### [Second Reprint]

## ASSEMBLY, No. 4367

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

#### 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 29, 2020

Sponsored by:
Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI
District 33 (Hudson)
Assemblywoman SHAVONDA E. SUMTER
District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)
Assemblyman ADAM J. TALIAFERRO

**District 3 (Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem)** 

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblywomen Reynolds-Jackson, Tucker and Swain

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Provides that municipal prosecutor may use mail or email to engage in discussions and negotiations with defendants concerning plea bargains for certain traffic offenses.

## CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Assembly Appropriations Committee on July 27, 2020, with amendments.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 7/30/2020)

1 **AN ACT** concerning plea bargaining in municipal court and amending P.L.2000, c.75.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 2 of P.L.2000, c.75 (C.2B:25-11) is amended to read as follows:
- 2. <u>a.</u> In accordance with the Rules of Court adopted by the Supreme Court of New Jersey, a municipal prosecutor may recommend to the court to accept a plea to a lesser or other offense.
- 12 b. (1) Except as set forth in paragraph (2) of this subsection or as otherwise provided by the Rules of Court, in a case where the 13 14 defendant is charged with a violation of a provision of Title 39 of 15 the Revised Statutes the municipal prosecutor may use mail or 16 email to engage in discussions and negotiations with the defendant or the defendant's attorney concerning a plea by the defendant to a 17 lesser or other offense <sup>2</sup>or offenses<sup>2</sup>. The municipal prosecutor may 18 also use mail or email to relay to the defendant or his attorney the 19 prosecutor's final determination as to whether he will recommend 20 21 that the court accept any such plea.
  - (2) <sup>2</sup>(a) The Administrative Office of the Courts shall promulgate a standardized form to be used in cases pursuant to this subsection. The municipal prosecutor shall send the form to the defendant or the defendant's attorney by mail or email. The form shall be signed by the defendant and notarized and returned to the court. The form shall state that the defendant waives his right to appearance in court and waives his right to trial, and pleads guilty to the specific offense or offenses pursuant to the plea agreement. The form shall include all terms of the plea agreement.
  - (b) If the judge accepts the plea agreement, the judge shall dispose of the charges accordingly. The defendant shall not be required to appear in person.
- (3)<sup>2</sup> The municipal prosecutor shall not use mail or email as 34 provided in <sup>2</sup>[paragraph (1) of]<sup>2</sup> this subsection in any case where 35 the defendant is charged with a violation of any of the following: 36 section 5 of P.L.1990, c.10 (C.39:3-10.13); section 16 of 37 P.L.1990, c.10 (C.39:3-10.24); R.S.39:3-40; R.S.39:4-50; section 2 38 39 of P.L.1981, c.512 (C.39:4-50.4a); section 1 of P.L.1999, c.410 40 (C.39:4-50.15); section 4 of P.L.1999, c.417 (C.39:4-50.19); section 41 1 of P.L.2007, c.78 (C.39:4-80.1); section 1 of P.L.1942, c.192 42 (C.39:4-128.1); or section 3 of P.L.1952, c.157 (C.12:7-46).
- c. Nothing in this section shall be construed to alter or limit <sup>2</sup>[1:

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Assembly ALP committee amendments adopted July 20, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Assembly AAP committee amendments adopted July 27, 2020.

# **A4367** [2R] MUKHERJI, SUMTER 3

| 1 | (1) the defendant's obligation to be physically present at                                |
|---|---|
| 2 | sentencing or other final determination by the court; or                                  |
| 3 | (2) <sup>1</sup> ] <sup>2</sup> the authority or discretion of the Supreme Court to       |
| 4 | regulate the practice of plea agreements in municipal court, or to                        |
| 5 | alter or limit the authority or discretion of a prosecutor.                               |
| 5 | (cf: P.L.2000, c.75, s.2)   |
| 7 |   |
| 8 | 2. This act shall take effect on the <sup>1</sup> [60 <sup>th</sup> day] first day of the |

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third month next<sup>1</sup> following <sup>1</sup>the date of <sup>1</sup> enactment.