## SENATE, No. 3435

# **STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

### 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 11, 2021

Sponsored by: Senator PATRICK J. DIEGNAN, JR. District 18 (Middlesex)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires driver education programs to be inclusive of all students.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



1 **AN ACT** concerning driver education, supplementing Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes, and amending P.L.1998, c.108.

3 4

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

567

8

9

1. (New section) School districts shall establish a driver education program, including classroom and behind-the-wheel driver education, that is inclusive of all students, including students with autism spectrum disorder.

101112

13

- 2. Section 8 of P.L.1998, c.108 (C.27:5F-41) is amended to read as follows:
- 14 8. a. The Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in 15 the Department of Law and Public Safety, after consultation with 16 the Chief Administrator of the New Jersey Motor Vehicle 17 Commission, shall develop curriculum guidelines for use by 18 teachers of approved classroom driver education courses. 19 course of instruction for approved courses shall be no less than 30 20 hours in length and be designed to develop and instill the 21 knowledge and attitudes necessary for the safe operation and 22 driving of motor vehicles. Defensive driving; highway courtesy; 23 dangers of driving a vehicle in an aggressive manner, which shall 24 include, but not be limited to, unexpectedly altering the speed of a 25 vehicle, making improper or erratic traffic lane changes, 26 disregarding traffic control devices, failing to yield the right of way, 27 and following another vehicle too closely; accident avoidance; understanding and respect for the State's motor vehicle laws; 28 29 techniques for the safe operation and proper maintenance of a 30 vehicle, which shall include, but not be limited to, safety tips to 31 avoid carbon monoxide poisoning from motor vehicles; insurance 32 fraud; operating a motor vehicle in a manner that safely shares the 33 roadway with pedestrians, cyclists, skaters, riders of motorized-34 scooters, and other non-motorized vehicles, which shall include, but 35 not be limited to, passing a cyclist on the roadway, recognizing bicycle lanes, navigating intersections with pedestrians and cyclists, 36 37 and exiting a vehicle without endangering pedestrians and cyclists; 38 and State requirements for and benefits of maintaining automobile 39 insurance shall be emphasized. The incorporation of these 40 curriculum guidelines in these classroom courses and the use of 41 related instructional materials shall be a requirement for approval of 42 the course by the chief administrator. The curriculum shall be 43 developed in a manner that allows all students to be included in the 44 driver education program, including students diagnosed with autism 45 spectrum disorder.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- The Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety, in consultation with the Chief Administrator of the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission, shall produce an informational brochure for parents and guardians of beginning drivers under the age of 18 years. The commission shall ensure that the parents or guardians of a permit holder receive these brochures at the time a permit is issued to a beginning driver. The brochures shall include, but not be limited to, the following information:
  - (1) Setting an example for the beginning driver;
  - (2) Accident and fatality statistics about beginning drivers;
  - (3) Causes of accidents among beginning drivers;
- 12 (4) The need to supervise vehicle operation by a beginning 13 driver;
  - (5) Methods to coach a beginning driver on how to reduce accidents;
    - (6) A description of the graduated driver's license program;
  - (7) Benefits of classroom and behind-the-wheel driver education under the direction of State certified or licensed driving instructors, as the case may be;
  - (8) The dangers of driving a vehicle in an aggressive manner, which shall include, but not be limited to, unexpectedly altering the speed of a vehicle, making improper or erratic traffic lane changes, disregarding traffic control devices, failing to yield the right of way, and following another vehicle too closely;
  - (9) The dangers of carbon monoxide poisoning from motor vehicles and techniques for the safe operation and proper maintenance of a vehicle, which shall include, but not be limited to, safety tips to avoid carbon monoxide poisoning from motor vehicles; and
  - (10) Maintaining an awareness of operating a motor vehicle in a manner that safely shares the roadway with pedestrians, cyclists, skaters, riders of motorized-scooters, and other non-motorized vehicles, which shall include, but not be limited to, passing a cyclist on the roadway, recognizing bicycle lanes, navigating intersections with pedestrians and cyclists, and exiting a vehicle without endangering pedestrians and cyclists.
- 37 (cf: P.L.2017, c.374, s.2)

- 3. Section 10 of P.L.1998, c.108 (C.27:5F-43) is amended to read as follows:
- 10. a. The Director of the Office of Highway Traffic Safety shall make recommendations to the Chief Administrator of the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission with respect to rules and regulations promulgated under P.L.1998, c.108 including, but not limited to, the development of uniform curriculum guidelines for approved classroom and behind-the-wheel driver education.
- b. The course of instruction for behind-the-wheel driver education shall be designed to develop the skills necessary for the

#### S3435 DIEGNAN

1	safe and lawful operation of a motor vehicle. Defensive driving,
2	highway courtesy, appropriate driving behavior and attitudes,
3	accident avoidance, safe passing and lane changing, and a general
4	understanding of and respect for the State's motor vehicle laws shall
5	be emphasized. The course of instruction for behind-the-wheel
6	driver education shall be designed in a manner that allows all
7	students to be included in the driver education program, including
8	students diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder.
9	(cf: P.L.2010, c.87, s.22)
10	
11	4. This act shall take effect immediately.
12	

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill requires that classroom and behind-the-wheel driver education programs be inclusive of all students, including students diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder. The bill requires school districts to establish classroom and behind-the-wheel driver education programs that are inclusive of all students. The bill also requires that the curriculum for classroom driver education courses and the behind-the-wheel driver education be developed by the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety be developed in a manner that allows all students to be included in the program.