

SENATE, No. 1439

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED SEPTEMBER 19, 1996

By Senators CARDINALE, SINAGRA, Singer and Matheussen

1 AN ACT concerning limited health service organizations and
2 supplementing Title 26 of the Revised Statutes.

3

4 **BE IT ENACTED** *by the Senate and General Assembly of the State*
5 *of New Jersey:*

6

7 1. As used in this act:

8 "Affiliate" means a person that directly, or indirectly through one
9 or more intermediaries, controls, or is controlled by, or is under
10 common control with, the limited health service organization.

11 "Certified limited health service organization" means a limited
12 health service organization that undertakes to provide or arrange for
13 the provision of one or more limited health services or benefits to
14 enrollees or contract holders and which is compensated on a basis that
15 does not entail the assumption of financial risk by the organization.

16 "Consumer Price Index" means the medical component of the
17 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, as reported by the
18 United States Department of Labor, shown as an average index for the
19 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island region and the
20 Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton region combined.

21 "Contract holder" means the person or organization which contracts
22 with the limited health service organization.

23 "Enrollee" means a person and his dependents who are entitled to
24 benefits provided under a limited health service organization contract.

25 "Evidence of coverage" means the certificate, agreement or contract
26 issued pursuant to this act which sets forth the services or benefits to
27 which the enrollee or contract holder is entitled.

28 "Licensed limited health service organization" means a limited
29 health service organization that undertakes to provide or arrange for
30 the provision of one or more limited health services or benefits to
31 enrollees or contract holders and that is compensated on a basis which
32 entails the assumption of financial risk by the organization, as defined
33 by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance by regulation. A
34 licensed limited health service organization shall not include: an entity
35 otherwise authorized or licensed pursuant to the laws of this State to
36 provide a limited health service on a prepayment or other basis in
37 connection with a health benefits plan; or an insurer licensed under

1 Title 17 of the Revised Statutes or Title 17B of the New Jersey
2 Statutes to do the business of Banking and Insurance in this State.

3 "Limited health service" means a health service or benefit that may
4 be or is provided to an enrollee or contract holder including, but not
5 limited to, substance abuse services, vision care services, mental health
6 services, pharmaceutical services, podiatric care services, chiropractic
7 services, case management services, employee assistance plan services
8 or rehabilitation services. Limited health service shall not include
9 hospital, medical, surgical or emergency services except those
10 provided in connection with the limited health services which are the
11 subject of the contract or agreement with the provider.

12 "Net equity" means the excess of total assets over total liabilities,
13 excluding liabilities that have been subordinated in a manner
14 acceptable to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance.

15 "Provider" means a physician, health care professional, health care
16 facility or any other person or institution which provides services or
17 benefits under a limited health service contract.

18 "Tangible net equity" means net equity reduced by the value
19 assigned to intangible assets, including, but not limited to, goodwill,
20 going concern value, organizational expense, start-up costs, long-term
21 prepayments of deferred charges, nonreturnable deposits, and
22 obligations of officers, directors, owners or affiliates, except short-
23 term obligations of affiliates for goods or services arising in the normal
24 course of business which are payable on the same terms as equivalent
25 transactions with nonaffiliates and which are not past due.

26

27 2. Any person offering limited health services in a manner
28 substantially provided for in this act shall be presumed to be subject to
29 the provisions of the act unless the person is otherwise regulated under
30 P.L.1973, c.337 (C.26:2J-1 et seq.), Title 17 of the Revised Statutes
31 and Title 17B of the New Jersey Statutes.

32

33 3. a. Beginning one year after the date of enactment of this act, no
34 person, corporation, partnership, or other entity shall operate a
35 limited health service organization in this State which receives
36 compensation on a basis that does not entail the assumption of
37 financial risk, and no person shall sell, offer to sell or solicit offers to
38 purchase or receive advance or periodic consideration for such limited
39 health services without obtaining certification from the Commissioner
40 of Health and Senior Services pursuant to this act.

41 b. A limited health service organization operating in this State on
42 the effective date of this act which receives compensation on a basis
43 that does not entail the assumption of financial risk, shall submit an
44 application for certification to the commissioner within nine months
45 of the date of enactment of this act. The organization may continue
46 to operate during the pendency of its application, but in no case longer

1 than 18 months after the date of enactment of this act. In the event
2 the application is denied, the applicant shall then be treated as a
3 limited health service organization whose certification has been
4 revoked pursuant to section 10 of this act. Nothing in this subsection
5 shall operate to impair any contract which was entered into before the
6 effective date of this act.

7 c. The certification shall be valid for a period of three years. An
8 organization shall apply to the Department of Health and Senior
9 Services for renewal of its certification in accordance with regulations
10 adopted by the commissioner.

11
12 4. Each application for certification to operate a limited health
13 service organization shall be made to the Commissioner of Health and
14 Senior Services on a form prescribed by the commissioner, shall be
15 certified by an officer or authorized representative of the applicant and
16 shall include the following:

17 a. A copy of the applicant's basic organizational document, such
18 as the articles of incorporation, if a corporation, articles of
19 association, partnership agreement, management agreement, trust
20 agreement, or other applicable documents and all amendments to such
21 documents;

22 b. A copy of the executed bylaws, rules and regulations, or similar
23 documents, regulating the conduct of the applicant's internal affairs;

24 c. A list, in a form approved by the commissioner, of the names,
25 addresses, and official positions of the persons who are to be
26 responsible for the conduct of the affairs of the applicant, including,
27 but not limited to, the members of the board of directors, executive
28 committee or other governing board or committee, the principal
29 officers, and any person or entity owning or having the right to acquire
30 10% or more of the voting securities of the applicant; in the case of a
31 partnership or association, the names of the partners or members; each
32 person who has loaned funds to the applicant for the operation of its
33 business; and a statement of any criminal convictions or enforcement
34 or regulatory action taken against any person who is a member of the
35 board, the executive committee or other governing board or
36 committee, or the principal officers;

37 d. A statement generally describing the applicant, its facilities,
38 personnel, and the limited health services to be offered by the
39 organization;

40 e. A copy of the standard form of any contract made or to be made
41 between the applicant and any providers relative to the provision of
42 limited health services to enrollees or contract holders;

43 f. A copy of the form of any contract made or to be made between
44 the applicant and contract holders;

45 g. A copy of the applicant's most recent financial statements
46 audited by an independent certified public accountant;

- 1 h. A list of the persons who are to provide the limited health
2 services, and the geographical area in which they are located and in
3 which the services are to be performed;
 - 4 i. A list of any affiliate of the applicant which provides services to
5 the applicant in this State and a description of any material transaction
6 between the affiliate and the applicant;
 - 7 j. A description of the services or benefits to be offered or
8 proposed to be offered by the organization;
 - 9 k. A description of the proposed method of marketing;
 - 10 l. A description of the complaint and appeals procedures instituted
11 by the applicant;
 - 12 m. A description of the quality assurance and utilization review
13 procedures established by the applicant;
 - 14 n. A description of the means which will be utilized to assure the
15 availability and accessibility of health services to the enrollees;
 - 16 o. A statement setting forth the means by which the organization
17 is to be compensated for its services; and
 - 18 p. Such other information as may be required by the commissioner.
19
- 20 5. Following receipt of an application for certification, the
21 Commissioner of Health and Senior Services shall review it in
22 consultation with the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance and
23 notify the applicant of any deficiencies contained therein.
- 24 a. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services shall issue a
25 certification to a limited health service organization in a timely manner,
26 if the commissioner finds that the organization meets the standards
27 provided for in this act, including, but not limited to:
 - 28 (1) All of the material required by section 4 of this act has been
29 filed;
 - 30 (2) The persons responsible for conducting the applicant's affairs
31 are competent, trustworthy and possess good reputations, and have
32 had appropriate experience, training and education;
 - 33 (3) The persons who are to perform the health care services are
34 properly qualified;
 - 35 (4) The organization has demonstrated the potential ability to
36 assure that limited health services will be provided in a manner which
37 will assure the availability and accessibility of the services;
 - 38 (5) The standard forms of provider agreements to be used by the
39 organization are acceptable;
 - 40 (6) The organization has adequate arrangements for an ongoing
41 quality assurance program;
 - 42 (7) The organization has adequate procedures established to
43 develop, compile, evaluate and report statistics, patterns of utilization
44 and the availability and accessibility of its services, as required by the
45 commissioner by regulation; and
 - 46 (8) The organization's contracts to provide services do not entail

1 or will not result in the assumption of financial risk by the
2 organization.

3 b. If certification is denied, the commissioner shall notify the
4 applicant and shall set forth the reasons for the denial in writing. The
5 applicant may request a hearing by notice to the commissioner within
6 30 business days of receiving the notice of denial. Upon such denial,
7 the applicant shall submit to the commissioner a plan for bringing the
8 limited health service organization into compliance or providing for
9 the closing down of its business.

10

11 6. a. A certified limited health service organization, unless
12 otherwise provided for in this act, shall not materially modify any
13 matter or document furnished to the Commissioner of Health and
14 Senior Services pursuant to section 4 of this act, unless the
15 organization files with the commissioner at least 60 days prior to use
16 or adoption of the change, a notice of the change or modification,
17 together with such information as may be required by the
18 commissioner to explain the change or modification. If the
19 commissioner fails to affirmatively approve or disapprove the change
20 or modification within 60 days of submission of the notice, the notice
21 of modification shall be deemed approved. The commissioner may
22 extend the 60-day review period for not more than an additional 30
23 days by giving written notice of the extension before the expiration of
24 the 60-day period. If a change or modification is disapproved, the
25 commissioner shall notify the organization in writing and specify the
26 reason for the disapproval.

27 b. Prior to entering into any contract with a contract holder, an
28 organization shall file with the commissioner, for his approval, any
29 benefits which are offered or proposed to be offered under the plan,
30 as well as any modifications which may be made thereto. The filing
31 shall be made no later than 60 days prior to the date that the benefits
32 are intended to be in force. If the benefits are not disapproved prior
33 to the effective date by the commissioner, the benefits shall be deemed
34 approved.

35

36 7. A certified limited health service organization may contract with
37 any person to provide some or all of the services it normally performs
38 in providing limited health services and supplemental services to its
39 enrollees and contract holders, but no such contract shall be made
40 effective until it has been approved by the Commissioner of Health and
41 Senior Services. The organization may contract for construction or
42 use of facilities, marketing, enrollment, administration and for services
43 from additional providers.

44 Before entering into a contract, the organization shall provide the
45 commissioner with notice of the contract and such supporting
46 documentation as the commissioner determines necessary. If the

1 commissioner does not affirmatively approve or disapprove the
2 contract within 60 days of the date of submission, the contract shall be
3 deemed approved. The commissioner may extend the 60-day review
4 period for not more than 30 additional days by giving written notice
5 of the extension before the expiration of the initial 60-day period. If
6 the contract is disapproved, the commissioner shall notify the
7 organization in writing and specify the reasons for disapproval.

8
9 8. Every contract holder and enrollee shall be issued an evidence
10 of coverage by the certified limited health service organization, which
11 shall contain a clear and complete statement of:

- 12 a. The limited health services to which each enrollee is entitled;
- 13 b. Any limitation to which the services or benefits are subject,
14 including, but not limited to, exclusions or other charges, if applicable;
- 15 c. Where information is available as to where and how health
16 services may be obtained; and
- 17 d. The method for resolving complaints by enrollees and contract
18 holders.

19 If any part of the services or benefits offered under the contract are
20 subcontracted, the document issued to the contract holder and enrollee
21 by the organization may contain the information required herein on
22 behalf of the subcontractor.

23
24 9. A certified limited health service organization shall establish
25 and maintain a complaint system providing reasonable procedures for
26 resolving written complaints which are initiated by enrollees, contract
27 holders and providers, in accordance with minimum standards
28 established by the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services by
29 regulation. The complaint procedure shall be in writing and filed with
30 the commissioner, and shall be made available to providers as well as
31 contract holders and enrollees as provided for in this act.

32
33 10. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services may suspend
34 or revoke a certification issued to a limited health service organization
35 pursuant to this act upon his determination that:

- 36 a. The organization is operating significantly in contravention of
37 its basic organizational document;
- 38 b. The organization has failed to provide the services for which it
39 has been certified or which are in contravention of the contract or
40 contracts filed with the commissioner;
- 41 c. The organization is unable to maintain the standards of care as
42 set forth by the commissioner by regulation;
- 43 d. The organization has failed to implement in a reasonable manner
44 the complaint system required to be established by this act;
- 45 e. The continued operation of the organization would be hazardous
46 to the health and welfare of its enrollees; or

1 f. The organization has otherwise failed to comply with this act.

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3 11. If the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services has cause
4 to believe that grounds exist for the suspension or revocation of the
5 certification issued to a limited health service organization, he shall
6 notify the organization in writing, specifically stating the grounds for
7 suspension or revocation and fixing a time for a hearing in accordance
8 with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-
9 1 et seq.). If the certification is revoked, the organization shall submit
10 a plan to the commissioner within 15 days of the revocation, for the
11 winding up of its affairs, and shall conduct no further business except
12 as may be essential to the orderly conclusion of its business. The
13 commissioner may, by written order, permit such further operation of
14 the organization as he may find to be in the best interest of enrollees,
15 to the end that enrollees will be afforded the greatest practical
16 opportunity to obtain continuing limited health services.

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18 12. A certified limited health service organization shall pay to the
19 Commissioner of Health and Senior Services such application and
20 annual fees as established by the commissioner by regulation.

21

22 13. a. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services may,
23 upon notice and hearing, levy an administrative penalty in an amount
24 not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$30,000 for each violation, per
25 contract or enrollee, by a certified limited health service organization.
26 Penalties imposed by the commissioner pursuant to this section may be
27 in lieu of, or in addition to, suspension or revocation of a certification
28 pursuant to this act. A penalty may be recovered in a summary
29 proceeding pursuant to "the penalty enforcement law," N.J.S.2A:58-1
30 et seq.

31 b. If the commissioner believes that any violation of this act has
32 occurred or is threatened, the commissioner may give notice to the
33 organization, its representatives, or any other persons who appear to
34 be involved in the alleged violation. The commissioner may arrange
35 a conference with the alleged violators or their authorized
36 representatives to ascertain the facts relating to the alleged violation.
37 In the event that it appears that a violation has occurred or is
38 threatened, the commissioner may implement the necessary measures
39 to correct or prevent the violation. Appeals under this section shall be
40 conducted pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act." P.L.1968,
41 c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.)

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43 14. a. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services may issue
44 an order directing a certified limited health service organization to
45 cease and desist from engaging in any act or practice which is in
46 violation of the provisions of this act. The order shall be subject to

1 review pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968,
2 c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).

3 b. In the event of noncompliance with a cease and desist order
4 issued pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or if the commissioner
5 elects not to issue a cease and desist order in the case of a violation of
6 any provision of this act, the commissioner may institute a proceeding
7 to obtain injunctive relief, in accordance with the applicable
8 procedures provided in the Rules of Court.

9

10 15. a. Beginning one year after the date of enactment of this act,
11 no person, corporation, partnership, or other entity shall operate a
12 limited health service organization in this State which receives
13 compensation on a basis that entails the assumption of financial risk,
14 and no person shall sell, offer to sell or solicit offers to purchase or
15 receive advance or periodic consideration for such limited health
16 services without obtaining a license from the Commissioner of
17 Banking and Insurance pursuant to this act.

18 b. A limited health service organization operating in this State on
19 the effective date of this act which receives compensation on a basis
20 that entails the assumption of financial risk, shall submit an application
21 for licensure to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance within
22 nine months of the date of enactment of this act. The organization
23 may continue to operate during the pendency of its application, but in
24 no case longer than 18 months after the date of enactment of this act.
25 In the event the application is denied, the applicant shall then be
26 treated as a limited health service organization whose license has been
27 revoked pursuant to section 31 of this act. Nothing in this subsection
28 shall operate to impair any contract which was entered into before the
29 effective date of this act.

30

31 16. An application for a license to operate a limited health service
32 organization shall be made both to the Commissioner of Banking and
33 Insurance and the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services on a
34 form prescribed by regulation, shall be certified by an officer or
35 authorized representative of the applicant, and shall include the
36 following:

37 a. A copy of the applicant's basic organizational document, such
38 as the articles of incorporation, if a corporation, articles of association,
39 partnership agreement, management agreement, trust agreement, or
40 other applicable documents and all amendments to such documents;

41 b. A copy of the executed bylaws, rules and regulations, or similar
42 documents, regulating the conduct of the applicant's internal affairs;

43 c. A list, in a form established by regulation, of the names,
44 addresses, and official positions of the persons who are to be
45 responsible for the conduct of the affairs of the applicant, including,
46 but not limited to, the members of the board of directors, executive

- 1 committee or other governing board or committee, the principal
2 officers, and any person or entity owning or having the right to acquire
3 10% or more of the voting securities of the applicant; in the case of a
4 partnership or association, the names of the partners or members; each
5 person who has loaned funds to the applicant for the operation of its
6 business; and a statement of any criminal convictions or enforcement
7 or regulatory action taken against any person who is a member of the
8 board, the executive committee or other governing board or
9 committee, or the principal officers;
- 10 d. A statement generally describing the applicant, its facilities,
11 personnel, and the limited health services to be offered by the
12 organization;
- 13 e. A copy of the standard form of any contract made or to be made
14 between the applicant and any providers relative to the provision of
15 limited health services to enrollees or contract holders;
- 16 f. A copy of the form of any contract made or to be made between
17 the applicant and contract holders or prospective contract holders;
- 18 g. A copy of the applicant's most recent financial statements
19 audited by an independent certified public accountant. If the financial
20 affairs of the applicant's parent company are audited by an independent
21 certified public accountant, but those of the applicant are not, then a
22 copy of the most recent audited financial statement of the applicant's
23 parent company, certified by an independent certified public
24 accountant, attached to which shall be consolidating financial
25 statements of the applicant, shall satisfy this requirement unless the
26 Commissioner of Banking and Insurance determines that additional or
27 more recent financial information is required for the proper
28 administration of this act;
- 29 h. A copy of the applicant's financial plan, including a three-year
30 projection of anticipated operating results, a statement of the sources
31 of working capital and any other sources of funding and provisions for
32 contingencies;
- 33 i. A list of any affiliate of the applicant which provides services to
34 the applicant in this State and a description of any material transaction
35 between the affiliate and the applicant;
- 36 j. The means by which the organization is to be compensated for
37 its services and benefits and a schedule of rates and charges;
- 38 k. A description of the proposed method of marketing;
- 39 l. A description of the complaint and appeals procedures instituted
40 by the applicant;
- 41 m. A description of the quality assurance and utilization review
42 procedures established by the applicant;
- 43 n. A power of attorney, duly executed by the applicant, if not
44 domiciled in this State, appointing the Commissioner of Banking and
45 Insurance and his successors in office as the true and lawful attorney
46 of the applicant in and for this State upon whom all lawful process in

- 1 any legal action or proceeding against the organization on a cause of
2 action arising in this State may be served;
- 3 o. A description of the means which will be utilized to assure the
4 availability and accessibility of the health services to enrollees.
- 5 p. A plan, in the event of insolvency, for continuation of the
6 services to be provided for under the contract;
- 7 q. A list of the persons who are to provide the limited health
8 services, and the geographical area in which they are located and in
9 which the services are to be performed;
- 10 r. A description of the services or benefits to be offered or
11 proposed to be offered by the organization; and
- 12 s. Such other information as may be required by the Commissioner
13 of Banking and Insurance or the Commissioner of Health and Senior
14 Services.
- 15
- 16 17. Following receipt of an application, the Commissioner of
17 Banking and Insurance shall review it in consultation with the
18 Commissioner of Health and Senior Services and notify the applicant
19 of any deficiencies contained therein.
- 20 a. The Commissioner of Banking and Insurance shall issue a
21 license to a limited health service organization in a timely manner, if
22 the commissioner finds that the organization meets the standards
23 provided for in this act, including, but not limited to:
- 24 (1) All of the material required by section 16 of this act has been
25 filed;
- 26 (2) The persons responsible for conducting the applicant's affairs
27 are competent, trustworthy and possess good reputations, and have
28 had appropriate experience, training and education;
- 29 (3) The applicant is financially sound and may reasonably be
30 expected to meet its obligations to enrollees and the contract holder.
31 In making this determination, the commissioner shall consider:
- 32 (a) The financial soundness of the applicant's arrangements for
33 limited health services and the minimum standard rates, deductibles,
34 copayments and other enrollee charges used in connection therewith;
- 35 (b) The adequacy of working capital, other sources of funding and
36 provisions for contingencies;
- 37 (c) Whether any deposit of cash or securities, or any other
38 evidence of financial protection submitted meets the requirements set
39 forth in this act or by the commissioner; and
- 40 (d) The applicant's rates and rating methodology;
- 41 (4) Any deficiencies identified by the commissioner have been
42 corrected; and
- 43 (5) Any other factors determined by the commissioner to be
44 relevant have been addressed to the satisfaction of the commissioner.
- 45 b. The Commissioner of Banking and Insurance shall refer all
46 standard forms of provider agreements and quality assurance programs

1 to be used by the licensed limited health service organization to the
2 Commissioner of Health and Senior Services for review and approval.
3 The Commissioner of Insurance shall rely principally upon the
4 decision of the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services regarding
5 provider agreements and quality assurance programs in determining
6 whether the applicant for a license:

7 (1) Has demonstrated the potential ability to assure that limited
8 health services will be provided in a manner that will assure the
9 availability and accessibility of the services;

10 (2) Has adequate arrangements for an ongoing quality assurance
11 program;

12 (3) Has established acceptable standard forms for provider
13 agreements to be used by the organization;

14 (4) Has demonstrated that the persons who are to perform the
15 health care services are properly qualified; and

16 (5) Has adequate procedures established to develop, compile,
17 evaluate and report statistics, patterns of utilization and the availability
18 and accessibility of its services, as required by the commissioner by
19 regulation.

20 c. If the license is denied, the commissioner shall notify the
21 applicant and shall set forth the reasons for the denial in writing. The
22 applicant may request a hearing by notice to the commissioner within
23 30 business days of receiving the notice of denial. Upon such denial,
24 the applicant shall submit to the commissioner a plan for bringing the
25 limited health service organization into compliance or providing for
26 the closing down of its business.

27

28 18. a. A licensed limited health organization, unless otherwise
29 provided for in this act, shall not materially modify any matter or
30 document furnished to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance
31 pursuant to section 16 of this act, including any change in rates or
32 charges offered or to be offered under the contract, unless the
33 organization files with the commissioner at least 60 days prior to use
34 or adoption of the change, a notice of the change or modification,
35 together with such information as may be required by the
36 commissioner to explain the change or modification. If the
37 commissioner fails to affirmatively approve or disapprove the change
38 or modification within 60 days of submission of the notice, the notice
39 of modification shall be deemed approved. The commissioner may
40 extend the 60-day review period for not more than an additional 30
41 days by giving written notice of the extension before the expiration of
42 the 60-day period. If a change or modification is disapproved, the
43 commissioner shall notify the organization in writing and specify the
44 reason for the disapproval.

45 b. Charges under any contract shall be established in accordance
46 with sound actuarial principles and shall not be excessive, inadequate,

1 or unfairly discriminatory. If at any time the commissioner finds that
2 the rates or benefits offered under the plan are inadequate, excessive,
3 or unfairly discriminatory, he may order that they be rescinded or
4 modified. If the commissioner orders that the plans be rescinded or
5 modified, he shall notify the organization and specify the reasons for
6 the order. The organization may, within 30 business days of receiving
7 the order, request a hearing, which shall be held no later than 45 days
8 after the receipt of the request by the commissioner.

9 c. Prior to entering into any contract with a contract holder, an
10 organization shall file with the commissioner, for his approval, any
11 services or benefits which are offered or proposed to be offered under
12 the plan, as well as any modifications which may be made thereto. The
13 filing shall be made no later than 60 days prior to the date that the
14 services or benefits are intended to be in force. The commissioner
15 shall either approve the services or benefits or state in writing his
16 reasons for their disapproval within 60 days of receipt of the filing.

17
18 19. Any insurer, hospital, medical or health service corporation or
19 health maintenance organization which is not otherwise authorized to
20 offer limited health services on a per capita or fixed prepayment basis
21 may do so by filing for approval with the Commissioner of Banking
22 and Insurance such information as shall be required by the
23 commissioner pursuant to section 16 of this act.

24
25 20. A licensed limited health service organization may:

26 a. Purchase, lease, construct, renovate, operate and maintain such
27 facilities, ancillary equipment and property which may be required for
28 its principal office or for any other purposes deemed necessary in the
29 business transactions of the organization;

30 b. Borrow money;

31 c. Loan funds to any person for the purpose of acquiring or
32 constructing facilities or in furtherance of a program providing
33 services to enrollees, or for any other purpose reasonably related to
34 the business of the organization;

35 d. Furnish limited health services to enrollees or contract holders
36 through providers who are under contract with or employed by the
37 organization;

38 e. Contract with any person for the performance of certain
39 functions such as marketing, enrollment and administration;

40 f. Contract with an insurer licensed in this State for the provision
41 of Banking and Insurance, indemnity coverage, or reimbursement
42 against the cost of services provided by the organization; and

43 g. In addition to basic services provided by the organization to
44 contract holders and enrollees, may provide:

45 (1) Additional services as approved by the Commissioner of
46 Banking and Insurance, in consultation with the Commissioner of

1 Health and Senior Services;

2 (2) Indemnity benefits covering urgent care or emergency services;

3 (3) Coverage for services from providers other than participating
4 providers, when referred in accordance with the terms of the contract;
5 and

6 (4) Any other function provided by law, in the organization's
7 articles of incorporation or in the license.

8

9 21. A licensed limited health service organization may contract
10 with any person to provide some or all of the services it normally
11 performs in providing limited health services and supplemental services
12 to its enrollees and contract holders, but no such contract shall be
13 made effective until it has been approved by the Commissioner of
14 Banking and Insurance. The services may include consultative and
15 administrative services. In granting approval, the commissioner may
16 impose any limitations he deems necessary for the protection of the
17 organization's enrollees and contract holders, and the actual and
18 potential effect of providing such services on the financial condition of
19 the organization. Before entering into such a contract, the
20 organization shall provide the commissioner with notice of the
21 contract and such supporting documentation as the commissioner
22 determines necessary. If the commissioner does not affirmatively
23 approve or disapprove the contract within 60 days of the date of
24 submission, the contract shall be deemed approved. The commissioner
25 may extend the 60-day review period for not more than 30 additional
26 days by giving written notice of the extension before the expiration of
27 the initial 60-day period. If the contract is disapproved, the
28 commissioner shall notify the organization in writing and specify the
29 reasons for disapproval.

30

31 22. Every contract holder and enrollee shall be issued an evidence
32 of coverage by the licensed limited health service organization, which
33 shall contain a clear and complete statement of:

34 a. The limited health services or benefits to which each enrollee is
35 entitled;

36 b. Any limitation to which the services are subject, including, but
37 not limited to, exclusions, deductibles, copayments or other charges;

38 c. Where information is available as to where and how health
39 services may be obtained; and

40 d. The method for resolving complaints by enrollees and contract
41 holders.

42 If any part of the services or benefits offered under the contract are
43 subcontracted, the document issued to the contract holder and enrollee
44 by the organization may contain the information required herein on
45 behalf of the subcontractor.

1 23. A licensed limited health service organization shall establish
2 and maintain a complaint system providing reasonable procedures for
3 resolving written complaints which are initiated by enrollees, contract
4 holders and providers, in accordance with minimum standards
5 established by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance by
6 regulation. The complaint procedure shall be in writing and filed with
7 the commissioner, and shall be made available to providers as well as
8 contract holders and enrollees as provided for in this act.

9
10 24. a. A licensed limited health service organization which is
11 organized under the laws of this State shall be treated as a domestic
12 insurer for the purposes of P.L.1970, c.22 (C.17:27A-1 et seq.).

13 b. An organization shall be subject to the provisions of
14 N.J.S.17B:30-1 et seq.

15 c. The capital, surplus and other funds of an organization shall be
16 invested in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.17B:20-1 et seq.
17 and guidelines established by the commissioner by regulation.

18
19 25. The Commissioner of Banking and Insurance may conduct an
20 examination of a licensed limited health service organization as often
21 as he deems necessary in order to protect the interests of providers,
22 contract holders, enrollees, and the residents of this State. An
23 organization shall make its relevant books and records available for
24 examination by the commissioner, and retain its records in accordance
25 with a schedule established by the commissioner by regulation. The
26 reasonable expenses of the examination shall be borne by the
27 organization being examined. In lieu of such examination, the
28 commissioner may accept the report of an examination made by the
29 commissioner of another state.

30
31 26. All licensed limited health service organization contracts with
32 providers or with entities which subcontract for the provision of
33 limited health services shall contain the following terms and
34 conditions:

35 a. In the event that the organization fails to pay for limited health
36 services for any reason whatsoever, including, but not limited to,
37 insolvency or breach of contract, neither the contract holder nor the
38 enrollee shall be liable to the provider for any sums owed to the
39 provider under the contract.

40 b. No provider, agent, trustee or assignee thereof may maintain an
41 action at law or attempt to collect from the contract holder or enrollee
42 sums owed to the provider by the organization, but this shall not be
43 construed to prohibit collection of uncovered charges consented to or
44 lawfully owed to providers by a contract holder or enrollee.

45
46 27. a. Except as provided in subsection b. of this section, each

1 licensed limited health service organization shall, at all times, have and
2 maintain tangible net equity as established by the Commissioner of
3 Banking and Insurance by regulation, which amount may vary in
4 accordance with the size of the organization, the services provided by
5 the organization and the financial liabilities of the organization.

6 b. An organization which has uncovered expenses in excess of
7 \$50,000, as reported on the most recent annual financial statement
8 filed with the commissioner, shall maintain tangible net equity in an
9 amount established by the commissioner by regulation, in addition to
10 the tangible net equity required by subsection a. of this section.

11 c. The commissioner may adjust the amounts required in subsection
12 b. of this section annually, by regulation, in accordance with changes
13 in the Consumer Price Index.

14

15 28. a. A licensed limited health service organization shall deposit
16 with the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance or with an entity or
17 trustee acceptable to the commissioner through which a custodial or
18 controlled account is utilized, cash, securities, or any combination of
19 these or other measures that is acceptable to the commissioner in an
20 amount established by the commissioner, by regulation, which amount
21 shall be adjusted annually by the commissioner, by regulation, in
22 accordance with changes in the Consumer Price Index, plus 25% of
23 the tangible net equity required by section 27 of this act; except that
24 the deposit shall not be required to exceed \$100,000, which amount
25 may be adjusted by the commissioner annually in accordance with
26 changes in the Consumer Price Index. The deposit shall be deemed an
27 admitted asset of the organization in the determination of tangible net
28 equity.

29 b. All income from deposits shall be an asset of the organization.
30 An organization may withdraw a deposit or any part thereof after
31 making a substitute deposit of equal amount and value, except that a
32 security may not be substituted unless it has been approved by the
33 commissioner.

34 c. Amounts on deposit shall be used to protect the interests of the
35 organization's enrollees in the State and to assure continuation of
36 limited health services to enrollees of an organization which is in
37 rehabilitation or liquidation. If an organization is placed in
38 rehabilitation or liquidation, the deposit shall be treated as an asset
39 subject to the provisions of N.J.S.17B:32-1 et seq.

40 d. The commissioner may, by regulation, adjust the amount of
41 required net worth that an organization may have in order to provide
42 adequate protection against contingencies affecting the organization's
43 financial position which are not fully covered by reserves and other
44 liabilities and supporting assets.

45

46 29. A licensed limited health service organization shall maintain in

1 force a fidelity bond in its own name on its officers and employees, in
2 an amount established by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance
3 by regulation. In lieu of the bond, the organization may deposit with
4 the commissioner cash or securities or other investments approved by
5 the commissioner.

6
7 30. A licensed limited health service organization shall file an
8 annual report with the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or
9 before March 1 of each year, attested to by at least two principal
10 officers, which covers the preceding calendar year. The report shall
11 be on a form prescribed by the commissioner and shall include:

12 a. A financial statement of the organization, including its balance
13 sheet, income statement and statement of changes in financial position
14 for the preceding year, certified by an independent public accountant,
15 or a consolidated audited financial statement of its parent company
16 certified by an independent certified public accountant, attached to
17 which shall be consolidating financial statements of the organization;

18 b. The number of enrollees at the beginning of the year, the number
19 of enrollees as of the end of the year, and the number of enrollments
20 during the year;

21 c. At the discretion of the commissioner, a statement by a qualified
22 actuary setting forth his opinion as to the adequacy of reserves; and

23 d. Any other information relating to the performance of the
24 organization as may be required by the commissioner.

25 The commissioner may assess a fine of up to \$100 per day for each
26 day a required report is late. The commissioner may require the
27 submission of additional reports from time to time, as he deems
28 necessary.

29
30 31. The Commissioner of Banking and Insurance may suspend or
31 revoke the license issued to a limited health service organization
32 pursuant to this act upon his determination that:

33 a. The organization is operating significantly in contravention of its
34 basic organizational document;

35 b. The organization has issued an evidence of coverage or used
36 rates or charges which do not comply with the requirements of this
37 act;

38 c. The organization is unable to fulfill its obligations to enrollees
39 or prospective enrollees;

40 d. The tangible net equity of the organization is less than that
41 required by this act, or the organization has failed to correct any
42 deficiency in its tangible net equity as required by the commissioner;

43 e. The organization has failed to implement in a reasonable manner
44 the complaint system required to be established by this act;

45 f. The continued operation of the organization would be hazardous
46 to the health and welfare of its enrollees;

1 g. The organization has failed to file any report required pursuant
2 to this act;

3 h. The organization has failed to provide the services for which it
4 has been licensed or which are in contravention of the contract or
5 contracts filed with the commissioner;

6 i. The organization is unable to maintain the standards of care as
7 set forth by regulation; or

8 j. The organization has otherwise failed to comply with this act.
9

10 32. If the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance has cause to
11 believe that grounds exist for the suspension or revocation of a license,
12 he shall notify the licensed limited health service organization in
13 writing, specifically stating the grounds for suspension or revocation
14 and fixing a time for a hearing in accordance with the "Administrative
15 Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.). If a license is
16 revoked, the organization shall submit a plan to the commissioner
17 within 15 days of the revocation, for the winding up of its affairs, and
18 shall conduct no further business except as may be essential to the
19 orderly conclusion of its business. The commissioner may, by written
20 order, permit such further operation of the organization as he may find
21 to be in the best interest of enrollees, to the end that enrollees will be
22 afforded the greatest practical opportunity to obtain continuing limited
23 health services.
24

25 33. The Commissioner of Banking and Insurance may require, in
26 connection with the plan for insolvency required pursuant to
27 subsection p. of section 16 of this act, that a licensed limited health
28 service organization maintain insurance to cover the expenses to be
29 paid for continued benefits following a determination of insolvency, or
30 make other arrangements to ensure that benefits are continued for the
31 period determined in the insolvency plan.
32

33 34. Any rehabilitation, liquidation or conservation of a licensed
34 limited health service organization shall be subject to the provisions of
35 N.J.S.17B:32-1 et seq. and shall be conducted under the supervision
36 of the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance; except that the
37 commissioner shall have the authority to regulate any licensed limited
38 health service organization doing business in this State as a domestic
39 insurer. The commissioner may apply for an order directing him to
40 rehabilitate, liquidate, reorganize or conserve an organization upon
41 any one or more applicable grounds as stated for insurers in
42 N.J.S.17B:32-1 et seq. or any other provision of Title 17B of the New
43 Jersey Statutes or when in his opinion the organization fails to satisfy
44 the requirements for the issuance of a license relating to solvency or
45 the requirements for solvency protection as set forth in this act.

1 35. If an order of rehabilitation issued pursuant to this act directs
2 or provides for the continued operation of the licensed limited health
3 service organization, including the receipt of payments from, and the
4 provision of limited health services to enrollees, the order may
5 authorize the rehabilitator to make the payments necessary for
6 continued operation, including those expenses necessary for the
7 conduct of the rehabilitation.

8
9 36. In the event that an order of rehabilitation or liquidation is
10 granted, the order may enjoin providers from billing enrollees and their
11 beneficiaries for health care services provided. In the course of a
12 rehabilitation proceeding, the court may allow reformation of enrollee
13 and provider contracts, or other restructuring of outstanding liabilities,
14 or transfer of the business to another licensed limited health service
15 organization. A primary goal of the restructuring or transfer shall be
16 the provision of uninterrupted services to enrollees of the
17 organization. In the course of a rehabilitation proceeding, a plan for
18 settling the claims of general creditors shall not be deemed to be
19 inequitable or to constitute preferential treatment if the amount of
20 reimbursement for an outstanding claim depends, in part, on the
21 estimated increase or decrease in future or prior claims of the creditor.

22
23 37. A licensed limited health service organization shall not be
24 subject to the "New Jersey Life and Health Insurance Guaranty
25 Association Act," P.L.1991, c.208 (C.17B:32A-1 et seq.), and the
26 New Jersey Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association
27 established pursuant to that act shall not provide protection to any
28 individuals entitled to receive limited health services from a licensed
29 limited health service organization.

30
31 38. A licensed limited health service organization shall pay to the
32 Commissioner of Banking and Insurance such application, examination
33 and annual fees as established by the commissioner by regulation.

34
35 39. a. The Commissioner of Banking and Insurance may, upon
36 notice and hearing, levy an administrative penalty in an amount not
37 less than \$1,000 nor more than \$30,000 for each violation per contract
38 or enrollee by a licensed limited health service organization. Penalties
39 imposed by the commissioner pursuant to this section may be in lieu
40 of, or in addition to, suspension or revocation of a license pursuant to
41 this act. A penalty may be recovered in a summary proceeding
42 pursuant to "the penalty enforcement law," N.J.S.2A:58-1 et seq.

43 b. If the commissioner believes that any violation of this act has
44 occurred or is threatened, the commissioner may give notice to the
45 licensed limited health service organization, its representatives, or any
46 other persons who appear to be involved in the alleged violation. The

1 commissioner may arrange a conference with the alleged violators or
2 their authorized representatives to ascertain the facts relating to the
3 alleged violation. In the event that it appears that a violation has
4 occurred or is threatened, the commissioner may implement the
5 necessary measures to correct or prevent the violation. Appeals under
6 this section shall be conducted pursuant to the "Administrative
7 Procedure Act." P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.)

8
9 40. a. The Commissioner of Banking and Insurance may issue an
10 order directing a licensed limited health service organization to cease
11 and desist from engaging in any act or practice which is in violation of
12 the provisions of this act. The order shall be subject to review
13 pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410
14 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).

15 b. In the event of noncompliance with a cease and desist order
16 issued pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or if the commissioner
17 elects not to issue a cease and desist order in the case of a violation of
18 any provision of this act, the commissioner may institute a proceeding
19 to obtain injunctive relief, in accordance with the applicable
20 procedures provided in the Rules of Court.

21
22 41. Any data or information relating to the diagnosis, treatment or
23 health of an enrollee or prospective enrollee obtained by a certified or
24 licensed limited health service organization from the contract holder,
25 enrollee, prospective enrollee or any provider shall be confidential and
26 shall not be disclosed to any person except:

27 a. To the extent that it may be necessary to carry out the purposes
28 of this act;

29 b. Upon the express consent of the enrollee or prospective
30 enrollee;

31 c. Pursuant to statute or court order for the production of evidence
32 or the discovery thereof; or

33 d. In the event of a claim or litigation between an enrollee or a
34 prospective enrollee and the organization wherein such data or
35 information is relevant. An organization shall be entitled to claim any
36 statutory privilege against disclosure which the provider who furnished
37 the information to the organization is entitled to claim.

38
39 42. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services and the
40 Commissioner of Banking and Insurance shall consult with the
41 Commissioner of Human Services with respect to the certification or
42 licensure, as the case may be, of any limited health service
43 organization which contracts with or is to contract with the
44 Department of Human Services for the provision of limited health
45 services.

1 health service does not include hospital, medical, surgical or
2 emergency services except those provided in connection with the
3 limited health services which are the subject of the contract or
4 agreement with the provider.

5

6

7

8

9 Regulates limited health service organizations.