ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR **ASSEMBLY, No. 3149**

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

ADOPTED JUNE 16, 2021

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman CAROL A. MURPHY District 7 (Burlington) Assemblyman LOUIS D. GREENWALD District 6 (Burlington and Camden) Assemblyman ROY FREIMAN District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblywoman Vainieri Huttle, Assemblymen Verrelli, Karabinchak and McKeon

SYNOPSIS

Requires institutions of higher education and public and nonpublic high schools and middle schools to adopt anti-hazing policies; expands activities encompassing criminal hazing and upgrades penalties for engaging in these activities.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Substitute as adopted by the Assembly Appropriations Committee.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/21/2021)

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AN ACT concerning hazing, amending P.L.1980, c.169, and
 supplementing chapters 3 and 37 of Title 18A of the New Jersey
 Statutes.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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8 1. (New section) As used in sections 2 through 4 of P.L. ,
9 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill):

"Hazing" means conduct in connection with an initiation of
applicants to or members of a student or fraternal organization as
described in section 1 of P.L.1980, c.169 (C.2C:40-3).

13 "Organization" means a fraternity, sorority, association, 14 corporation, order, society, corps, club or service, social or similar 15 group, whose members are primarily minors, students, or alumni of 16 the organization or an institution of higher education; or a national 17 or international organization with which such a group is affiliated.

18 "Student" means an individual who attends or has applied to 19 attend or has been admitted to an institution of higher education.

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2. (New section) Each public and independent institution of 21 22 higher education shall adopt a written policy against hazing and, 23 pursuant to that policy, adopt rules prohibiting students or other 24 persons associated with an organization operating under the 25 sanction of, or recognized as, an organization by the institution 26 from engaging in hazing. The institution of higher education shall 27 post the policy at a publicly accessible location on the institution's 28 Internet website and shall provide a copy of the policy, including 29 the institution's rules, penalties, and program of enforcement, to 30 each organization within the institution.

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32 3. (New section) a. Each public and independent institution of 33 higher education shall provide a program for the enforcement of the 34 policy against hazing required under section 2 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and shall adopt 35 36 appropriate penalties for violations of the policy to be administered 37 by the individual or agency at the institution responsible for the 38 sanctioning or recognition of the organization covered by the policy 39 or by such other individual or agency deemed appropriate by the 40 institution.

41 b. The penalties for violations of the policy may include:

42 (1) imposition of fines;

43 (2) the withholding of diplomas or transcripts pending44 compliance with the rules or payment of fines;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

1 (3) the rescission of permission for the organization to operate 2 on campus or to otherwise operate under the sanction or recognition 3 of the institution; and 4 (4) the imposition of probation, suspension, dismissal, or 5 expulsion. 6 c. A penalty imposed under this section shall be in addition to 7 a penalty imposed for a violation of any other institutional rule to 8 which the violator may be subject. 9 d. A policy adopted under section 2 of P.L., c. (C.) 10 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall apply to each act conducted on or off campus if the acts are deemed to constitute 11 12 hazing. 13 14 4. (New section) a. Each public and independent institution of 15 higher education shall maintain a report which shall include information on all violations of the institution's anti-hazing policy 16 17 and federal and State laws related to hazing that are reported to the institution. Information on a reported violation shall be retained by 18 19 the institution for five years. 20 b. The report shall include: (1) the date when the subject was charged with a violation of the 21 22 institution's anti-hazing policy or a federal or State law related to 23 hazing; 24 (2) a general description of the violation, any investigation and 25 findings by the institution and, if applicable, penalties imposed; and 26 (3) the date the matter was resolved. 27 c. An institution shall post the initial report at a publicly 28 accessible location on the institution's Internet website by January 29 15, 2022. The initial report shall include information concerning 30 violations that have been reported to the institution for the five consecutive years prior to the effective date of this act, to the extent 31 32 the institution has retained information concerning the violations. 33 An institution shall post an updated report biannually on January 1 34 and August 1. 35 d. The report shall not include the personal identifying 36 information of an individual. 37 38 5. (New section) a. Each board of education of a school 39 district with a high school or middle school and the governing board or chief school administrator of a nonpublic high school or middle 40 school shall adopt a written policy against hazing. 41 42 The board of education and governing board or chief school b. 43 administrator shall ensure that students are informed of the anti-44 hazing policy, including the rules, penalties, and program of 45 enforcement under the policy. 46 The board of education and governing board or chief school с. 47 administrator shall post the policy on the district's or nonpublic 48 school's publicly accessible Internet website.

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6. (New section) a. Each board of education of a school 1 2 district with a high school or middle school and the governing board 3 or chief school administrator of a nonpublic high school or middle 4 school shall provide a program for the enforcement of the policy 5 against hazing required under section 5 of P.L. , c. (C.) 6 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and shall adopt appropriate penalties for violation of the policy. 7 8 b. The penalties for violations of the policy may include: 9 (1) the withholding of diplomas or transcripts pending 10 compliance with the rules; (2) the rescission of permission for the organization or group, 11 12 whose student members are being penalized under the anti-hazing 13 policy, to operate on campus or school property or to otherwise 14 operate under the sanction or recognition of the school district or 15 nonpublic school; and 16 (3) the imposition of probation, suspension, dismissal, or 17 expulsion. 18 A penalty imposed under this section shall be in addition to c. 19 a penalty imposed for violation of any other school district or 20 nonpublic school rule to which the violator may be subject. 21 d. A policy adopted under section 5 of P.L., c. (C.) 22 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall apply to each act 23 conducted on or off campus if the acts are deemed to constitute 24 hazing. 25 26 7. Section 1 of P.L.1980, c.169 (C.2C:40-3) is amended to read 27 as follows: 28 1. a. A person is guilty of hazing, a [disorderly persons 29 offense] crime of the fourth degree, if, in connection with initiation 30 of applicants to or members of a student or fraternal organization, 31 whose membership is primarily students or alumni of the 32 organization or an institution of higher education, he knowingly or 33 recklessly [organizes, promotes, facilitates or engages in any 34 conduct, other than competitive athletic events, which places or 35 may place another person in danger of bodily injury] causes, 36 coerces, or forces another person to do any of the following: 37 (1) violate federal or State criminal law; 38 (2) consume any food, liquid, alcoholic liquid, drug or other 39 substance which subjects the other person to a risk of emotional or 40 physical harm; 41 (3) endure brutality of a physical nature, including whipping, 42 beating, branding, calisthenics, or exposure to the elements; 43 (4) endure brutality of a mental nature, including activity 44 adversely affecting the mental health or dignity of the individual, 45 sleep deprivation, exclusion from social contact, or conduct that 46 could result in extreme embarrassment;

47 (5) endure brutality of a sexual nature; or

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1 (6) endure any other activity that creates a reasonable likelihood 2 of bodily injury to the person. 3 If an act of hazing prohibited in this subsection results in bodily 4 injury, it is a crime of the third degree. 5 Hazing shall not include any reasonable and customary athletic, 6 law enforcement, or military training; contests; competitions; or 7 events. 8 b. A person is guilty of aggravated hazing, a crime of the 9 [fourth] third degree, if he commits an act prohibited in subsection 10 a. of this section which results in serious bodily injury to another 11 person. 12 c. A student or fraternal organization described in subsection a. of this section, or an institution of higher education, that knowingly 13 14 or recklessly promotes or facilitates a person to commit an act of 15 hazing or aggravated hazing prohibited in this section is subject to a 16 fine of not more than \$5,000 for each violation of subsection a. of 17 this section, and a fine of not more than \$15,000 for each violation 18 of subsection b. of this section. 19 d. (1) A person, student or fraternal organization, or institution 20 of higher education, and another person acting in concert with the 21 person, organization, or institution, shall be immune from 22 prosecution under this section if the person, or employee, officer, or 23 other agent for the organization or institution: 24 (a) called 9-1-1, or otherwise contacted campus security, police, 25 or emergency services, and reported that a person was in need of 26 medical assistance due to an act of hazing as described in this 27 section; 28 (b) the caller provided the caller's name and, if applicable, the 29 name of the person acting in concert with the caller to the 9-1-1 30 operator or other recipient of the emergency contact; 31 (c) the caller was the first to make the 9-1-1 report or other 32 emergency report; and 33 (d) the caller and, if applicable, the person acting in concert 34 with the caller remained on the scene with the person in need of 35 medical assistance until assistance arrived and cooperated with the 36 emergency services on the scene. 37 (2) The person who received medical assistance as a result of the 38 call placed pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection shall also be 39 immune from prosecution under this section. 40 (3) In addition to any other applicable immunity or limitation on civil liability, a law enforcement officer or other official 41 42 empowered to act as an officer for the arrest of offenders against the 43 laws of this State, or a prosecutor, who, acting in good faith, 44 arrested or charged a person who is thereafter determined to be 45 entitled to immunity from prosecution under this subsection shall 46 not be subject to any civil liability for the wrongful arrest or charge. 47 (cf: P.L.1980, c.169, s.1)

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8. Section 2 of P.L.1980, c.169 (C.2C:40-4) is amended to read
 as follows:

2. Notwithstanding any other provision of Title 2C of the New
Jersey Statutes to the contrary, consent or the fact that the act of
hazing as described in section 1 of P.L.1980, c.169 (C.2C:40-3) was
sanctioned or approved by the student or fraternal organization or
the institution of higher education shall not be available as a
defense to a prosecution under [this Act] section 1 of P.L.1980,
c.169 (C.2C:40-3).

10 (cf: P.L.1980, c.169, s.2)

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9. This act shall take effect on the first day of the seventh
month next following the date of enactment, except the
Commissioner of Education and the Attorney General may take
such anticipatory administrative action in advance as shall be
necessary for the implementation of this act.