widowhood or widowerhood, as the case may be, and while a resident of this State, for the time that the surviving spouse 19 20 is the legal owner thereof and actually occupies the said dwelling or 21 any other dwelling house thereafter acquired.

The surviving spouse of any citizen and resident of this State 22 d. 23 who died prior to January 10, 1972, that being the effective date of 24 P.L.1971, c.398, and whose circumstances were such that, had said 25 law become effective during the deceased's lifetime, the deceased 26 would have become eligible for the exemption granted under this 27 section as amended by said law, shall be entitled, on proper claim 28 made therefor, to the same exemption as the deceased would have 29 become eligible for upon the dwelling house and lot or curtilage 30 occupied by the deceased at the time of death, during the surviving 31 spouse's widowhood or widowerhood, as the case may be, and 32 while a resident of this State, for the time that the surviving spouse 33 is the legal owner thereof and actually occupies the said dwelling 34 house on the premises to be exempted.

e. Nothing in this act shall be intended to include paraplegia or
hemiplegia resulting from locomotor ataxia or other forms of
syphilis of the central nervous system, or from chronic alcoholism,
or to include other forms of disease resulting from the veteran's own
misconduct which may produce signs and symptoms similar to
those resulting from paraplegia, osteochondritis, or hemiplegia.

41 (cf: P.L.2019, c.413, s.1)

2. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

48 This bill revises the current veteran's total property tax 49 exemption provided to totally disabled, honorably-discharged

A5429 BERGEN, ARMATO

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1 veterans who received a 100% service-related disability during their 2 service in the United States Armed Forces. Under the current law, 3 veterans who did not receive a 100% service-related disability, but 4 who were partially disabled during their service, are not eligible to 5 receive a proportional property tax exemption. The bill would 6 allow all honorably-discharged veterans who received a service-7 related permanent disability determination resulting from their 8 service in the United States Armed Forces, including those who 9 received a 100% disability determination, to receive a property tax 10 exemption in the proportional amount of their service-related 11 disability, as declared by the United States Department of Veterans 12 Affairs. A veteran who was determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs to have a 100% service-related 13 14 disability would still receive a 100% property tax exemption under 15 the statute. However, veterans who received a service-related, 16 permanent disability of less than 100%, as determined by the United 17 States Department of Veterans Affairs would become eligible under 18 the bill to receive a partial property tax exemption, the amount of 19 which would be equal to the degree of their service-connected, 20 service permanent disability as determined by the United States 21 Department of Veterans Affairs.