# [First Reprint]

# ASSEMBLY, No. 4887

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED OCTOBER 26, 2020

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#### **SYNOPSIS**

Establishes right of victims to be notified of county prosecutor's charging decision in sexual assault cases.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As reported by the Assembly Women and Children Committee on February 23, 2021, with amendments.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/1/2021)

1	AN ACT	concerning	certain	rights	of	sexual	assault	victims	and
2	amending P.L.2003, c.137.								

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 1 of P.L.2003, c.137 (C.2C:14-2.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 9 1. a. Every victim of sexual assault shall have the right to be 10 notified of the prosecuting authority's decision to file, or decline to 11 file, criminal charges pursuant to N.J.S.2C:14-2.
- b. A prosecuting authority investigating an allegation of sexual
   assault shall:
  - (1) advise the victim of the right to be notified of the prosecuting authority's decision to file, or decline to file, criminal charges in the case;
- 17 (2) <sup>1</sup>ask the victim whether the victim would like to exercise this 18 right, and, if so, <sup>1</sup> obtain the victim's written consent to be, or not to 19 be, notified of the prosecuting authority's charging decision;
  - (3) if the victim requests to be notified, provide that notification via the victim's preferred method including, but not limited to:
    - (a) an in-person meeting;
    - (b) telephone call or text message; or
  - (c) video conference.
  - c. The prosecuting authority shall <sup>1</sup>make a good faith effort to <sup>1</sup> obtain written acknowledgement of the charging decision from a victim who has requested notification pursuant to <sup>1</sup>paragraphs (2) and (3) of <sup>1</sup> subsection b. of this section prior to notifying the alleged perpetrator of the sexual assault of the charging decision <sup>1</sup>, unless the victim is unavailable; the victim declines to provide the acknowledgement; or the prosecutor is unable to locate the victim following a good faith effort to do so, in which case the prosecutor shall document the good faith effort made and the basis for failure to obtain the acknowledgement <sup>1</sup>.
  - d. <sup>1</sup>A victim shall not publicly disclose the charging decision until the prosecuting authority has provided written notification of the decision to the alleged perpetrator. Written notification may be made via email.
- e. Whenever there is a prosecution for a violation of [N.J.S.A.2C:14-2] N.J.S.2C:14-2, the victim of the sexual assault shall be provided an opportunity to consult with the prosecuting authority prior to the conclusion of any plea negotiations.
- Nothing contained herein shall be construed to alter or limit the authority or discretion of the prosecutor to enter into any plea

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Assembly AWC committee amendments adopted February 23, 2021.

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- agreement which the prosecutor deems appropriate.
- 2 (cf: P.L.2003, c.137, s.1)

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4 2. This act shall take effect immediately.