SYNOPSIS
Establishes Commission on Asian American Heritage in DOE.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT
As reported by the Senate Education Committee on December 16, 2021, with amendments.
AN ACT establishing the Commission on Asian American Heritage and supplementing chapter 4 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
   a. The 2010 United States Census estimated that there were approximately 17.3 million Asian Americans residing in the United States, or roughly 5.6 percent of the nation’s population, with the largest subgroups being Chinese Americans, Filipino Americans, Indian Americans, Vietnamese Americans, Korean Americans, and Japanese Americans.
   b. According to the census, almost three-quarters of all Asian Americans live in just 10 states (California, New York, Texas, New Jersey, Hawaii, Illinois, Washington, Florida, Virginia, and Pennsylvania). In fact, only two states, Hawaii and California, had a higher percentage of Asian Americans in their total populations than New Jersey.
   c. By 2016, in its estimate of the nation’s population, the census bureau estimated that the population of Asian Americans had grown to approximately 21 million.
   d. New Jersey is home to a significant number of people of Asian descent. According to the most recent American Community Survey, the Asian population of New Jersey is 9.4 percent of the total population of the State, significantly higher than the national percentage.
   e. The histories of our nation and our State have been significantly enriched by the heritage of people of Asian descent. Our nation and our State have benefitted substantially from the influences and contributions of these men, women, and children and their culture, history, and heritage.
   f. It is desirable to educate our citizens about the positive aspects of the culture, music, art, language, history, and people of Asian heritage.
   g. It is the policy of the State of New Jersey that the culture, history, and heritage of people of Asian descent are a proper concern for all people, particularly students enrolled in the schools of the State.
   h. It is appropriate and desirable that programs, workshops, institutes, seminars, and other teacher-training activities for the study of the culture, history, and heritage of people of Asian descent be conducted at the high schools and institutions of higher education in this State.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

Senate SED committee amendments adopted December 16, 2021.
i. It is fitting and proper to establish a permanent State-level commission to survey, design, encourage, and promote the implementation of Asian or Asian American cultural and educational programs in this State, with responsibility for the coordination of events that will provide appropriate awareness and memorialization of the culture, history, heritage, and language of people of Asian or Asian American descent on a regular basis throughout the State.

2. a. The Commission on Asian American Heritage is created and established in the Executive Branch of the State Government. For the purposes of complying with the provisions of Article V, Section IV, paragraph 1 of the New Jersey Constitution, the commission is allocated within the Department of Education, but notwithstanding this allocation, the commission shall be independent of any supervision or control by the department or any board or officer thereof.

The commission shall consist of 21 members, including the Commissioner of Education, ex officio, or a designee, the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, ex officio, or a designee, and 19 public members.

Public members shall be appointed as follows: five public members shall be appointed by the President of the Senate, at least one of whom shall have a Masters' degree in an area of Asian studies or culture, Asian American studies, or related disciplines; five public members shall be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, at least one of whom shall have a Masters' degree in an area of Asian studies or culture, Asian American studies, or related disciplines; and nine public members shall be appointed by the Governor, no less than four of whom shall at the time of their appointment have at least a Masters' degree in an area of Asian studies or culture, Asian American studies, or related disciplines. The public members shall be residents of the State who have served prominently as spokespersons for, or as leaders of, organizations in the Asian or Asian American heritage community which serve members of religious, ethnic, national heritage, or social groups or who are experienced in the field of Asian or Asian American heritage education. To the greatest extent practicable, they shall be chosen with due regard to provide the commission with broad regional representation and ethnic diversity. At least one-half of the public members shall be of Asian or Asian American descent.

b. Each public member of the commission shall serve for a term of three years, except that of the initial members appointed: one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and two members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of one
year; two members appointed by the President of the Senate, two
members appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and
three members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of
two years; and two members appointed by the President of the
Senate, two members appointed by the Speaker of the General
Assembly, and four members appointed by the Governor shall serve
for terms of three years. Public members shall be eligible for
reappointment and shall serve until their successors are appointed
and qualified. The term of the successor of any incumbent shall be
calculated from the expiration of the term of that incumbent. A
vacancy occurring other than by expiration of term shall be filled in
the same manner as the original appointment, but for the unexpired
term only.

c. The members of the commission shall serve without
compensation, but shall be entitled to reimbursement for all
necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

d. The commission annually shall elect a chairperson from
among its members. It shall meet upon the call of the chair or of a
majority of the commission members. The presence of a majority
of the authorized membership of the commission shall be required
for the conduct of official business.

e. The commission shall appoint an executive director, who
shall serve at its pleasure and shall be a person qualified by training
and experience to perform the duties of the office.

3. The commission shall have the following responsibilities
and duties:

a. To provide, based upon the collective knowledge and
experience of its members, assistance and advice to the public and
nonpublic schools of this State with respect to the implementation
of "historical," cultural, and educational programs concerning
people of Asian and Asian American descent;

b. To infuse the history of Asian Americans into the social
studies curriculum in order to provide an accurate, complete, and
inclusive history;

c. To ensure that New Jersey teachers are equipped to
effectively teach the New Jersey Student Learning Standards in
Social Studies;

d. To meet with county and local school officials and other
interested public and private organizations, for the purpose of
assisting with the planning, coordination, or modification of courses
of study dealing with issues, matters and subjects concerning or
relating to the culture, history, and heritage of people of Asian or
Asian American descent;

e. To survey and catalog the extent and breadth of
Asian and Asian American heritage cultural awareness and
educational programs presently being incorporated into the
curricula and taught in the school systems of this State; to inventory
those Asian and Asian American heritage exhibits and resources which may be incorporated into courses of study at various locations throughout the State and, upon request, to assist the Department of Education and other educational agencies in the development and implementation of Asian and Asian American heritage cultural awareness and educational programs. In furtherance of this responsibility, the commission shall be authorized to contact and cooperate with existing Asian and Asian American heritage public or private nonprofit resource organizations and may act as a liaison concerning issues and topics involving and relating to the culture, history, and heritage of Asians and Asian Americans to members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives, and the New Jersey Senate and General Assembly;

To compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing to share their knowledge and experience in classrooms, seminars, and workshops on subjects concerning and relating to the culture, history, and heritage of people of Asian and Asian American descent. These volunteers may be scholars, clergymen, community relations professionals, and other persons who, by virtue of their experience, training, or interest, have acquired personal or academic knowledge of the culture, history, and heritage of Asians and Asian Americans and who are willing to share that knowledge with students and teachers;

To coordinate events observing the culture, history, and heritage of people of Asian and Asian American descent and to seek volunteers who are willing and able to participate in commemorative events that will enhance student awareness of the significance of the culture, history, and heritage of Asians and Asian Americans;

To prepare reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and recommendations to facilitate the inclusion of Asian American history, Asian heritage studies and special programs memorializing the culture, history, and heritage of Asians and Asian Americans in the educational system of this State; and

To develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of subjects and topics concerning and relating to the culture, history, and heritage of people of Asian and Asian American descent. To the greatest extent practicable, each board of education shall incorporate those guidelines as part of the curriculum for its district’s elementary and secondary school students.

4. a. The commission is authorized to call upon any department, office, division, or agency of the State, or of any county, municipality, or school district of the State, to supply such
data, program reports and other information, personnel, and assistance as it deems necessary to discharge its responsibilities under this act.

b. These departments, offices, divisions, and agencies shall, to the extent possible, and not inconsistent with any other law of this State, cooperate with the commission and shall furnish it with such information, personnel, and assistance as may be necessary or helpful to accomplish the purposes of this act.

5. This act shall take effect immediately.