## [Second Reprint]

# ASSEMBLY, No. 4430

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JULY 20, 2020

**Sponsored by:** 

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#### **SYNOPSIS**

Revises requirements for long-term care facilities to establish outbreak response plans.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As amended by the General Assembly on October 29, 2020.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/1/2021)

**AN ACT** concerning long-term care facilities and amending P.L.2019, c.243.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. Section 1 of P.L.2019, c.243 (C.26:2H-12.87) is amended to read as follows:
  - 1. a. As used in this section:

"Cohorting" means the practice of grouping patients who are or are not colonized or infected with the same organism to confine their care to one area and prevent contact with other patients.

"Department" means the Department of Health.

"Endemic level" means the usual level of given disease in a geographic area.

"Isolating" means the process of separating sick, contagious persons from those who are not sick.

"Long-term care facility" means a nursing home, assisted living residence, comprehensive personal care home, residential health care facility, or dementia care home licensed pursuant to P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-1 et seq.).

["Long-term care facility that provides care to ventilator-dependent residents" means a long-term care facility that has been licensed to provide beds for ventilator care.]

"Outbreak" means any unusual occurrence of disease or any disease above background or endemic levels.

- b. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, <u>as a condition of licensure</u>, the department shall require long-term care facilities to develop an outbreak response plan within 180 days after the effective date of this act, which plan shall be customized to the facility, based upon national standards and developed in consultation with the facility's infection <u>prevention and</u> control committee <u>1</u>, if the facility has established an infection <u>prevention and</u> control <u>committee</u> <u>1</u> committee <u>1</u>. At a minimum, each facility's plan shall include, but shall not be limited to:
- (1) a protocol for isolating and cohorting infected and at-risk <sup>2</sup>[patients] residents<sup>2</sup> in the event of an outbreak of a contagious disease until the cessation of the outbreak;
- (2) clear policies for the notification of residents, residents' families, visitors, and staff in the event of an outbreak of a contagious disease at a facility;
- (3) information on the availability of laboratory testing, protocols for assessing whether facility visitors are ill, protocols to require ill staff to not present at the facility for work duties, and

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Assembly AHE committee amendments adopted October 22, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Assembly floor amendments adopted October 29, 2020.

processes for implementing evidence-based outbreak response measures;

- (4) policies to conduct routine monitoring of residents and staff to quickly identify signs of a communicable disease that could develop into an outbreak; <sup>1</sup>[and]<sup>1</sup>
- (5) policies for reporting outbreaks to public health officials in accordance with applicable laws and regulations <sup>1</sup>; and
- (6) a documented strategy for securing more staff in the event of an outbreak of infectious disease among staff or another emergent or non-emergent situation affecting staffing levels at the facility during an outbreak of an infectious disease 1.
- c. (1) In addition to the requirements set forth in subsection b. of this section, the department shall require long-term care facilities [that provide care to ventilator-dependent residents] to include in the facility's outbreak response plan written policies to meet staffing, training, and facility demands during an infectious disease outbreak to successfully implement the outbreak response plan, including <sup>1</sup>[either] <sup>1</sup> employing <sup>1</sup>[on a full-time or part-time basis, or contracting with on a consultative basis,] <sup>1</sup> the following individuals:
- (a) an individual <sup>1</sup> [certified by the Certification Board of Infection Control and Epidemiology] who meets the requirements of subparagraph (b) of paragraph (1) of subsection e. of this section <sup>2</sup> [, who shall be employed:
- (i) at least part time in the case of a long-term care facility with a licensed bed capacity equal to 100 or fewer beds; and
- (ii) on a full-time basis in the case of a long-term care facility with a licensed bed capacity equal to more than 100 beds or that provides on-site hemodialysis services <sup>1</sup>]<sup>2</sup>; and
- (b) a physician who <sup>1</sup> [has completed an infectious disease fellowship] meets the requirements of subparagraph (a) of paragraph (1) of subsection e. of this section <sup>2</sup> [, who may be employed on a full-time or part-time basis or contracted with on a consultative basis <sup>1</sup>]<sup>2</sup>.
- (2) Each <sup>1</sup>[long-term care facility] <u>nursing home that has not previously submitted an outbreak response plan to the department <sup>1</sup></u> [that provides care to ventilator-dependent residents] shall submit <sup>1</sup> <u>an outbreak response plan <sup>1</sup></u> to the department <sup>1</sup>[the facility's outbreak response plan within 180 days after the effective date of this act] <u>for verification as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection <sup>1</sup></u>.
- (3) The department shall verify that the outbreak response plans submitted by <sup>1</sup> [long-term care facilities] nursing homes <sup>1</sup> [that provide care to ventilator-dependent residents] are in compliance with the requirements of subsection b. of this section and with the requirements of paragraph (1) of this subsection.

- 1 <sup>1</sup>(4) The department shall have the authority to require any 2 long-term care facility to revise its outbreak response plan as needed to come into compliance with the requirements of 3 4 subsection b. of this section and the requirements of paragraph (1) 5 of this subsection. The department may assess civil penalties or 6 take other administrative actions against a facility in the event the 7 department determines the facility is not in compliance with the requirements of this section.1 8
  - d. (1) Each long-term care facility <sup>1</sup> [that submits an outbreak response plan to the department pursuant to subsection c. of this section] <sup>1</sup> shall review <sup>1</sup> [the] <u>its outbreak response</u> <sup>1</sup> plan on an annual basis.

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- (2) If a 'llong-term care facility nursing home' that provides care to ventilator-dependent residents makes any material changes to its outbreak response plan, the 'lfacility nursing home' shall, within 30 days after completing the material change, submit to the department an updated outbreak response plan. The department shall, upon receiving an updated outbreak response plan, verify that the plan is compliant with the requirements of subsections b. and c. of this section.
- e. (1) The department shall require <sup>1</sup>[a] <u>each</u> long-term care facility [that provides care to ventilator-dependent residents] to <sup>2</sup><u>establish an infection prevention and control committee and</u> <sup>2</sup> assign to the facility's infection <sup>1</sup><u>prevention and</u> <sup>1</sup> control committee <sup>1</sup>[on a full-time or part-time basis, or on a consultative basis] <sup>1</sup>:
  - (a) [an who is] a physician who has completed an infectious disease fellowship <sup>2</sup>, who shall be employed on a full-time or part time basis or contracted with on a consultative basis <sup>2</sup>; and
- 29 (b) an individual designated as the infection [control 30 coordinator,] preventionist who <sup>2</sup>;
- 31 <u>(i)</u><sup>2</sup> has **[**education, training, completed course work, or 32 experience in infection control or **]** <u>primary professional training in</u> 33 <u>medicine, nursing, medical technology, microbiology,</u> 34 epidemiology, **[**including **]** <u>or a related field</u> <sup>2</sup>**[**,];
- 35 (ii)<sup>2</sup> is qualified by education, training, <sup>1</sup>and at least five years
  36 of infection control <sup>1</sup> experience, or <sup>2</sup>by<sup>2</sup> certification in infection
  37 control by the Certification Board of Infection Control and
  38 Epidemiology <sup>2</sup>[.];
- 39 <u>(iii) is employed by the facility consistent with the</u> 40 <u>requirements of subsection f. of this section;<sup>2</sup> and</u>
- 41 <sup>2</sup>(iv)<sup>2</sup> has completed specialized training in infection prevention 42 and control.

- 1 \*\*Iprevention and \*\*1 control committee \*\*1, and the infection preventionist assigned to the committee pursuant to this subsection shall attend all of the meetings held by the infection prevention and control committee \*\*1.
- f. (1) An infection preventionist assigned to a long-term care facility's infection <sup>1</sup>prevention and <sup>1</sup> control committee pursuant to subsection e. of this section shall be a managerial employee <sup>1</sup> and shall be employed at least part-time at a long-term care facility with a licensed bed capacity equal to 100 beds or less or full-time at a long-term care facility with a licensed bed capacity equal to 101 beds or more <sup>1</sup> and shall be employed:
- 12 (a) in the case of a long-term care facility with a licensed bed 13 capacity equal to 100 or fewer beds, on at least a part time 14 basis; and
- (b) in the case of a long-term care facility with a licensed bed
   capacity equal to more than 100 beds or that provides on-site
   hemodialysis services, on a full-time basis<sup>2</sup>.
- <sup>2</sup>(2)<sup>2</sup> The infection preventionist shall report directly to the

  <sup>1</sup>[chief executive officer and the board] administrator<sup>1</sup> of the long
  term care facility <sup>1</sup>[, as applicable,] and shall provide the <sup>1</sup>[chief

  executive officer and board, as applicable,] administrator<sup>1</sup> quarterly

  reports detailing the effectiveness of the long-term care facility's

  infection prevention policies.

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- $^{2}$ [(2)] (3) $^{2}$  The infection preventionist shall be responsible for:
- (a) <sup>1</sup>[developing] contributing to the development of <sup>1</sup> policies, procedures, and a training curriculum for long-term care facility staff based on best practices and clinical expertise; <sup>1</sup>[and] <sup>1</sup>
- (b) monitoring the implementation of infection prevention <sup>1</sup>and control <sup>1</sup> policies and <sup>1</sup> [instituting] recommending <sup>1</sup> disciplinary measures for staff who routinely violate those policies <sup>1</sup>; and
- 31 (c) assessing the facility's infection prevention and control 32 program by conducting internal quality improvement audits<sup>1</sup>.
- g. <sup>1</sup>[A] Each<sup>1</sup> long-term care facility <sup>1</sup>[, which develops an outbreak response plan pursuant to this section, ] shall publish the <sup>1</sup>facility's outbreak response <sup>1</sup> plan on its Internet website <sup>1</sup>, distribute copies of the plan to residents and their families upon admission to the facility, and provide notice to residents and their families any time the facility makes material changes to its plan <sup>1</sup>.
- h. Lach long-term care facility L, which develops an outbreak response plan pursuant to this section, L shall annually perform preparedness drills to evaluate the effectiveness of its outbreak response plan.
- 43 (cf: <sup>1</sup>[P.L.2019, c.243, s.1] <u>P.L.2020, c.87, s.7</u><sup>1</sup>)
- 45 2. This act shall take effect immediately.