# [Second Reprint] ASSEMBLY, No. 1032

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2020 SESSION

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman JOANN DOWNEY District 11 (Monmouth) Assemblyman SEAN T. KEAN District 30 (Monmouth and Ocean) Assemblyman JON M. BRAMNICK District 21 (Morris, Somerset and Union)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblyman Benson

### SYNOPSIS

Reopens Workers Compensation Judges Part of PERS and requires Workers' Compensation Judges to be enrolled in PERS.

# CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As amended by the General Assembly on May 20, 2021.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/18/2021)

AN ACT concerning enrollment of workers' compensation judges in 1 the Public Employees' Retirement System and amending 2 3 <sup>2</sup>[P.L.2007, c.92 and amending and supplementing P.L.1954, 4 c.84 (C.43:15A-1 et seq.)] various parts of the statutory law<sup>2</sup>. 5 6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey: 8 9 1. Section 2 of P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15C-2) is amended to read 10 as follows: 11 2. a. The following persons shall be eligible and shall 12 participate in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program: 13 (1) A person who commences service on or after the effective date of this section of P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15C-1 et al.) in an 14 15 elective public office of this State or of a political subdivision 16 thereof, except that it shall not include a person who holds elective 17 public office on the effective date of this section and is enrolled in 18 the Public Employees' Retirement System while that person 19 continues to hold that elective public office or, for an elected official specified in section 5 of P.L.2017, c.344 (C.43:15A-7.5), 20 21 another elective public office, without a break in service. Service in 22 the Legislature shall be considered a single elective public office. 23 (2) A person who commences service on or after the effective 24 date of this section in an employment, office or position of the State 25 or of a political subdivision thereof, or an agency, board, commission, authority or instrumentality of the State or of a 26 27 subdivision, pursuant to an appointment by the Governor that 28 requires the advice and consent of the Senate, or pursuant to an 29 appointment by the Governor to serve at the pleasure of the 30 Governor only during his or her term of office. This paragraph 31 shall not be deemed to include a person otherwise eligible for 32 membership in the State Police Retirement System or the Judicial 33 Retirement System. This paragraph shall not include Workers' 34 Compensation Judges of the Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor and Workforce Development <sup>2</sup>[, except 35 such judges who waive transfer to the Public Employees' 36 Retirement System, pursuant to section 3 of P.L., c. (pending 37 before the Legislature as this bill)]<sup>2</sup>. 38 39 (3) A person who commences service on or after the effective date of this section in an employment, office or position in a 40 41 political subdivision of the State, or an agency, board, commission, 42 authority or instrumentality of a subdivision, pursuant to an 43 appointment by an elected public official or elected governing 44 body, that requires the specific consent or approval of the elected 45 governing body of the political subdivision that is substantially

**EXPLANATION** – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>1</sup>Assembly AJU committee amendments adopted March 15, 2021.

<sup>2</sup>Assembly floor amendments adopted May 20, 2021.

similar in nature to the advice and consent of the Senate for 1 2 appointments by the Governor of the State as that similarity is 3 determined by the elected governing body and set forth in an 4 adopted ordinance or resolution, pursuant to guidelines or policy 5 that shall be established by the Local Finance Board in the 6 Department of Community Affairs or the Department of Education, as appropriate to the elected governing body. This paragraph shall 7 8 not be deemed to include a person otherwise eligible for 9 membership in the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund or the 10 Police and Firemen's Retirement System, or a person who is 11 employed or appointed in the regular or normal course of 12 employment or appointment procedures and consented to or 13 approved in a general or routine manner appropriate for and 14 followed by the political subdivision, or the agency, board, 15 commission, authority or instrumentality of a subdivision, or a person who holds a professional license or certificate to perform 16 17 and is performing as a certified health officer, tax assessor, tax 18 collector, municipal planner, chief financial officer, registered 19 municipal clerk, construction code official, licensed uniform 20 subcode inspector, qualified purchasing agent, or certified public 21 works manager.

(4) A person who is granted a pension or retirement allowance
under any pension fund or retirement system established under the
laws of this State and elects to participate pursuant to section 1 of
P.L.1977, c.171 (C.43:3C-3) upon being elected to public office.

26 (5) A member of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund, 27 Police and Firemen's Retirement System, State Police Retirement 28 System, or the Public Employees' Retirement System for whom 29 compensation is defined as the amount of base or contractual salary 30 equivalent to the annual maximum wage contribution base for 31 Social Security, pursuant to the Federal Insurance Contributions 32 Act, for contribution and benefit purposes of those retirement 33 systems, for whom participation in this retirement program shall be 34 with regard to any excess over the maximum compensation only.

(6) A person in employment, office or position for which the
annual salary or remuneration is less, or the hours of work per week
are fewer, than that which is required to become a member of the
Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund or the Public Employees'
Retirement System, or to make contributions to those systems as a
member on the basis of any such employment, office or position,
after November 1, 2008.

b. No person shall be eligible to participate in the retirement
program with respect to any public employment, office, or position
if:

45 (1) the base salary for that employment, office, or position is46 less than \$5,000 per year;

47 (2) the person is, on the basis of service in that employment,48 office, or position, eligible for membership or enrolled as a member

of another State or locally-administered pension fund or retirement
 system established under the laws of this State including the
 Alternate Benefit Program, except as otherwise specifically
 provided in subsection a. of this section;

5 (3) the person is receiving a benefit as a retiree from any other 6 State or locally-administered pension fund or retirement system 7 established under the laws of this State, except as provided in 8 section 1 of P.L.1977, c.171 (C.43:3C-3); or

9 (4) the person is an officer or employee of a political 10 subdivision of this State or of a board of education, or of any 11 agency, authority or instrumentality thereof, who is ineligible for 12 membership in the Public Employees' Retirement System pursuant 13 to section 20 of P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15A-7.2).

14 c. A person eligible and required to participate in the retirement 15 program pursuant to paragraph (5) of subsection a. of this section 16 may elect to waive participation with regard to that employment, 17 office, or position by filing, when first eligible, on a form required 18 by the division, a written waiver with the Division of Pensions and 19 Benefits that waives all rights and benefits that would otherwise be provided by the retirement program. Such a person may thereafter 20 elect to participate in the retirement program by filing, on a form 21 22 required by the division, a written election to participate in the 23 retirement program and participation in the retirement program 24 pursuant to such election shall commence on the January 1 next 25 following the filing of the election to participate.

d. Service credited to a participant in the Defined Contribution
Retirement Program shall not be recognized as service credit to
determine eligibility for employer-paid health care benefits in
retirement pursuant to P.L.1961, c.49 (C.52:14-17.25 et seq.),
N.J.S.40A:10-16 et seq., P.L.1979, c.391 (C.18A:16-12 et al.) or
any other law, rule or regulation.

32 (cf: P.L.2017, c.344, s.3)

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34 2. Section 7 of P.L.1954, c.84 (C.43:15A-7) is amended to read
35 as follows:

7. There is hereby established the Public Employees'
Retirement System of New Jersey in the Division of Pensions and
Benefits of the Department of the Treasury. The membership of the
retirement system shall include:

a. The members of the former "State Employees' Retirement
System of New Jersey" enrolled as such as of December 30, 1954,
who shall not have claimed for refund their accumulated deductions
in said system as provided in this section;

b. Any person becoming an employee of the State or other employer after January 2, 1955 and every veteran, other than a retired member who returns to service pursuant to subsection b. of section 27 of P.L.1966, c.217 (C.43:15A-57.2) and other than those whose appointments are seasonal, becoming an employee of the

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State or other employer after such date, including a temporary 1 2 employee with at least one year's continuous service. The 3 membership of the retirement system shall not include those 4 persons appointed to serve as described in paragraphs (2) and (3) of 5 subsection a. of section 2 of P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15C-2), except a 6 person who was a member of the retirement system prior to the 7 effective date of sections 1 through 19 of P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15C-8 1 through C.43:15C-15, C.43:3C-9, C.43:15A-7, C.43:15A-75 and 9 C.43:15A-135) and continuously thereafter. The membership of the 10 retirement system shall include Workers' Compensation Judges of 11 the Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor 12 and Workforce Development; and

c. Every employee veteran in the employ of the State or other
employer on January 2, 1955, who is not a member of any
retirement system supported wholly or partly by the State.

16 d. Membership in the retirement system shall be optional for 17 elected officials other than veterans, and for school crossing guards, 18 who having become eligible for benefits under other pension 19 systems are so employed on a part-time basis. Elected officials 20 commencing service on or after the effective date of sections 1 21 through 19 of P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15C-1 through C.43:15C-15, 22 C.43:3C-9, C.43:15A-7, C.43:15A-75 and C.43:15A-135) shall not 23 be eligible for membership in the retirement system based on 24 service in the elective public office, except that an elected official 25 enrolled in the retirement system as of that effective date who 26 continues to hold that elective public office or, for an elected 27 official specified in section 5 of P.L.2017, c.344 (C.43:15A-7.5), 28 another elective public office, without a break in service shall be 29 eligible to continue membership in the retirement system under the 30 terms and conditions of enrollment. Service in the Legislature shall 31 be considered a single elective public office. Any part-time school 32 crossing guard who is eligible for benefits under any other pension 33 system and who was hired as a part-time school crossing guard 34 prior to March 4, 1976, may at any time terminate his membership 35 in the retirement system by making an application in writing to the board of trustees of the retirement system. Upon receiving such 36 37 application, the board of trustees shall terminate his enrollment in 38 the system and direct the employer to cease accepting contributions 39 from the member or deducting from the compensation paid to the 40 member. State employees who become members of any other 41 retirement system supported wholly or partly by the State as a 42 condition of employment shall not be eligible for membership in 43 this retirement system. Notwithstanding any other law to the 44 contrary, all other persons accepting employment in the service of 45 the State shall be required to enroll in the retirement system as a 46 condition of their employment, regardless of age.

47 (1) Before or on November 1, 2008, no person in employment,48 office or position, for which the annual salary or remuneration is

fixed at less than \$1,500.00, shall be eligible to become a memberof the retirement system.

3 (2) After November 1, 2008, a person who was a member of the
4 retirement system on that date and continuously thereafter shall be
5 eligible to be a member of the retirement system in employment,
6 office or position, for which the annual salary or remuneration is
7 fixed at \$1,500 or more.

8 (3) After November 1, 2008 and before or on the effective date 9 of P.L.2010, c.1, a person who was not a member of the retirement 10 system on November 1, 2008, or who was a member of the 11 retirement system on that date but not continuously thereafter, and 12 who is in employment, office or position, for which the annual 13 salary or remuneration is certified by the applicable public entity at 14 \$7,500 or more, shall be eligible to become a member of the 15 retirement system. The \$7,500 minimum annual salary or 16 remuneration amount shall be adjusted annually by the Director of 17 the Division of Pensions and Benefits, by regulation, in accordance 18 with changes in the Consumer Price Index but by no more than 4 19 percent. "Consumer Price Index" means the average of the annual increase, expressed as a percentage, in the consumer price index for 20 all urban consumers in the New York City and Philadelphia 21 22 metropolitan statistical areas during the preceding calendar year as 23 reported by the United States Department of Labor.

24 (4) After the effective date of P.L.2010, c.1, no person in an 25 employment, office or position of the State, or an agency, board, 26 commission, authority or instrumentality of the State, for which the 27 hours of work are fixed at fewer than 35 per week shall be eligible to become a member of the retirement system; and no person in 28 29 employment, office or position with a political subdivision of the 30 State, or an agency, board, commission, authority or instrumentality 31 of a political subdivision of the State, for which the hours of work 32 are fixed by an ordinance or resolution of the political subdivision, 33 or agency, board, commission, authority or instrumentality thereof, 34 at fewer than 32 per week shall be eligible to become a member of 35 the retirement system. Any hour or part thereof, during which the person does not work due to the person's participation in a 36 37 voluntary or mandatory furlough program shall not be deducted in 38 determining if a person's hours of work are fixed at fewer than 35 or 39 32 per week, as appropriate, for the purpose of eligibility.

e. Membership of any person in the retirement system shall
cease if he shall discontinue his service for more than two
consecutive years.

f. The accumulated deductions of the members of the former
"State Employees' Retirement System" which have been set aside in
a trust fund designated as Fund A as provided in section 5 of this
act and which have not been claimed for refund prior to February 1,
1955 shall be transferred from said Fund A to the Annuity Savings
Fund of the Retirement System, provided for in section 25 of this

act. Each member whose accumulated deductions are so transferred
 shall receive the same prior service credit, pension credit, and
 membership credit in the retirement system as he previously had in
 the former "State Employees' Retirement System" and shall have
 such accumulated deductions credited to his individual account in
 the Annuity Savings Fund. Any outstanding obligations of such
 member shall be continued.

8 g. Any school crossing guard electing to terminate his 9 membership in the retirement system pursuant to subsection d. of 10 this section shall, upon his request, receive a refund of his 11 accumulated deductions as of the date of his appointment to the 12 position of school crossing guard. Such refund of contributions 13 shall serve as a waiver of all benefits payable to the employee, to 14 his dependent or dependents, or to any of his beneficiaries under the 15 retirement system.

16 A temporary employee who is employed under the federal h. 17 Workforce Investment Act shall not be eligible for membership in 18 the system. Membership for temporary employees employed under 19 the federal Job Training Partnership Act, Pub.L.97-300 20 (29 U.S.C.s.1501) who are in the system on September 19, 1986 21 shall be terminated, and affected employees shall receive a refund 22 of their accumulated deductions as of the date of commencement of 23 employment in a federal Job Training Partnership Act program. 24 Such refund of contributions shall serve as a waiver of all benefits 25 payable to the employee, to his dependent or dependents, or to any 26 of his beneficiaries under the retirement system.

27 Membership in the retirement system shall be optional for a i. 28 special service employee who is employed under the federal Older American Community Service Employment Act, Pub.L.94-135 29 30 (42 U.S.C.s.3056). Any special service employee employed under 31 the federal Older American Community Service Employment Act, 32 Pub.L.94-135 (42 U.S.C.s.3056), who is in the retirement system on 33 the effective date of P.L.1996, c.139 may terminate membership in 34 the retirement system by making an application in writing to the 35 board of trustees of the retirement system. Upon receiving the 36 application, the board shall terminate enrollment in the system and 37 the member shall receive a refund of accumulated deductions as of 38 the date of commencement of employment in a federal Older 39 American Community Service Employment Act program. This 40 refund of contributions shall serve as a waiver of all benefits 41 payable to the employee, to any dependent or dependents, or to any 42 beneficiary under the retirement system.

j. An employee of the South Jersey Port Corporation who was
employed by the South Jersey Port Corporation as of the effective
date of P.L.1997, c.150 (C.34:1B-144 et al.) and who shall be reemployed within 365 days of such effective date by a subsidiary
corporation or other corporation, which has been established by the
Delaware River Port Authority pursuant to subdivision (m) of

Article I of the compact creating the Delaware River Port Authority
 (R.S.32:3-2), as defined in section 3 of P.L.1997, c.150 (C.34:1B 146), shall be eligible to continue membership while an employee
 of such subsidiary or other corporation.
 k. An employee of a renaissance school project established

6 pursuant to P.L.2011, c.176 (C.18A:36C-1 et seq.) upon 7 commencement of employment.

- 8 (cf: P.L.2018, c.129, s.2)
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<sup>2</sup>[3. 10 (New section) a. Notwithstanding the provisions of 11 any other law to the contrary, Workers' Compensation Judges of the 12 Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor and 13 Workforce Development appointed on or after the effective date of 14 P.L. , c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall be 15 enrolled in the Public Employees' Retirement System. Membership 16 in the Public Employees' Retirement System shall be a condition of 17 employment for service as a judge of compensation for each judge 18 enrolled after that effective date.

19 Notwithstanding enrollment in the system, the laws and 20 regulations governing the system shall not apply to workers' 21 compensation judges covered by this section. Those judges shall be 22 subject to and governed by the laws and regulation of the Judicial 23 Retirement System, established pursuant to P.L.1973, c.140 24 (C.43:6A1 et seq.), in the same manner as a judge enrolled in the 25 Judicial Retirement System. For all purposes, those workers' 26 compensation judges covered by this section shall be deemed 27 members of the Judicial Retirement System but for enrollment in 28 the Public Employees' Retirement System.

b. A workers' compensation judge who is a participant in the
Defined Contribution Retirement Program, established pursuant to
P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15C-1 et seq.), on the effective date of P.L.

32 c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill) or a participant in 33 the Workers' Compensation Judges Part of the Public Employees' 34 Retirement System on the effective date of P.L. , c. (pending 35 before the Legislature as this bill), shall be transferred out of the 36 program or the part within 90 days following that effective date and 37 covered by the provisions of section a. of this section. A judge may 38 elect not to be transferred and covered by the provisions of 39 subsection a. of this section by filing a statement within 30 days 40 following that effective date with the Division of Pensions and 41 Benefits in the Department of the Treasury waiving all rights and 42 benefits which would otherwise be provided in accordance with 43 subsection a. of this section.

The account in the program or the part for each judge transferred and covered by the provisions of subsection a. of this section shall be adjusted to reflect the transfer and each judge shall be given service credit for the provisions of subsection a. of this section for service starting on the judge's date of appointment.

The actuary for the Public Employees' Retirement System, in 1 2 consultation with the actuary for the Judicial Retirement System, 3 shall determine the unfunded accrued liability resulting from the 4 transfer and coverage of judges under subsection a. of this section 5 in the same manner provided for the determination of the unfunded 6 accrued liability of the retirement system by section 24 of P.L.1954, 7 This unfunded accrued liability shall be c.84 (C.43:15A-24). 8 amortized in the manner provided by section 24 over an 9 amortization period of 20 years. Accrued liability and normal 10 contributions for workers compensation judges shall be paid by 11 transfers from the Second Injury Fund as provided by subsection j. 12 of R.S.34:15-94. The Commissioner of Labor and Workforce 13 Development may, with the authorization of and appropriation by 14 the Legislature, pay the unfunded accrued liability in a lump sum or 15 over a period of time shorter than 20 years. 16 <sup>1</sup>The value of the account of a workers' compensation judge who is transferred out of the program shall be transferred from the 17 18 Defined Contribution Retirement Program to the Public Employees'

19 Retirement System in accordance with the rollover requirements of the federal Internal Revenue Code and relevant regulations as a 20 21 gualified rollover distribution from one qualified retirement plan to 22 another qualified retirement plan, and shall not be a taxable 23 distribution to the workers' compensation judge. The transfer shall 24 be in accordance with a rule, method, or process that shall not result 25 in the transfer being deemed a distribution includible in federal gross income for the workers' compensation judge.<sup>1</sup>]<sup>2</sup> 26

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<sup>2</sup>3. Section 2 of P.L.2001, c.259 (C.43:15A-143) is amended to
 read as follows:

30 2. <u>a.</u> Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, workers 31 compensation judges shall be members of the Workers Compensation 32 Judges Part, established pursuant to this act, P.L.2001, c.259 33 (C.43:15A-142 et seq.), of the Public Employees' Retirement System, 34 established pursuant to P.L.1954, c.84 (C.43:15A-1 et seq.), [if 35 enrolled in the part prior to the effective date of P.L.2007, c.92 36 (C.43:15C-1 et al.) and shall be subject to the same membership and 37 benefit provisions as State employees, except as provided by P.L.2001, 38 c.259. Membership in the retirement system shall be a condition of 39 employment for service as a judge of compensation [for a judge enrolled in the part prior to the effective date of P.L.2007, c.92 40 41 (C.43:15C-1 et al.).

A workers compensation judge who becomes a member of the retirement system on or after the effective date of P.L.2007, c.92 (C.43:15C-1 et al.) shall not be a member of the Workers Compensation Judges Part and the provisions of P.L.2001, c.259 (C.43:15A-142 et seq.) shall not apply to such judge or the judge's survivors].

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1 b. A Workers' Compensation Judge of the Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor and Workforce 2 3 Development who is a participant in the Defined Contribution 4 Retirement Program, established pursuant to P.L.2007, c.92 5 (C.43:15C-1 et seq.), on the effective date of P.L., c. (pending 6 before the Legislature as this bill) shall be transferred and enrolled in 7 the Workers' Compensation Judges Part of the Public Employees' 8 Retirement System within 90 days following that effective date. The 9 account in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program or the Public 10 Employees' Retirement Program for each judge transferred and 11 enrolled shall be transferred to the Workers' Compensation Judges 12 Part of the Public Employees' Retirement System and each judge shall 13 be given service credit in the Workers' Compensation Judges Part of 14 the Public Employees' Retirement System for service starting on the 15 judge's date of appointment. The unfunded liability for the benefits 16 provided by the transfer and enrollment of such judges shall be paid by 17 transfers from the Second Injury Fund as provided by section 13 of 18 P.L.2001, c.259 (C.43:15A-154) to the Workers' Compensation 19 Judges Part of the Public Employees' Retirement System. 20 Service credit transferred from a participant in the Defined 21 Contribution Retirement Program under this subsection shall be 22 recognized as service credit to determine eligibility for employer-paid 23 health care benefits in retirement pursuant to P.L.1961, c.49 (C.52:14-24 17.25 et seq.), or any other law, rule or regulation. 25 The actuary for the Public Employees' Retirement System shall 26 determine the unfunded accrued liability resulting from the transfer 27 and coverage of judges under this subsection a. of this section in the 28 same manner provided for the determination of the unfunded accrued 29 liability of the retirement system by section 24 of P.L.1954, c.84 30 (C.43:15A-24). This unfunded accrued liability shall be amortized in 31 the manner provided by section 24 over an amortization period of 20 32 years. Accrued liability and normal contributions for workers 33 compensation judges shall be paid by transfers from the Second Injury 34 Fund as provided by subsection j. of R.S.34:15-94. The Commissioner 35 of Labor and Workforce Development may, with the authorization of 36 and appropriation by the Legislature, pay the unfunded accrued liability in a lump sum or over a period of time shorter than 20 years. 37 38 c. The value of the account of a workers' compensation judge who 39 is transferred out of the program shall be transferred from the Defined 40 Contribution Retirement Program to the Public Employees' 41 Retirement System in accordance with the rollover requirements of the 42 federal Internal Revenue Code and relevant regulations as a qualified 43 rollover distribution from one qualified retirement plan to another 44 qualified retirement plan, and shall not be a taxable distribution to the 45 workers' compensation judge. The transfer shall be in accordance 46 with a rule, method, or process that shall not result in the transfer 47 being deemed a distribution includible in federal gross income for the 48 workers' compensation judge.

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1 d. A workers compensation judge who retired on or after May 20, 2 2021 and who was not transferred and enrollment pursuant to this 3 subsection shall be retroactively transferred and enrolled in the 4 Workers Compensation Judges Part of the Public Employees' 5 Retirement System pursuant to this section and the retirement 6 allowance calculated and paid from the date of retirement based on 7 that enrollment in Workers Compensation Judges Part of the Public Employees' Retirement System, provided the retiree complies with 8 9 any terms and conditions for that transfer, enrollment, and calculation 10 as required by the Division of Pensions and Benefits and the board of trustees of the Public Employees' Retirement System.<sup>2</sup> 11 12 (cf: P.L.2007, c.92, s.22) 13

14 4. This act shall take effect immediately.