ASSEMBLY, No. 5211 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JANUARY 4, 2021

Sponsored by: Assemblyman BENJIE E. WIMBERLY District 35 (Bergen and Passaic) Assemblywoman ANNETTE QUIJANO District 20 (Union)

SYNOPSIS

Updates and clarifies recent legislation passed by both Houses of the Legislature addressing cannabis legalization, and marijuana and hashish decriminalization.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



AN ACT concerning cannabis, revising various parts of the statutory
 law and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes and
 Title 52 of the Revised Statutes.

4 5

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

6 7

8 1. Section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on 9 December 17, 2020 as Third Reprint of the Assembly Committee 10 Substitute for Assembly Bill Nos. 1897 and 4269) is amended to 11 read as follows:

12 4. a. Except to the extent required to dismiss, withdraw, or 13 terminate the charge, no prosecutor shall pursue any charge, 14 including any charge of delinquency, based on crimes or offenses 15 pending with a court on the first day of the fifth month next 16 following the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) (passed both 17 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 18 No. 21) that occurred prior to that effective date, involving 19 manufacturing, distributing, or dispensing, or possessing or having 20 under control with intent to manufacture, distribute, or dispense, 21 marijuana or hashish in violation of paragraph (12) of subsection b. 22 of N.J.S.2C:35-5, or obtaining, possessing, using, being under the 23 influence of, or failing to make lawful disposition of marijuana or 24 hashish in violation of paragraph (3) or (4) of subsection a., or 25 subsection b., or subsection c. of N.J.S.2C:35-10, or a violation 26 involving marijuana or hashish as described herein and a violation 27 of N.J.S.2C:36-2 for using or possessing with intent to use drug 28 paraphernalia with that marijuana or hashish, alone or in 29 combination with each other, or a violation involving marijuana or 30 hashish and a violation of section 1 of P.L.1964, c.289 (C.39:4-31 49.1) for possession of a controlled dangerous substance while operating a motor vehicle, alone or in combination with each other, 32 33 or any disorderly persons offense or petty disorderly persons 34 offense subject to conditional discharge pursuant to N.J.S.2C:36A-35 1. These non-prosecutable charges and cases shall be expeditiously 36 dismissed, which may be accomplished by appropriate action by the 37 prosecutor based upon guidelines issued by the Attorney General, 38 or the court's own motion based upon administrative directives 39 issued by the Administrative Director of the Courts.

b. (1) [On] <u>As soon as practicable but no later than</u> the first
day of the fifth month next following the effective date of
P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as
Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21), any guilty verdict, plea,
placement in a diversionary program, or other entry of guilt on a
matter that was entered prior to that effective date, but the judgment

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

1 of conviction or final disposition on the matter was not entered 2 prior to that date, and the guilty verdict, plea, placement in a 3 diversionary program, or other entry of guilt solely involved one or 4 more crimes or offenses, or delinquent acts which if committed by 5 an adult would constitute one or more crimes or offenses, 6 enumerated in subsection a. of this section, that guilty verdict, plea, 7 placement in a diversionary program, or other entry of guilt shall be 8 vacated by operation of law. The Administrative Director of the 9 Courts, in consultation with the Attorney General, may take any 10 administrative action as may be necessary to vacate the guilty 11 verdict, plea, placement in a diversionary program, or other entry of 12 guilt.

13 (2) [On] <u>As soon as practicable but no later than</u> the first day of 14 the fifth month next following the effective date of 15 P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as 16 Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21), any conviction, 17 remaining sentence, ongoing supervision, or unpaid court-ordered 18 financial assessment as defined in section 8 of P.L.2017, c.244 19 (C.2C:52-23.1) of any person who, on that effective date, is or will 20 be serving a sentence of incarceration, probation, parole or other 21 form of community supervision as a result of the person's conviction or adjudication of delinquency solely for one or more 22 23 crimes or offenses, or delinquent acts which if committed by an 24 adult would constitute one or more crimes or offenses, enumerated 25 in subsection a. of this section, shall have the conviction, remaining 26 sentence, ongoing supervision, or unpaid court-ordered financial 27 assessment vacated by operation of law. The Administrative 28 Director of the Courts, in consultation with the Attorney General, 29 may take any administrative action as may be necessary to vacate 30 the conviction, remaining sentence, ongoing supervision, or unpaid 31 court-ordered financial assessment.

32 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.4)

33

34 2. Section 3 of P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on
35 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) is
36 amended to read as follows:

37 3. Definitions.

As used in P.L , c. (C.) (passed both Houses on
December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21)
regarding the personal use of cannabis, unless the context otherwise
requires:

42 "Alternative treatment center" means an organization issued a
43 permit pursuant to the "Jake Honig Compassionate Use Medical
44 Cannabis Act," P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) to operate as a
45 medical cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis manufacturer,
46 medical cannabis dispensary, or clinical registrant, as well as any
47 alternative treatment center deemed pursuant to section 7 of that act
48 (C.24:6I-7) to concurrently hold a medical cannabis cultivator

permit, a medical cannabis manufacturer permit, and a medical
 cannabis dispensary permit.

3 "Cannabis" means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., 4 whether growing or not, the seeds thereof, and every compound, 5 manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or 6 its seeds, except those containing resin extracted from the plant, 7 which are cultivated and, when applicable, [manufacturered] 8 manufactured in accordance with P.L., c. (C.) (passed both 9 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 10 No. 21) for use in cannabis products as set forth in this act, but shall 11 not include the weight of any other ingredient combined with 12 cannabis to prepare topical or oral administrations, food, drink, or 13 other product. "Cannabis" does not include: any form of medical 14 cannabis [dispensed to registered qualifying patients pursuant to the 15 "Jake Honig Compassionate Use Medical Cannabis Act,"] as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 [(C.24:6I-1 et al.) and 16 17 P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.)] (C.24:6I-3); marijuana as 18 defined in N.J.S.2C:35-2 and applied to any offense set forth in 19 chapters 33, 35, 35A, and 36 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes, 20 or P.L.2001, c.114 (C.2C:35B-1 et seq.), or marihuana as defined in 21 section 2 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2) and applied to any offense 22 set forth in the "New Jersey Controlled Dangerous Substances Act," 23 P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et al.); or hemp or a hemp product 24 cultivated, handled, processed, transported, or sold pursuant to the 25 "New Jersey Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.). 26 "Cannabis consumption area" means, as further described in section 28 of P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-21), a designated location 27 28 operated by a licensed cannabis retailer or permit holder for 29 dispensing medical cannabis, for which both a State and local 30 endorsement has been obtained, that is either: (1) an indoor, 31 structurally enclosed area of the cannabis retailer or permit holder 32 that is separate from the area in which retail sales of cannabis items 33 or the dispensing of medical cannabis occurs; or (2) an exterior 34 structure on the same premises as the cannabis retailer or permit 35 holder, either separate from or connected to the cannabis retailer or 36 permit holder, at which cannabis items or medical cannabis either 37 obtained from the retailer or permit holder, or brought by a person 38 to the consumption area, may be consumed.

39 "Cannabis cultivator" means any licensed person or entity that 40 grows, cultivates, or produces cannabis in this State, and sells, and 41 may transport, this cannabis to other cannabis cultivators, or usable 42 cannabis to cannabis manufacturers, cannabis wholesalers, or 43 cannabis retailers, but not to consumers. This person or entity shall 44 hold a Class 1 Cannabis Cultivator license.

45 "Cannabis delivery service" means any licensed person or entity
46 that provides courier services for consumer purchases of cannabis
47 items and related supplies fulfilled by a cannabis retailer in order to

make deliveries of the cannabis items and related supplies to that consumer, and which services include the ability of a consumer to purchase the cannabis items directly through the cannabis delivery service, which after presenting the purchase order to the cannabis retailer for fulfillment, is delivered to that consumer. This person or entity shall hold a Class 6 Cannabis Delivery license.

7 "Cannabis distributor" means any licensed person or entity that 8 transports cannabis in bulk intrastate from one licensed cannabis 9 cultivator to another licensed cannabis cultivator, or transports 10 cannabis items in bulk intrastate from any one class of licensed 11 cannabis establishment to another class of licensed cannabis 12 establishment, and may engage in the temporary storage of cannabis or cannabis items as necessary to carry out transportation activities. 13 14 This person or entity shall hold a Class 4 Cannabis Distributor 15 license.

16 "Cannabis establishment" means a cannabis cultivator, a
17 cannabis manufacturer, a cannabis wholesaler, or a cannabis
18 retailer.

19 "Cannabis extract" means a substance obtained by separating 20 resins from cannabis by: (1) a chemical extraction process using a 21 hydrocarbon-based solvent, such as butane, hexane, or propane; (2) 22 a chemical extraction process using the hydrocarbon-based solvent 23 carbon dioxide, if the process uses high heat or pressure; or (3) any 24 other process identified by the Cannabis Regulatory Commission by 25 rule or regulation.

26 "Cannabis flower" means the flower of the plant Cannabis sativa27 L. within the plant family Cannabaceae.

"Cannabis item" means any usable cannabis, cannabis product, 28 29 cannabis extract, and any other cannabis resin. "Cannabis item" 30 does not include: any form of medical cannabis [dispensed to 31 registered qualifying patients pursuant to the "Jake Honig 32 Compassionate Use Medical Cannabis Act," P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.) as 33 defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3); or hemp or a 34 35 hemp product cultivated, handled, processed, transported, or sold 36 pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 37 (C.4:28-6 et al.).

38 "Cannabis leaf" means the leaf of the plant Cannabis sativa L.39 within the plant family Cannabaceae.

40 "Cannabis manufacturer" means any licensed person or entity
41 that processes cannabis items in this State by purchasing or
42 otherwise obtaining usable cannabis, manufacturing, preparing, and
43 packaging cannabis items, and selling, and optionally transporting,
44 these items to other cannabis manufacturers, cannabis wholesalers,
45 or cannabis retailers, but not to consumers. This person or entity
46 shall hold a Class 2 Cannabis Manufacturer license.

47 "Cannabis paraphernalia" means any equipment, products, or48 materials of any kind which are used, intended for use, or designed

1 for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, 2 composting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, 3 processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, 4 storing, vaporizing, or containing cannabis, or for ingesting, 5 inhaling, or otherwise introducing a cannabis item into the human 6 "Cannabis paraphernalia" does not include drug body. 7 paraphernalia as defined in N.J.S.2C:36-1 and which is used or 8 intended for use to commit a violation of chapter 35 or 36 of Title 9 2C of the New Jersey Statutes.

"Cannabis product" means a product containing usable cannabis ,
cannabis extract, or any other cannabis resin and other ingredients
intended for human consumption or use, including a product
intended to be applied to the skin or hair, edible cannabis products,
ointments, and tinctures. "Cannabis product" does not include: (1)
usable cannabis by itself; or (2) cannabis extract by itself; or (3) any
other cannabis resin by itself .

17 "Cannabis resin" means the resin extracted from any part of the plant Cannabis sativa L., including cannabis extract and resin 18 19 extracted using non-chemical processes, processed and used in 20 accordance with P.L., c. (C.) (pending as Second Reprint 21 of Assembly Bill No. 21). "Cannabis resin" does not include: any 22 form of medical cannabis [dispensed to registered qualifying 23 patients pursuant to the "Jake Honig Compassionate Use Medical 24 Cannabis Act," P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.) as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, 25 26 c.307 (C.24:6I-3); hashish as defined in N.J.S.2C:35-2 and applied 27 to any offense set forth in chapters 35, 35A, and 36 of Title 2C of 28 the New Jersey Statutes, or P.L.2001, c.114 (C.2C:35B-1 et seq.), 29 or as defined in section 2 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2) and 30 applied to any offense of the "New Jersey Controlled Dangerous 31 Substances Act," P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et al.); or hemp or a 32 hemp product cultivated, handled, processed, transported, or sold 33 pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.). 34

35 "Cannabis retailer" means any licensed person or entity that purchases or otherwise obtains usable cannabis from cannabis 36 37 cultivators and cannabis items from cannabis manufacturers or 38 cannabis wholesalers, and sells these to consumers from a retail 39 store, and may use a cannabis delivery service or a certified 40 cannabis handler for the off-premises delivery of cannabis items 41 and related supplies to consumers. A cannabis retailer shall also 42 accept consumer purchases to be fulfilled from its retail store that 43 are presented by a cannabis delivery service which will be delivered 44 by the cannabis delivery service to that consumer. This person or 45 entity shall hold a Class 5 Cannabis Retailer license.

46 "Cannabis testing facility" means an independent, third-party
47 entity meeting accreditation requirements established by the
48 Cannabis Regulatory Commission that is licensed to analyze and

certify cannabis items and medical cannabis for compliance with
 applicable health, safety, and potency standards.

"Cannabis wholesaler" means any licensed person or entity that
purchases or otherwise obtains, stores, sells or otherwise transfers,
and may transport, cannabis items for the purpose of resale or other
transfer to either another cannabis wholesaler or to a cannabis
retailer, but not to consumers. This person or entity shall hold a
Class 3 Cannabis Wholesaler license.

9 "Commission" means the Cannabis Regulatory Commission
10 established pursuant to section 31 of P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-24).

11 "Conditional license" means a temporary license designated as 12 either a Class 1 Cannabis Cultivator license, a Class 2 Cannabis 13 Manufacturer license, a Class 3 Cannabis Wholesaler license, a Class 4 Cannabis Distributor license, a Class 5 Cannabis Retailer 14 15 license, or a Class 6 Cannabis Delivery license that allows the 16 holder to lawfully act as a cannabis cultivator, cannabis 17 manufacturer, cannabis wholesaler, cannabis distributor, cannabis 18 retailer, or cannabis delivery service as the case may be, which is 19 issued pursuant to an abbreviated application process, after which 20 the conditional license holder shall have a limited period of time in 21 which to become fully licensed by satisfying all of the remaining conditions for licensure which were not required for the issuance of 22 23 the conditional license.

"Consumer" means a person 21 years of age or older who
purchases, directly or through a cannabis delivery service, acquires,
owns, holds, or uses cannabis items for personal use by a person 21
years of age or older, but not for resale to others.

28 "Consumption" means the act of ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise29 introducing cannabis items into the human body.

30 "Delivery" means the transportation of cannabis items and 31 related supplies to a consumer. "Delivery" also includes the use by 32 a licensed cannabis retailer of any third party technology platform 33 to receive, process, and fulfill orders by consumers, which third 34 party shall not be required to be a licensed cannabis establishment, 35 distributor, or delivery service, provided that any physical acts in connection with fulfilling the order and delivery shall be 36 37 accomplished by a certified cannabis handler performing work for or on behalf of the licensed cannabis retailer, which includes a 38 39 certified cannabis handler employed or otherwise working on behalf 40 of a cannabis delivery service making off-premises deliveries of 41 consumer purchases fulfilled by that cannabis retailer.

42 "Department" means the Department of Health.

43 "Director" means the Director of the Office of Minority,
44 Disabled Veterans, and Women Cannabis Business Development in
45 the Cannabis Regulatory Commission.

46 "Executive director" means the executive director of the47 Cannabis Regulatory Commission.

"Financial consideration" means value that is given or received
 either directly or indirectly through sales, barter, trade, fees,
 charges, dues, contributions, or donations.

4 "Immature cannabis plant" means a cannabis plant that is not 5 flowering.

6 "Impact zone" means any municipality, based on past criminal 7 marijuana enterprises contributing to higher concentrations of law 8 enforcement activity, unemployment, and poverty, or any 9 combination thereof, within parts of or throughout the municipality, 10 that:

(1) has a population of 120,000 or more according to the most
recently compiled federal decennial census as of the effective date
of P.L. , c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020
as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21);

15 (2) based upon data for calendar year 2019, ranks in the top 40 16 percent of municipalities in the State for marijuana- or hashish-17 related arrests for violation of paragraph (4) of subsection a. of 18 N.J.S.2C:35-10; has a crime index total of 825 or higher based upon the indexes listed in the annual Uniform Crime Report by the 19 20 Division of State Police; and has a local average annual 21 unemployment rate that ranks in the top 15 percent of all 22 municipalities, based upon average annual unemployment rates 23 estimated for the relevant calendar year by the Office of Research 24 and Information in the Department of Labor and Workforce 25 Development;

(3) is a municipality located in a county of the third class, based
upon the county's population according to the most recently
compiled federal decennial census as of the effective date of P.L. ,

c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as
Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21), that meets all of the
criteria set forth in paragraph (2) other than having a crime index
total of 825 or higher; or

(4) is a municipality located in a county of the second class,
based upon the county's population according to the most recently
compiled federal decennial census as of the effective date of P.L. ,

36 c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second
37 Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21):

38 (a) with a population of less than 60,000 according to the most 39 recently compiled federal decennial census, that for calendar year 40 2019 ranks in the top 40 percent of municipalities in the State for 41 marijuana- or hashish-related arrests for violation of paragraph (4) 42 of subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:35-10; has a crime index total of 1,000 or higher based upon the indexes listed in the 2019 annual Uniform 43 44 Crime Report by the Division of State Police; but for calendar year 45 2019 does not have a local average annual unemployment rate that 46 ranks in the top 15 percent of all municipalities, based upon average 47 annual unemployment rates estimated for the relevant calendar year

1 by the Office of Research and Information in the Department of 2 Labor and Workforce Development; or (b) with a population of not less than 60,000 or more than 80,000 3 4 according to the most recently compiled federal decennial census; 5 has a crime index total of 650 or higher based upon the indexes listed in the 2019 annual Uniform Crime Report; and for calendar 6 7 year 2019 has a local average annual unemployment rate of 3.0 8 percent or higher using the same estimated annual unemployment 9 rates.

10 "License" means a license issued under P.L., c. (C.) 11 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of 12 Assembly Bill No. 21), including a license that is designated as 13 either a Class 1 Cannabis Cultivator license, a Class 2 Cannabis Manufacturer license, a Class 3 Cannabis Wholesaler license, a 14 15 Class 4 Cannabis Distributor license, a Class 5 Cannabis Retailer 16 license, or a Class 6 Cannabis Delivery license. The term includes 17 a conditional license for a designated class, except when the context 18 of the provisions of P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on 19 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) 20 otherwise intend to only apply to a license and not a conditional 21 license.

22 "Licensee" means a person or entity that holds a license issued 23 under P.L. , c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 24 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21), including a 25 license that is designated as either a Class 1 Cannabis Cultivator 26 license, a Class 2 Cannabis Manufacturer license, a Class 3 27 Cannabis Wholesaler license, a Class 4 Cannabis Distributor license, a Class 5 Cannabis Retailer license, or a Class 6 Cannabis 28 29 Delivery license, and includes a person or entity that holds a 30 conditional license for a designated class, except when the context 31 of the provisions of P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on 32 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) 33 otherwise intend to only apply to a person or entity that holds a 34 license and not a conditional license.

35 "Licensee representative" means an owner, director, officer,
36 manager, employee, agent, or other representative of a licensee, to
37 the extent that the person acts in a representative capacity.

38 "Manufacture" means the drying, processing, compounding, or
39 conversion of usable cannabis into cannabis products or cannabis
40 resins. "Manufacture" does not include packaging or labeling.

41 "Mature cannabis plant" means a cannabis plant that is not an42 immature cannabis plant.

"Medical cannabis" means <u>"medical</u> cannabis<u>"</u> [dispensed to
registered qualifying patients pursuant to the "Jake Honig
Compassionate Use Medical Cannabis Act," P.L.2009, c.307
(C.24:6I-1 et al.) and P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.).
"Medical cannabis" does not include any cannabis or cannabis item
which is cultivated, produced, processed, and consumed in

1 , c. (C. accordance with P.L.) (passed both Houses on 2 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21] as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3). 3

4 "Microbusiness" means a person or entity licensed under P.L.

5) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second c. (C. 6 Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) as a cannabis cultivator, cannabis 7 manufacturer, cannabis wholesaler, cannabis distributor, cannabis 8 retailer, or cannabis delivery service that may only, with respect to 9 its business operations, and capacity and quantity of product: (1) 10 employ no more than 10 employees; (2) operate a cannabis 11 establishment occupying an area of no more than 2,500 square feet, 12 and in the case of a cannabis cultivator, grow cannabis on an area 13 no more than 2,500 square feet measured on a horizontal plane and 14 grow above that plane not higher than 24 feet; (3) possess no more 15 than 1,000 cannabis plants each month, except that a cannabis 16 distributor's possession of cannabis plants for transportation shall 17 not be subject to this limit; (4) acquire each month, in the case of a 18 cannabis manufacturer, no more than 1,000 pounds of usable 19 cannabis; (5) acquire for resale each month, in the case of a 20 cannabis wholesaler, no more than 1,000 pounds of usable cannabis, 21 or the equivalent amount in any form of manufactured cannabis product or cannabis resin, or any combination thereof; and (6) 22 23 acquire for retail sale each month, in the case of a cannabis retailer, 24 no more than 1,000 pounds of usable cannabis, or the equivalent 25 amount in any form of manufactured cannabis product or cannabis 26 resin, or any combination thereof.

"Noncommercial" means not dependent or conditioned upon the 27 28 provision or receipt of financial consideration.

29 "Premises" or "licensed premises" includes the following areas 30 of a location licensed under P.L. (C. , c.) (passed both 31 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 32 No. 21): all public and private enclosed areas at the location that 33 are used in the business operated at the location, including offices, 34 kitchens, rest rooms, and storerooms; all areas outside a building 35 that the Cannabis Regulatory Commission has specifically licensed 36 for the production, manufacturing, wholesaling, distributing, retail 37 sale, or delivery of cannabis items; and, for a location that the 38 commission has specifically licensed for the production of cannabis 39 outside a building, the entire lot or parcel that the licensee owns, 40 leases, or has a right to occupy.

41 "Produce" means the planting, cultivation, growing or harvesting 42 of cannabis. "Produce" does not include the drying of cannabis by a 43 cannabis manufacturer, if the cannabis manufacturer is not 44 otherwise manufacturing cannabis.

45 "Public place" means any place to which the public has access 46 that is not privately owned; or any place to which the public has 47 access where alcohol consumption is not allowed, including, but not 48 limited to, a public street, road, thoroughfare, sidewalk, bridge,

alley, plaza, park, playground, swimming pool, shopping area,
 public transportation facility, vehicle used for public transportation,
 parking lot, public library, or any other public building, structure, or
 area.

"Radio" means a system for transmitting sound without visual
images, and includes broadcast, cable, on-demand, satellite, or
Internet programming. "Radio" includes any audio programming
downloaded or streamed via the Internet.

9 "Significantly involved person" means a person or entity who 10 holds at least a five percent investment interest in a proposed or 11 licensed cannabis cultivator, cannabis manufacturer, cannabis 12 wholesaler, cannabis distributor, cannabis retailer, or cannabis 13 delivery service, or who is a decision making member of a group that holds at least a 20 percent investment interest in a proposed or 14 15 licensed cannabis cultivator, cannabis manufacturer, cannabis 16 wholesaler, cannabis distributor, cannabis retailer, or cannabis 17 delivery service, in which no member of that group holds more 18 than a five percent interest in the total group investment interest, 19 and the person or entity makes controlling decisions regarding the 20 proposed or licensed cannabis cultivator, cannabis manufacturer, 21 cannabis wholesaler, cannabis distributor, cannabis retailer, or 22 cannabis delivery service operations.

"Television" means a system for transmitting visual images and
sound that are reproduced on screens, and includes broadcast, cable,
on-demand, satellite, or Internet programming. "Television"
includes any video programming downloaded or streamed via the
Internet.

28 "THC" means delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol and its precursor,
29 tetrahydrocannabinolic acid, the main psychoactive chemicals
30 contained in the cannabis plant.

31 "Usable cannabis" means the dried leaves and flowers of the
32 female plant Cannabis sativa L., and does not include the seedlings,
33 seeds, stems, stalks, or roots of the plant.

34 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.3)

35 36

3. The title of P.L.1979, c.264 is amended to read as follows:

AN ACT concerning certain [alcoholic beverage and cannabis item]
offenses by persons under the legal age to purchase [alcoholic
beverages and cannabis] <u>various regulated items</u>, and
supplementing chapter 33 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes.
(cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.72)

42

43 4. Section 1 of P.L.1979, c.264 (C.2C:33-15) is amended to 44 read as follows:

a. (1) Any person under the legal age to purchase alcoholic
beverages who knowingly possesses without legal authority or who
knowingly consumes any alcoholic beverage in any school, public
conveyance, public place, or place of public assembly, or motor

vehicle, is guilty of a petty disorderly persons offense, and shall, in
 the case of an adult under the legal age to purchase alcoholic
 beverages, be fined not less than \$250.

4 (2) (a) Any person under the legal age to purchase cannabis 5 items who knowingly possesses without legal authority marijuana 6 or any cannabis item, the amount of which may be lawfully 7 possessed by a person of the legal age to purchase cannabis items) (passed both 8 pursuant to section 46[.] of P.L. , c. (C. 9 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 10 No. 21), in any school, public conveyance, public place, or place 11 of public assembly, or motor vehicle **[**, is guilty of a petty 12 disorderly persons offense, and] shall [, in the case of an adult 13 under the legal age to purchase cannabis items,] be fined not less 14 than \$250 but any person under the legal age who has not reached 15 the age of 18 years shall not be subject to a fine of not less than 16 \$250 but shall be subject to the "New Jersey Code of Juvenile 17 Justice" with respect to dispositions provided under section 24 of 18 P.L.1982, c.77 (C.2A:4A-43); the purposes set forth in section 2 of 19 P.L.1982, c.77 (C.2A:4A-21); and the considerations set forth in 20 section 25 of P.L.1982, c.77 (C.2A:4A-44).

21 (b) Any person under the legal age to purchase cannabis items 22 who knowingly possesses without legal authority any cannabis 23 item, the amount of which exceeds what may be lawfully possessed 24 by a person of the legal age to purchase cannabis items pursuant to 25 section 46 of P.L. (C.) (passed both Houses on , c. 26 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21), or 27 who knowingly consumes any marijuana or cannabis item in any 28 school, public conveyance, public place, or place of public 29 assembly, or motor vehicle **[**, is guilty of a disorderly persons 30 offense, and] shall [, in the case of an adult under the legal age to 31 purchase cannabis items,] be fined not less than \$500, but any 32 person under the legal age who has not reached the age of 18 years 33 shall not be subject to a fine of not less than \$500 but shall be 34 subject to the "New Jersey Code of Juvenile Justice" with respect to 35 dispositions provided under section 24 of P.L.1982, c.77 (C.2A:4A-36 43); the purposes set forth in section 2 of P.L.1982, c.77 (C.2A:4A-37 21); and the considerations set forth in section 25 of P.L.1982, c.77 38 (C.2A:4A-44). 39 b. Whenever this offense is committed in a motor vehicle, the 40 court shall, in addition to the sentence authorized for the offense,

b. Whenever this offense is committed in a motor venicle, the
court shall, in addition to the sentence authorized for the offense,
suspend or postpone for six months the driving privilege of the
defendant. Upon the conviction of any person under this section,
the court shall forward a report to the New Jersey Motor Vehicle
Commission stating the first and last day of the suspension or
postponement period imposed by the court pursuant to this section.
If a person at the time of the imposition of a sentence is less than 17
years of age, the period of license postponement, including a

suspension or postponement of the privilege of operating a
 motorized bicycle, shall commence on the day the sentence is
 imposed and shall run for a period of six months after the person
 reaches the age of 17 years.

5 If a person at the time of the imposition of a sentence has a valid 6 driver's license issued by this State, the court shall immediately 7 collect the license and forward it to the commission along with the 8 report. If for any reason the license cannot be collected, the court 9 shall include in the report the complete name, address, date of birth, 10 eye color, and sex of the person as well as the first and last date of 11 the license suspension period imposed by the court.

12 The court shall inform the person orally and in writing that if the 13 person is convicted of operating a motor vehicle during the period 14 of license suspension or postponement, the person shall be subject 15 to the penalties set forth in R.S.39:3-40. A person shall be required 16 to acknowledge receipt of the written notice in writing. Failure to 17 receive a written notice or failure to acknowledge in writing the 18 receipt of a written notice shall not be a defense to a subsequent 19 charge of a violation of R.S.39:3-40.

20 If the person convicted under this section is not a New Jersey 21 resident, the court shall suspend or postpone, as appropriate, the 22 non-resident driving privilege of the person based on the age of the 23 person and submit to the commission the required report. The court 24 shall not collect the license of a non-resident convicted under this 25 section. Upon receipt of a report by the court, the commission shall 26 notify the appropriate officials in the licensing jurisdiction of the 27 suspension or postponement.

28 In addition to the general penalty prescribed for a disorderly c. 29 persons offense, the court may require any person who violates this 30 act to participate in an alcohol or drug abuse education or treatment 31 program, authorized by the Division of Mental Health and 32 Addiction Services in the Department of Human Services, for a 33 period not to exceed the maximum period of confinement 34 prescribed by law for the offense for which the individual has been 35 convicted.

36 d. Nothing in this act shall apply to possession of alcoholic 37 beverages by any such person while actually engaged in the 38 performance of employment pursuant to an employment permit 39 issued by the Director of the Division of Alcoholic Beverage 40 Control, or for a bona fide hotel or restaurant, in accordance with 41 the provisions of R.S.33:1-26, or while actively engaged in the 42 preparation of food while enrolled in a culinary arts or hotel 43 management program at a county vocational school or post-44 secondary educational institution; and nothing in this section shall 45 apply to possession of cannabis items by any such person while 46 actually engaged in the performance of employment by a cannabis 47 establishment, distributor, or delivery service as permitted pursuant 48 to the "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance,

1 and Marketplace Modernization Act," P.L., c. (C.) (passed 2 both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly 3 Bill No. 21). The provisions of section 3 of P.L.1991, c.169 (C.33:1-4 e. 5 81.1a) shall apply to a parent, guardian or other person with legal custody of a person under 18 years of age who is found to be in 6 7 violation of this section. 8 f. An underage person and one or two other persons shall be 9 immune from prosecution under this section if: 10 (1) one of the underage persons called 9-1-1 and reported that 11 another underage person was in need of medical assistance due to 12 alcohol consumption or the consumption of a cannabis item; 13 (2) the underage person who called 9-1-1 and, if applicable, one 14 or two other persons acting in concert with the underage person 15 who called 9-1-1 provided each of their names to the 9-1-1 16 operator; 17 (3) the underage person was the first person to make the 9-1-1 18 report; and 19 (4) the underage person and, if applicable, one or two other 20 persons acting in concert with the underage person who made the 9-21 1-1 call remained on the scene with the person under the legal age 22 in need of medical assistance until assistance arrived and 23 cooperated with medical assistance and law enforcement personnel 24 on the scene. 25 The underage person who received medical assistance also shall 26 be immune from prosecution under this section. 27 For purposes of this section, an alcoholic beverage includes g. powdered alcohol as defined by R.S.33:1-1, [and] a cannabis item 28 includes any item available for lawful consumption pursuant to the 29 30 "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and 31 Marketplace Modernization Act," P.L., c. (C.) (passed both 32 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 33 No. 21), and the term "marijuana" has the same meaning as set forth 34 in N.J.S.2C:35-2. 35 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.73) 36 37 5. The title of P.L.1981, c.197 is amended to read as follows: 38 AN ACT concerning the unauthorized bringing of [alcoholic 39 beverages or cannabis] various regulated items onto school premises, and supplementing chapter 33 of Title 2C of the New 40 41 Jersey Statutes. (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.74) 42 43 44 6. Section 1 of P.L.1981, c.197 (C.2C:33-16) is amended to 45 read as follows: 46 1. Any person of legal age to purchase alcoholic beverages or 47 cannabis items, who, in the case of alcoholic beverages, knowingly 48 and without the express written permission of the school board, its

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1 delegated authority, or any school principal, brings or possesses any 2 alcoholic beverages, or in the case of marijuana or cannabis items, 3 brings, possesses, or consumes, including by smoking, vaping, or 4 aerosolizing, marijuana or any cannabis items, on any property used 5 for school purposes which is owned by any school or school board, 6 is guilty of a disorderly persons offense. For purposes of this 7 section, an alcoholic beverage includes powdered alcohol as defined 8 by R.S.33:1-1, [and] a cannabis item includes any item available 9 for lawful consumption pursuant to the "New Jersey Cannabis 10 Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace Modernization 11 Act," P.L. , c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 12 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21)), and the term 13 "marijuana" has the same meaning as set forth in N.J.S.2C:35-2. 14 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.75) 15 16 7. N.J.S.2C:35-2 is amended to read as follows: 17 2C:35-2. As used in this chapter: 18 "Administer" means the direct application of a controlled 19 dangerous substance or controlled substance analog, whether by 20 injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means, to the body of a 21 patient or research subject by: (1) a practitioner, or, in his presence, 22 by his lawfully authorized agent, or (2) the patient or research 23 subject at the lawful direction and in the presence of the 24 practitioner. 25 "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of or at 26 the direction of a manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser but does 27 not include a common or contract carrier, public warehouseman, or 28 employee thereof. 29 "Controlled dangerous substance" means a drug, substance, or 30 immediate precursor in Schedules I through V, marijuana and 31 hashish as defined in this section, any substance the distribution of 32 which is specifically prohibited in N.J.S.2C:35-3, in section 3 of 33 P.L.1997, c.194 (C.2C:35-5.2), in section 5 of P.L.1997, c.194 34 (C.2C:35-5.3), in section 2 of P.L.2011, c.120 (C.2C:35-5.3a), or in 35 section 2 of P.L.2013, c.35 (C.2C:35-5.3b), and any drug or substance which, when ingested, is metabolized or otherwise 36 37 becomes a controlled dangerous substance in the human body. 38 When any statute refers to controlled dangerous substances, or to a 39 specific controlled dangerous substance, it shall also be deemed to 40 refer to any drug or substance which, when ingested, is metabolized 41 or otherwise becomes a controlled dangerous substance or the 42 specific controlled dangerous substance, and to any substance that 43 is an immediate precursor of a controlled dangerous substance or 44 the specific controlled dangerous substance. The term shall not 45 include distilled spirits, wine, malt beverages, as those terms are 46 defined or used in R.S.33:1-1 et seq., tobacco and tobacco products, 47 or cannabis and cannabis items as defined in section 3 of P.L. 48) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second c. (C.

Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21). The term, wherever it appears in
 any law or administrative regulation of this State, shall include
 controlled substance analogs.

4 "Controlled substance analog" means a substance that has a 5 chemical structure substantially similar to that of a controlled 6 dangerous substance and that was specifically designed to produce 7 an effect substantially similar to that of a controlled dangerous 8 substance. The term shall not include a substance manufactured or 9 distributed in conformance with the provisions of an approved new 10 drug application or an exemption for investigational use within the 11 meaning of section 505 of the "Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic 12 Act," 52 Stat. 1052 (21 U.S.C. s.355).

"Counterfeit substance" means a controlled dangerous substance 13 14 or controlled substance analog which, or the container or labeling of 15 which, without authorization, bears the trademark, trade name, or 16 other identifying mark, imprint, number, or device, or any likeness 17 thereof, of a manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser other than the 18 person or persons who in fact manufactured, distributed, or 19 dispensed the substance and which thereby falsely purports or is 20 represented to be the product of, or to have been distributed by, 21 such other manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser.

"Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive, or
attempted transfer from one person to another of a controlled
dangerous substance or controlled substance analog, whether or not
there is an agency relationship.

26 "Dispense" means to deliver a controlled dangerous substance or 27 controlled substance analog to an ultimate user or research subject 28 by or pursuant to the lawful order of a practitioner, including the 29 prescribing, administering, packaging, labeling, or compounding 30 necessary to prepare the substance for that delivery. "Dispenser" 31 means a practitioner who dispenses.

"Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering or
dispensing a controlled dangerous substance or controlled substance
analog. "Distributor" means a person who distributes.

35 "Drugs" means (1) substances recognized in the official United 36 States Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the 37 United States, or official National Formulary, or any supplement to 38 any of them; and (2) substances intended for use in the diagnosis, 39 cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in man or other 40 animals; and (3) substances, other than food, intended to affect the 41 structure or any function of the body of man or other animals; and 42 (4) substances intended for use as a component of any substance 43 specified in (1), (2), and (3) of this definition; but does not include 44 devices or their components, parts, or accessories. The term "drug" 45 also does not include: hemp and hemp products cultivated, handled, 46 processed, transported, or sold pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp 47 Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.); cannabis as defined 48 in section 3 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending as Second Reprint of

1 Assembly Bill No. 21) which is cultivated and produced for use in a 2 cannabis item, as defined in that section, in accordance with the 3 "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and 4 Marketplace Modernization Act," P.L., c. (C.) (passed both 5 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 6 No. 21); and cannabis resin as defined in that section 3 (C. 7 which is extracted for use in a cannabis item, as defined in that 8 section, in accordance with that act.

9 "Drug or alcohol dependent person" means a person who as a 10 result of using a controlled dangerous substance or controlled substance analog or alcohol has been in a state of psychic or 11 12 physical dependence, or both, arising from the use of that controlled 13 dangerous substance or controlled substance analog or alcohol on a 14 continuous or repetitive basis. Drug or alcohol dependence is characterized by behavioral and other responses, including but not 15 16 limited to a strong compulsion to take the substance on a recurring 17 basis in order to experience its psychic effects, or to avoid the 18 discomfort of its absence.

19 "Hashish" means the resin extracted from any part of the plant 20 Cannabis sativa L. and any compound, manufacture, salt, 21 derivative, mixture, or preparation of such resin. "Hashish" shall 22 not mean: hemp and hemp products cultivated, handled, processed, 23 transported, or sold pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp Farming 24 Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.); any form of medical 25 cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3); or 26 cannabis resin as defined in section 3 of P.L. , c. (C.) 27 (pending as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) which is 28 extracted for use in a cannabis item, as defined in that section, in 29 with the "New Jersey Cannabis accordance Regulatory, 30 Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace Modernization Act," 31 P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as 32 Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21).

33 "Manufacture" means the production, preparation, propagation, 34 compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled dangerous 35 substance or controlled substance analog, either directly or by 36 extraction from substances of natural origin, or independently by 37 means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and 38 chemical synthesis, and includes any packaging or repackaging of 39 the substance or labeling or relabeling of its container, except that 40 this term does not include the preparation or compounding of a 41 controlled dangerous substance or controlled substance analog by 42 an individual for his own use or the preparation, compounding, 43 packaging, or labeling of a controlled dangerous substance: (1) by 44 a practitioner as an incident to his administering or dispensing of a 45 controlled dangerous substance or controlled substance analog in 46 the course of his professional practice, or (2) by a practitioner, or 47 under his supervision, for the purpose of, or as an incident to, 48 research, teaching, or chemical analysis and not for sale.

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1 "Marijuana" means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., 2 whether growing or not; the seeds thereof, and every compound, 3 manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or 4 its seeds, except those containing resin extracted from the plant. 5 "Marijuana" shall not mean: hemp and hemp products cultivated, handled, processed, transported, or sold pursuant to the "New 6 7 Jersey Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.); 8 medical cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 9 (C.24:6I-3); or cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L. 10) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second c. (C.

Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) which is cultivated and produced for use in a cannabis item, as defined in that section, in accordance with the "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace Modernization Act," P.L. , c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21).

"Narcotic drug" means any of the following, whether produced
directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable
origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a
combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

21 (1) Opium, coca leaves, and opiates;

(2) A compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, or preparation ofopium, coca leaves, or opiates;

(3) A substance, and any compound, manufacture, salt,
derivative, or preparation thereof, which is chemically identical
with any of the substances referred to in (1) and (3) of this
definition, except that the words "narcotic drug" as used in this act
shall not include decocainized coca leaves or extracts of coca
leaves, which extracts do not contain cocaine or ecogine.

30 "Opiate" means any dangerous substance having an addiction-31 forming or addiction-sustaining liability similar to morphine or 32 being capable of conversion into a drug having such addiction-33 forming or addiction-sustaining liability. It does not include, unless 34 specifically designated as controlled pursuant to the provisions of 35 section 3 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-3), the dextrorotatory isomer 36 of 3-methoxy-n-methylmorphinan and its salts (dextromethorphan). 37 It does include its racemic and levorotatory forms.

38 "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species Papaver39 somniferum L., except the seeds thereof.

40 "Person" means any corporation, association, partnership, trust,41 other institution or entity, or one or more individuals.

42 "Plant" means an organism having leaves and a readily
43 observable root formation, including, but not limited to, a cutting
44 having roots, a rootball or root hairs.

45 "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the seeds, of the opium46 poppy, after mowing.

47 "Practitioner" means a physician, dentist, veterinarian, scientific48 investigator, laboratory, pharmacy, hospital, or other person

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licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense,
 conduct research with respect to, or administer a controlled
 dangerous substance or controlled substance analog in the course of
 professional practice or research in this State. As used in this
 definition:

6 (1) "Physician" means a physician authorized by law to practice
7 medicine in this or any other state and any other person authorized
8 by law to treat sick and injured human beings in this or any other
9 state.

10 (2) "Veterinarian" means a veterinarian authorized by law to11 practice veterinary medicine in this State.

(3) "Dentist" means a dentist authorized by law to practicedentistry in this State.

(4) "Hospital" means any federal institution, or any institution
for the care and treatment of the sick and injured, operated or
approved by the appropriate State department as proper to be
entrusted with the custody and professional use of controlled
dangerous substances or controlled substance analogs.

(5) "Laboratory" means a laboratory to be entrusted with the
custody of narcotic drugs and the use of controlled dangerous
substances or controlled substance analogs for scientific,
experimental, and medical purposes and for purposes of instruction
approved by the Department of Health.

24 "Production" includes the manufacture, planting, cultivation,
25 growing, or harvesting of a controlled dangerous substance or
26 controlled substance analog.

"Immediate precursor" means a substance which the Division of 27 Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety has 28 29 found to be and by regulation designates as being the principal 30 compound commonly used or produced primarily for use, and 31 which is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely to be 32 used in the manufacture of a controlled dangerous substance or 33 controlled substance analog, the control of which is necessary to 34 prevent, curtail, or limit such manufacture.

35 "Residential treatment facility" means any facility licensed and
36 approved by the Department of Human Services and which is
37 approved by any county probation department for the inpatient
38 treatment and rehabilitation of drug or alcohol dependent persons.

"Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V" are the schedules set forth in
sections 5 through 8 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-5 through 24:218) and in section 4 of P.L.1971, c.3 (C.24:21-8.1) and as modified
by any regulations issued by the Director of the Division of
Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety
pursuant to the director's authority as provided in section 3 of
P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-3).

46 "State" means the State of New Jersey.

47 "Ultimate user" means a person who lawfully possesses a48 controlled dangerous substance or controlled substance analog for

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1 his own use or for the use of a member of his household or for 2 administration to an animal owned by him or by a member of his 3 household. 4 "Prescription legend drug" means any drug which under federal 5 or State law requires dispensing by prescription or order of a 6 licensed physician, veterinarian, or dentist and is required to bear 7 the statement "Rx only" or similar wording indicating that such 8 drug may be sold or dispensed only upon the prescription of a 9 licensed medical practitioner and is not a controlled dangerous 10 substance or stramonium preparation. 11 "Stramonium preparation" means a substance prepared from any 12 part of the stramonium plant in the form of a powder, pipe mixture, 13 cigarette, or any other form with or without other ingredients. "Stramonium plant" means the plant Datura Stramonium Linne, 14 15 including Datura Tatula Linne. 16 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.54) 17 18 8. N.J.S.2C:35-5 is amended to read as follows: 19 2C:35-5. Manufacturing, Distributing or Dispensing. a. Except 20 as authorized by P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et seq.), it shall be 21 unlawful for any person knowingly or purposely: 22 (1) To manufacture, distribute or dispense, or to possess or have 23 under his control with intent to manufacture, distribute or dispense, 24 a controlled dangerous substance or controlled substance analog; or 25 (2) To create, distribute, or possess or have under his control 26 with intent to distribute, a counterfeit controlled dangerous 27 substance. 28 b. Any person who violates subsection a. with respect to: 29 (1) Heroin, or its analog, or coca leaves and any salt, compound, 30 derivative, or preparation of coca leaves, and any salt, compound, 31 derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or 32 identical with any of these substances, or analogs, except that the 33 substances shall not include decocainized coca leaves or extractions 34 which do not contain cocaine or ecogine, or 3,4-35 methylenedioxymethamphetamine 3,4or 36 methylenedioxyamphetamine, in a quantity of five ounces or more 37 including any adulterants or dilutants is guilty of a crime of the first 38 degree. The defendant shall, except as provided in N.J.S.2C:35-12, 39 be sentenced to a term of imprisonment by the court. The term of 40 imprisonment shall include the imposition of a minimum term 41 which shall be fixed at, or between, one-third and one-half of the 42 sentence imposed, during which the defendant shall be ineligible for 43 parole. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of 44 N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$500,000 may be imposed; 45 (2) A substance referred to in paragraph (1) of this subsection, 46 in a quantity of one-half ounce or more but less than five ounces, 47 including any adulterants or dilutants is guilty of a crime of the 48 second degree;

(3) A substance referred to paragraph (1) of this subsection in a
 quantity less than one-half ounce including any adulterants or
 dilutants is guilty of a crime of the third degree except that,
 notwithstanding the provisions of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a
 fine of up to \$75,000 may be imposed;

6 (4) A substance classified as a narcotic drug in Schedule I or II 7 other than those specifically covered in this section, or the analog of 8 any such substance, in a quantity of one ounce or more including 9 any adulterants or dilutants is guilty of a crime of the second 10 degree;

(5) A substance classified as a narcotic drug in Schedule I or II
other than those specifically covered in this section, or the analog of
any such substance, in a quantity of less than one ounce including
any adulterants or dilutants is guilty of a crime of the third degree
except that, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection b. of
N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$75,000 may be imposed;

17 (6) Lysergic acid diethylamide, or its analog, in a quantity of 18 100 milligrams or more including any adulterants or dilutants, or 19 phencyclidine, or its analog, in a quantity of 10 grams or more 20 including any adulterants or dilutants, is guilty of a crime of the 21 first degree. Except as provided in N.J.S.2C:35-12, the court shall 22 impose a term of imprisonment which shall include the imposition 23 of a minimum term, fixed at, or between, one-third and one-half of 24 the sentence imposed by the court, during which the defendant shall 25 be ineligible for parole. Notwithstanding the provisions of 26 subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$500,000 may be 27 imposed;

(7) Lysergic acid diethylamide, or its analog, in a quantity of
less than 100 milligrams including any adulterants or dilutants, or
where the amount is undetermined, or phencyclidine, or its analog,
in a quantity of less than 10 grams including any adulterants or
dilutants, or where the amount is undetermined, is guilty of a crime
of the second degree;

(8) Methamphetamine, or its analog, or phenyl-2-propanone
(P2P), in a quantity of five ounces or more including any
adulterants or dilutants is guilty of a crime of the first degree.
Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a
fine of up to \$300,000 may be imposed;

(9) (a) Methamphetamine, or its analog, or phenyl-2-propanone
(P2P), in a quantity of one-half ounce or more but less than five
ounces including any adulterants or dilutants is guilty of a crime of
the second degree;

(b) Methamphetamine, or its analog, or phenyl-2-propanone
(P2P), in a quantity of less than one-half ounce including any
adulterants or dilutants is guilty of a crime of the third degree
except that notwithstanding the provisions of subsection b. of
N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$75,000 may be imposed;

(10) (a) Marijuana in a quantity of 25 pounds or more
including any adulterants or dilutants, or 50 or more marijuana
plants, regardless of weight, or hashish in a quantity of five pounds
or more including any adulterants or dilutants, is guilty of a crime
of the first degree. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a.
of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$300,000 may be imposed;

7 (b) Marijuana in a quantity of five pounds or more but less than 8 25 pounds including any adulterants or dilutants, or 10 or more but 9 fewer than 50 marijuana plants, regardless of weight, or hashish in a 10 quantity of one pound or more but less than five pounds, including 11 any adulterants and dilutants, is guilty of a crime of the second 12 degree;

13 (11) (a) Prior to the effective date of P.L. , c. (C.) 14 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of 15 Assembly Bill No. 21), marijuana in a quantity of one ounce or 16 more but less than five pounds including any adulterants or 17 dilutants, or hashish in a quantity of five grams or more but less 18 than one pound including any adulterants or dilutants, is guilty of a 19 crime of the third degree except that, notwithstanding the provisions 20 of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$25,000 may be 21 imposed;

22 (b) On and after the effective date of P.L.) , c. (C. 23 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of 24 Assembly Bill No. 21), marijuana in a quantity of more than one 25 ounce but less than five pounds including any adulterants or 26 dilutants, or hashish in a quantity of more than five grams but less 27 than one pound including any adulterants or dilutants, is guilty of a 28 crime of the third degree except that, notwithstanding the provisions 29 of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$25,000 may be 30 imposed;

(12) (a) Prior to the effective date of P.L. , c. (C.)
(passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of
Assembly Bill No. 21), marijuana in a quantity of less than one
ounce including any adulterants or dilutants, or hashish in a
quantity of less than five grams including any adulterants or
dilutants, is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree;

37 (b) On and after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C.) 38 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of 39 Assembly Bill No. 21), marijuana in a quantity of one ounce or less 40 including any adulterants or dilutants, or hashish in a quantity of 41 five grams or less including any adulterants or dilutants, is, for a 42 first offense, subject to a written warning, which also indicates that 43 any subsequent violation is a crime punishable by a term of 44 imprisonment, a fine, or both, and for a second or subsequent 45 offense, is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree;

46 [(i)] The odor of marijuana or hashish, or burnt marijuana or
47 hashish, shall not constitute reasonable articulable suspicion to
48 initiate a search of a person to determine a violation of

subparagraph (b) of paragraph (12) of this subsection. A person
 who violates this subparagraph shall not be subject to arrest,
 detention, or otherwise be taken into custody, unless the person is
 being arrested, detained, or otherwise taken into custody for also
 committing another violation of law for which that action is legally
 permitted or required;

7 (ii) A person shall not be deprived of any legal or civil right, 8 privilege, benefit, or opportunity provided pursuant to any law 9 solely by reason of committing a violation of subparagraph (b) of 10 paragraph (12) of this subsection, nor shall committing one or more 11 violations modify any legal or civil right, privilege, benefit, or 12 opportunity provided pursuant to any law, including, but not limited 13 to, the granting, renewal, forfeiture, or denial of a license, permit, 14 or certification, qualification for and the receipt, alteration, continuation, or denial of any form of financial assistance, housing 15 16 assistance, or other social services, rights of or custody by a 17 biological parent, or adoptive or foster parent, or other legal 18 guardian of a child or newborn infant, or pregnant woman, in any 19 action or proceeding by the Division of Child Protection and 20 Permanency in the Department of Children and Families, or 21 qualification, approval, or disapproval to serve as a foster parent or 22 other legal guardian;

23 (iii) All local and county law enforcement authorities shall, 24 following the submission process used for the uniform crime 25 reporting system established by P.L.1966, c.37 (C.52:17B-26 5.1 et seq.), submit a quarterly report to the Uniform Crime 27 Reporting Unit, within the Division of State Police in the 28 Department of Law and Public Safety, or to another designated 29 recipient determined by the Attorney General, containing the 30 number of violations of subparagraph (b) of paragraph (12) of this 31 subsection committed within their respective jurisdictions, plus the 32 race, ethnicity, gender, and age of each person committing a 33 violation, and the disposition of each person's violation. These 34 violations and associated information, along with a quarterly 35 summary of violations investigated, and associated information 36 collected, by the Division of State Police for the same period shall 37 be summarized by county and municipality in an annual report, and 38 both quarterly summaries and annual reports shall be made 39 available at no cost to the public on the Division of State Police's 40 Internet website;]

41 (13) Any other controlled dangerous substance classified in 42 Schedule I, II, III or IV, or its analog, is guilty of a crime of the 43 third degree, except that, notwithstanding the provisions of 44 subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$25,000 may be 45 imposed; or

46 (14) Any Schedule V substance, or its analog, is guilty of a 47 crime of the fourth degree except that, notwithstanding the

1 provisions of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to 2 \$25,000 may be imposed. 3 c. Where the degree of the offense for violation of this section 4 depends on the quantity of the substance, the quantity involved 5 shall be determined by the trier of fact, other than with respect to a first violation of subparagraph (b) of paragraph (12) of subsection 6 7 b. of this section which is subject to a written warning as set forth in that subparagraph. Where the indictment or accusation so provides, 8 9 the quantity involved in individual acts of manufacturing, 10 distribution, dispensing or possessing with intent to distribute may be aggregated in determining the grade of the offense, whether 11 12 distribution or dispensing is to the same person or several persons, 13 provided that each individual act of manufacturing, distribution, 14 dispensing or possession with intent to distribute was committed 15 within the applicable statute of limitations. 16 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.55) 17 18 9. N.J.S.2C:35-10 is amended to read as follows: 19 2C:35-10. Possession, Use or Being Under the Influence, or 20 Failure to Make Lawful Disposition. 21 a. It is unlawful for any person, knowingly or purposely, to 22 obtain, or to possess, actually or constructively, a controlled 23 dangerous substance or controlled substance analog, unless the 24 substance was obtained directly, or pursuant to a valid prescription 25 or order form from a practitioner, while acting in the course of his 26 professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by 27 P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et seq.). Any person who violates this 28 section with respect to: 29 (1) A controlled dangerous substance, or its analog, classified in Schedule I, II, III or IV other than those specifically covered in this 30 31 section, is guilty of a crime of the third degree except that, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a 32 33 fine of up to \$35,000 may be imposed; 34 (2) Any controlled dangerous substance, or its analog, classified 35 in Schedule V, is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree except that, 36 notwithstanding the provisions of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a 37 fine of up to \$15,000 may be imposed; 38 (3) (a) Prior to the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) (passed 39 both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly 40 Bill No. 21), possession of more than 50 grams of marijuana, 41 including any adulterants or dilutants, or more than five grams of 42 hashish is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree, except that, 43 notwithstanding the provisions of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:43-3, a 44 fine of up to \$25,000 may be imposed; 45 (b) On and after to the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) 46 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of

47 Assembly Bill No. 21), possession of more than six ounces of 48 marijuana, including any adulterants or dilutants, or more than 17 grams of hashish is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree, except
 that, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection b. of
 N.J.S.2C:43-3, a fine of up to \$25,000 may be imposed;

4 [(i)] The odor of marijuana or hashish, or burnt marijuana or 5 hashish, shall not constitute reasonable articulable suspicion to 6 initiate a search of a person to determine a violation of 7 subparagraph (b) of paragraph (3) of this subsection. A person who violates this paragraph shall not be subject to arrest, detention, 8 9 or otherwise be taken into custody, unless the person is being 10 arrested, detained, or otherwise taken into custody for also 11 committing another violation of law for which that action is legally 12 permitted or required;

13 (ii) A person shall not be deprived of any legal or civil right, 14 privilege, benefit, or opportunity provided pursuant to any law 15 solely by reason of committing a violation of subparagraph (b) of 16 paragraph_(3) of this subsection, nor shall committing one or more 17 violations modify any legal or civil right, privilege, benefit, or 18 opportunity provided pursuant to any law, including, but not limited 19 to, the granting, renewal, forfeiture, or denial of a license, permit, 20 or certification, qualification for and the receipt, alteration, 21 continuation, or denial of any form of financial assistance, housing 22 assistance, or other social services, rights of or custody by a 23 biological parent, or adoptive or foster parent, or other legal 24 guardian of a child or newborn infant, or pregnant woman, in any 25 action or proceeding by the Division of Child Protection and 26 Permanency in the Department of Children and Families, or 27 qualification, approval, or disapproval to serve as a foster parent or other legal guardian; 28

29 (iii) All local and county law enforcement authorities shall, 30 following the submission process used for the uniform crime 31 reporting system established by P.L.1966, c.37 (C.52:17B-32 5.1 et seq.), submit a quarterly report to the Uniform Crime Reporting Unit, within the Division of State Police in the 33 34 Department of Law and Public Safety, or to another designated 35 recipient determined by the Attorney General, containing the 36 number of violations of subparagraph (b) of paragraph (3) of this 37 subsection committed within their respective jurisdictions, plus the 38 race, ethnicity, gender, and age of each person committing a 39 violation, and the disposition of each person's violation. These 40 violations and associated information, along with a quarterly 41 summary of violations investigated, and associated information 42 collected, by the Division of State Police for the same period shall 43 be summarized by county and municipality in an annual report, and 44 both quarterly summaries and annual reports shall be made 45 available at no cost to the public on the Division of State Police's 46 Internet website;] or

47 (4) (a) Prior to the effective date of P.L. , c. (C.)
48 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of

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Assembly Bill No. 21), possession of 50 grams or less of
 marijuana, including any adulterants or dilutants, or five grams or
 less of hashish is a disorderly person;

4 (b) On and after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C.) 5 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of 6 Assembly Bill No. 21), except as otherwise set forth in section 1 of 7 P.L.1979, c.264 (C.2C:33-15) and section 1 of P.L.1981, c.197 8 (C.2C:33-16), possession of six ounces or less of marijuana, 9 including any adulterants or dilutants, or 17 grams or less of hashish 10 is not subject to any punishment, as this possession is not a crime, 11 offense, act of delinquency, or civil violation of law;

12 Any person who commits any offense set forth in paragraphs (1) 13 through (3) of this subsection while on any property used for school 14 purposes which is owned by or leased to any elementary or secondary school or school board, or within 1,000 feet of any such 15 16 school property or a school bus, or while on any school bus, and 17 who is not sentenced to a term of imprisonment, shall, in addition to 18 any other sentence which the court may impose, be required to 19 perform not less than 100 hours of community service.

b. (1) Any person who uses or who is under the influence of
any controlled dangerous substance, or its analog, not including
marijuana or hashish, for a purpose other than the treatment of
sickness or injury as lawfully prescribed or administered by a
physician is a disorderly person.

25 In a prosecution under this subsection, it shall not be necessary 26 for the State to prove that the accused did use or was under the 27 influence of any specific, prohibited drug, but it shall be sufficient 28 for a conviction under this subsection for the State to prove that the 29 accused did use or was under the influence of some prohibited 30 controlled dangerous substance, counterfeit controlled dangerous 31 substance, or controlled substance analog, by proving that the 32 accused did manifest physical and physiological symptoms or 33 reactions caused by the use of any prohibited controlled dangerous 34 substance or controlled substance analog.

35 (2) Notwithstanding that using or being under the influence of 36 marijuana or hashish is not a punishable crime, offense, act of 37 delinquency, or civil violation pursuant to this subsection, the 38 smoking, vaping, or aerosolizing of marijuana or hashish may be 39 prohibited or otherwise regulated on or in any property by the 40 person or entity that owns or controls that property, including 41 multifamily_housing that is a multiple dwelling as defined in section 42 3 of P.L.1967, c.76 (C.55:13A-3), the structure or specific units of 43 the structure of a cooperative as defined in section 3 of P.L.1987, 44 c.381 (C.46:8D-3), the units of a condominium, as those terms are 45 defined by section 3 of P.L.1969, c.257 (C.46:8B-3), or a site in a 46 mobile home park as defined in section 3 of P.L.1983, c.386 47 (C.40:55D-102), which site is leased to the owner of a

1 manufactured home, as defined in that section, that is installed2 thereon.

3 c. Any person who knowingly obtains or possesses a controlled 4 dangerous substance or controlled substance analog in violation of 5 paragraph (1) or (2) of subsection a. of this section and who fails to 6 voluntarily deliver the substance to the nearest law enforcement 7 officer is guilty of a disorderly persons offense. Nothing in this 8 subsection shall be construed to preclude a prosecution or 9 conviction for any other offense defined in this title or any other 10 statute.

11 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.56)

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13 10. Section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3) is amended to read 14 as follows:

15 3. As used in P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and P.L.2015,
16 c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.):

17 "Academic medical center" means (1) an entity located in New 18 Jersey that, on the effective date of P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-5.1 et 19 al.), has an addiction medicine faculty practice or is in the same 20 health care system as another facility located in New Jersey that 21 offers outpatient medical detoxification services or inpatient 22 treatment services for substance use disorder; has a pain 23 management faculty practice or a facility-based pain management 24 service located in New Jersey; has graduate medical training 25 programs accredited, or pending accreditation, by the Accreditation 26 Council for Graduate Medical Education or the American 27 Osteopathic Association in primary care and medical specialties; is 28 the principal teaching affiliate of a medical school based in the 29 State; and has the ability to conduct research related to medical 30 cannabis. If the entity is part of a system of health care facilities, 31 the entity shall not qualify as an academic medical center unless the health care system is principally located within the State; or 32

33 (2) an accredited school of osteopathic medicine that: is located 34 in a state that shares a common border with this State; has an 35 articulation agreement or similar memorandum of understanding, 36 plus an agreement to establish and maintain an apprenticeship 37 program in this State to train workers in the cannabis industry, 38 which training would earn college credit, with any State college or 39 university located in a county of the first class with a college of 40 nursing or nursing degree program accredited by the Commission 41 on Collegiate Nursing Education on the effective date of P.L. 42 c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second 43 Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21); and has an institutional review 44 board that has, on the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) (passed 45 both Houses on December 17, 2020 as s Second Reprint of 46 Assembly Bill No. 21), previously approved a clinical research 47 study in this State involving medical cannabis; and has the ability

and will conduct all research and development in the county in
 which the partner State college or university is located.

3 "Adverse employment action" means refusing to hire or employ
4 an individual, barring or discharging an individual from
5 employment, requiring an individual to retire from employment, or
6 discriminating against an individual in compensation or in any
7 terms, conditions, or privileges of employment.

8 ["Cannabis" has the meaning given to "marihuana" in section 2
9 of the "New Jersey Controlled Dangerous Substances Act,"
10 P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2).]

"Clinical registrant" means an entity that has a written 11 12 contractual relationship with an academic medical center in the 13 region in which it has its principal place of business, which includes 14 provisions whereby the parties will engage in clinical research 15 related to the use of medical cannabis and the academic medical 16 center or its affiliate will provide advice to the entity regarding 17 patient health and safety, medical applications, and dispensing and 18 managing controlled dangerous substances, among other areas.

"Commission" means the Cannabis Regulatory Commission
established pursuant to section 31 of P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-24).

21 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Health.

22 "Common ownership or control" means:

(1) between two for-profit entities, the same individuals orentities own and control more than 50 percent of both entities;

(2) between a nonprofit entity and a for-profit entity, a majority
of the directors, trustees, or members of the governing body of the
nonprofit entity directly or indirectly own and control more than 50
percent of the for-profit entity; and

(3) between two nonprofit entities, the same directors, trustees,
or governing body members comprise a majority of the voting
directors, trustees, or governing body members of both nonprofits.

32 "Department" means the Department of Health.

33 "Designated caregiver" means a resident of the State who:

34 (1) is at least 18 years old;

(2) has agreed to assist with a registered qualifying patient's
medical use of cannabis, is not currently serving as <u>a</u> designated
caregiver for more than one other qualifying patient, and is not the
qualifying patient's health care practitioner;

39 (3) subject to the provisions of paragraph (2) of subsection c. of 40 section 4 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4), has never been convicted 41 of possession or sale of a controlled dangerous substance, unless 42 such conviction occurred after the effective date of P.L.2009, c.307 43 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and was for a violation of federal law related to 44 possession or sale of cannabis that is authorized under P.L.2009, 45 c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) or P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.); 46 (4) has registered with the commission pursuant to section 4 of

P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4), and, except in the case of a designated
caregiver who is an immediate family member of the patient, has

1 satisfied the criminal history record background check requirement 2 of section 4 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4); and 3 (5) has been designated as \underline{a} designated caregiver by the patient 4 when registering or renewing a registration with the commission or 5 in other written notification to the commission. 6 "Dispense" means the furnishing of medical cannabis to a 7 registered qualifying patient, designated caregiver, or institutional 8 caregiver by a medical cannabis dispensary or clinical registrant 9 pursuant to written instructions issued by a health care practitioner 10 pursuant to the requirements of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.). 11 The term shall include the act of furnishing medical cannabis to a 12 medical cannabis handler for delivery to a registered qualifying 13 patient, designated caregiver, or institutional caregiver, consistent 14 with the requirements of subsection i. of section 27 of P.L.2019, 15 c.153 (C.24:6I-20). 16 "Health care facility" means a general acute care hospital, 17 nursing home, long term care facility, hospice care facility, group 18 home, facility that provides services to persons with developmental 19 disabilities, behavioral health care facility, or rehabilitation center. 20 "Health care practitioner" means a physician, advanced practice 21 nurse, or physician assistant licensed or certified pursuant to Title 22 45 of the Revised Statutes who: 23 (1) possesses active registrations to prescribe controlled 24 dangerous substances issued by the United States Drug 25 Enforcement Administration and the Division of Consumer Affairs 26 in the Department of Law and Public Safety; 27 (2) is the health care practitioner responsible for the ongoing 28 treatment of a patient's qualifying medical condition, the symptoms 29 of that condition, or the symptoms associated with the treatment of 30 that condition, provided, however, that the ongoing treatment shall 31 not be limited to the provision of authorization for a patient to use 32 medical cannabis or consultation solely for that purpose; and 33 (3) if the patient is a minor, is a pediatric specialist. 34 "Immediate family" means the spouse, domestic partner, civil 35 union partner, child, sibling, or parent of an individual, and shall include the siblings, parents, and children of the individual's spouse, 36 37 domestic partner, or civil union partner, and the parents, spouses, 38 domestic partners, or civil union partners of the individual's parents, 39 siblings, and children. 40 "Institutional caregiver" means a resident of the State who: 41 (1) is at least 18 years old; 42 (2) is an employee of a health care facility; 43 (3) is authorized, within the scope of the individual's 44 professional duties, to possess and administer controlled dangerous 45 substances in connection with the care and treatment of patients and 46 residents pursuant to applicable State and federal laws; 47 (4) is authorized by the health care facility employing the person 48 to assist registered qualifying patients who are patients or residents

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of the facility with the medical use of cannabis, including, but not
 limited to, obtaining medical cannabis for registered qualifying
 patients and assisting registered qualifying patients with the
 administration of medical cannabis;

5 (5) subject to the provisions of paragraph (2) of subsection c. of 6 section 4 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4), has never been convicted 7 of possession or sale of a controlled dangerous substance, unless 8 such conviction occurred after the effective date of P.L.2009, c.307 9 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and was for a violation of federal law related to 10 possession or sale of cannabis that is authorized under P.L.2009, 11 c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) or P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.); 12 and

(6) has registered with the commission pursuant to section 4 ofP.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4).

15 "Integrated curriculum" means an academic, clinical, or research 16 program at an institution of higher education that is coordinated 17 with a medical cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis manufacturer, 18 or medical cannabis dispensary to apply theoretical principles, 19 practical experience, or both involving the cultivation, 20 manufacturing, dispensing, delivery, or medical use of cannabis to a 21 specific area of study, including, but not limited to, agriculture, 22 biology, business, chemistry, culinary studies, ecology, 23 environmental studies, health care, horticulture, technology, or any 24 other appropriate area of study or combined areas of study. 25 Integrated curricula shall be subject to approval by the commission 26 and the Office of the Secretary of Higher Education.

"Integrated curriculum permit" or "IC permit" means a permit
issued to a medical cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis
manufacturer, or medical cannabis dispensary that includes an
integrated curriculum approved by the commission and the Office
of the Secretary of Higher Education.

"Medical cannabis" means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa 32 33 L., whether growing or not, the seeds thereof, and every compound, 34 manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or its seeds, which are cultivated, produced, manufactured or 35 36 transported in accordance with, or dispensed in any form to 37 registered qualifying patients pursuant to, the "Jake Honig Compassionate Use Medical Cannabis Act," P.L.2009, c.307 38 39 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.). 40 "Medical cannabis" does not include: any cannabis or cannabis item 41 which is cultivated, produced, manufactured, and consumed in accordance with P.L., c. (C.)(passed both Houses on 42 43 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21); 44 "marijuana" as defined in N.J.S.2C:35-2 and applied to any offense 45 set forth in chapters 33, 35, 35A, and 36 of Title 2C of the New 46 Jersey Statutes, or P.L.2001, c.114 (C.2C:35B-1 et seq.); 47 "marihuana" as defined in section 2 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2) 48 and applied to any offense set forth in the "New Jersey Controlled

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1 Dangerous Substances Act," P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et al.); or

2 <u>hemp or a hemp product cultivated, handled, processed, transported,</u>

3 or sold pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019,

4 <u>1 c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.).</u>

5 "Medical cannabis alternative treatment center" or "alternative 6 treatment center" means an organization issued a permit, including 7 a conditional permit, by the commission to operate as a medical 8 cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis manufacturer, medical 9 cannabis dispensary, or clinical registrant. This term shall include 10 the organization's officers, directors, board members, and 11 employees.

12 "Medical cannabis cultivator" means an organization holding a permit issued by the commission that authorizes the organization to: 13 14 possess and cultivate cannabis and deliver, transfer, transport, 15 distribute, supply, and sell medical cannabis and related supplies to 16 other medical cannabis cultivators and to medical cannabis 17 manufacturers. clinical registrants, and medical cannabis 18 dispensaries, as well as to plant, cultivate, grow, and harvest 19 medical cannabis for research purposes. A medical cannabis 20 cultivator permit shall not authorize the permit holder to 21 manufacture, produce, or otherwise create medical cannabis 22 products, or to deliver, transfer, transport, distribute, supply, sell, or 23 dispense medical cannabis, medical cannabis products, 24 paraphernalia, or related supplies to qualifying patients, designated 25 caregivers, or institutional caregivers.

26 "Medical cannabis dispensary" means an organization issued a 27 permit by the commission that authorizes the organization to: purchase or obtain medical cannabis and related supplies from 28 29 medical cannabis cultivators; purchase or obtain medical cannabis 30 products and related supplies from medical cannabis manufacturers; 31 purchase or obtain medical cannabis, medical cannabis products, 32 and related supplies and paraphernalia from other medical cannabis 33 dispensaries and from clinical registrants; deliver, transfer, 34 transport, distribute, supply, and sell medical cannabis and medical 35 cannabis products to other medical cannabis dispensaries; furnish 36 medical cannabis, including medical cannabis products, to a 37 medical cannabis handler for delivery to a registered qualifying 38 patient, designated caregiver, or institutional caregiver consistent 39 with the requirements of subsection i. of section 27 of P.L.2019, 40 c.153 (C.24:6I-20); and possess, display, deliver, transfer, transport, 41 distribute, supply, sell, and dispense medical cannabis, medical 42 cannabis products, paraphernalia, and related supplies to qualifying 43 patients, designated caregivers, and institutional caregivers. A 44 medical cannabis dispensary permit shall not authorize the permit 45 holder to cultivate medical cannabis, to produce, manufacture, or 46 otherwise create medical cannabis products.

47 "Medical cannabis manufacturer" means an organization issued a
48 permit by the commission that authorizes the organization to:

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1 purchase or obtain medical cannabis and related supplies from a 2 medical cannabis cultivator or a clinical registrant; purchase or 3 obtain medical cannabis products from another medical cannabis 4 manufacturer or a clinical registrant; produce, manufacture, or 5 otherwise create medical cannabis products; and possess, deliver, transfer, transport, distribute, supply, and sell medical cannabis 6 7 products and related supplies to other medical cannabis 8 manufacturers and to medical cannabis dispensaries and clinical 9 registrants. A medical cannabis manufacturer permit shall not 10 authorize the permit holder to cultivate medical cannabis or to 11 deliver, transfer, transport, distribute, supply, sell, or dispense 12 medical cannabis, medical cannabis products, paraphernalia, or 13 related supplies to registered qualifying patients, designated caregivers, or institutional caregivers. 14

"Medical use of cannabis" means the acquisition, possession,
transport, or use of cannabis or paraphernalia by a registered
qualifying patient as authorized by P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et
al.) and P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.).

"Minor" means a person who is under 18 years of age and who
has not been married or previously declared by a court or an
administrative agency to be emancipated.

22 "Paraphernalia" has the meaning given in N.J.S.2C:36-1.

"Pediatric specialist" means a physician who is a board-certified
pediatrician or pediatric specialist, or an advanced practice nurse or
physician assistant who is certified as a pediatric specialist by an
appropriate professional certification or licensing entity.

27 "Primary care" means the practice of family medicine, general
28 internal medicine, general pediatrics, general obstetrics, or
29 gynecology.

30 "Qualifying medical condition" means seizure disorder, 31 including epilepsy; intractable skeletal muscular spasticity; post-32 traumatic stress disorder; glaucoma; positive status for human 33 immunodeficiency virus; acquired immune deficiency syndrome; 34 cancer; amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; multiple sclerosis; muscular 35 dystrophy; inflammatory bowel disease, including Crohn's disease; terminal illness, if the patient has a prognosis of less than 12 36 37 months of life; anxiety; migraine; Tourette's syndrome; dysmenorrhea; chronic pain; opioid use disorder; or any other 38 39 medical condition or its treatment that is approved by the 40 commission.

41 "Qualifying patient" or "patient" means a resident of the State
42 who has been authorized for the medical use of cannabis by a health
43 care practitioner.

44 "Registration with the commission" means a person has met the
45 qualification requirements for, and has been registered by the
46 commission as, a registered qualifying patient, designated
47 caregiver, or institutional caregiver. The commission shall establish
48 appropriate means for health care practitioners, health care

1 facilities, medical cannabis dispensaries, law enforcement, schools, 2 facilities providing behavioral health services or services for 3 persons with developmental disabilities, and other appropriate 4 entities to verify an individual's status as a registrant with the 5 commission.

6 "Significantly involved person" means a person or entity who 7 holds at least a five percent investment interest in an entity issued, 8 or applying for a permit to operate as, a medical cannabis cultivator, 9 medical cannabis manufacturer, medical cannabis dispensary, or 10 clinical registrant, or who is a decision making member of a group 11 that holds at least a 20 percent investment interest in an entity 12 issued, or applying for a permit to operate as, a medical cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis manufacturer, medical cannabis 13 dispensary, or clinical registrant, in which no member of that group 14 15 holds more than a five percent interest in the total group investment 16 interest, and the person or entity makes controlling decisions 17 regarding the operations of the entity issued, or applying for a 18 permit to operate as, a medical cannabis cultivator, medical 19 cannabis manufacturer, medical cannabis dispensary, or clinical 20 registrant.

21 "Terminally ill" means having an illness or condition with a22 prognosis of less than 12 months of life.

"Usable cannabis" means the dried leaves and flowers of
cannabis, and any mixture or preparation thereof, and does not
include the seeds, stems, stalks, or roots of the plant.

26 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.4)

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28 11. Section 2 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2) is amended to read
29 as follows:

30 2. As used in P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et seq.):

31 "Administer" means the direct application of a controlled 32 dangerous substance, whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or 33 any other means, to the body of a patient or research subject by: (1) 34 a practitioner or, in the practitioner's presence, by the practitioner's 35 lawfully authorized agent, or (2) the patient or research subject at 36 the lawful direction and in the presence of the practitioner.

"Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of or at
the direction of a manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser but does
not include a common or contract carrier, public warehouseman, or
employee thereof.

41 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Health.

"Controlled dangerous substance" means a drug, substance, or
immediate precursor in Schedules I through V of article 2 of
P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et seq.), marijuana, and hashish as
defined in this section. The term shall not include distilled spirits,
wine, malt beverages, as those terms are defined or used in
R.S.33:1-1 et seq., tobacco and tobacco products, and cannabis and
cannabis items as those terms are defined in section 3 of P.L.

1 c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second 2 Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21). "Counterfeit substance" means a controlled dangerous substance 3 4 which, or the container or labeling of which, without authorization, 5 bears the trademark, trade name, or other identifying mark, imprint, number or device, or any likeness thereof, of a manufacturer, 6 7 distributor, or dispenser other than the person or persons who in fact 8 manufactured, distributed, or dispensed such substance and which 9 thereby falsely purports or is represented to be the product of, or to 10 have been distributed by, such other manufacturer, distributor, or 11 dispenser. 12 "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive, or 13 attempted transfer from one person to another of a controlled 14 dangerous substance, whether or not there is an agency relationship. 15 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Consumer 16 Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety. 17 "Dispense" means to deliver a controlled dangerous substance to 18 an ultimate user or research subject by or pursuant to the lawful 19 order of a practitioner, including the prescribing, administering, 20 packaging, labeling, or compounding necessary to prepare the 21 substance for that delivery. "Dispenser" means a practitioner who dispenses. 22 23 "Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering or 24 dispensing a controlled dangerous substance. 25 "Distributor" means a person who distributes. 26 "Division" means the Division of Consumer Affairs in the 27 Department of Law and Public Safety. 28 "Drug Enforcement Administration" means the Drug 29 Enforcement Administration in the United States Department of 30 Justice. 31 "Drugs" means (1) substances recognized in the official United 32 States Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the 33 United States, or official National Formulary, or any supplement to 34 any of them; and (2) substances intended for use in the diagnosis, 35 cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in man or other animals; and (3) substances, other than food, intended to affect the 36 37 structure or any function of the body of man or other animals; and 38 (4) substances intended for use as a component of any article 39 specified in (1), (2), and (3) of this definition; but does not include 40 devices or their components, parts or accessories. "Drugs" shall not 41 mean: hemp and hemp products cultivated, handled, processed, 42 transported, or sold pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp Farming 43 Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.); any form of medical 44 cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-45 3); cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L. 46 c. (C.) (pending as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) 47 which is cultivated and produced for use in a cannabis item, as 48 defined in that section, in accordance with the "New Jersey

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Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace
 Modernization Act," P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on
 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21);
 and cannabis resin as defined in that section 3 (C.) which is
 extracted for use in a cannabis item, as defined in that section, in
 accordance with that act.

7 "Hashish" means the resin extracted from any part of the plant 8 Cannabis sativa L. and any compound, manufacture, salt, 9 derivative, mixture, or preparation of such resin. "Hashish" shall 10 not mean: hemp and hemp products cultivated, handled, processed, transported, or sold pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp Farming 11 12 Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.); any form of medical cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3); and 13 14 cannabis resin as defined in section 3 of P.L. , c. (C.) 15 (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of 16 Assembly Bill No. 21) which is extracted for use in a cannabis item, 17 as defined in that section, in accordance with the "New Jersey 18 Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace 19 Modernization Act," P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on 20 December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21).

21 "Marihuana" means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., 22 whether growing or not; the seeds thereof; and every compound, 23 manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or 24 its seeds, except those containing resin extracted from the plant. 25 "Marihuana" shall not mean: hemp and hemp products cultivated, 26 handled, processed, transported, or sold pursuant to the "New Jersey 27 Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 (C.4:28-6 et al.); any form of 28 medical cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 29 (C.24:6I-3); and cannabis as defined in section 3 of P.L., 30) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second c. (C. 31 Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) which is cultivated and produced 32 for use in a cannabis item, as defined in that section, in accordance 33 with the "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement 34 Assistance, and Marketplace Modernization Act," , c. (C. 35 P.L.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as 36 Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21).

37 "Manufacture" means the production, preparation, propagation, 38 compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled dangerous 39 substance, either directly or by extraction from substances of 40 natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or 41 by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis, and includes 42 any packaging or repackaging of the substance or labeling or 43 relabeling of its container, except that this term does not include the 44 preparation or compounding of a controlled dangerous substance by 45 an individual for the individual's own use or the preparation, 46 compounding, packaging, or labeling of a controlled dangerous 47 substance: (1) by a practitioner as an incident to the practitioner's 48 administering or dispensing of a controlled dangerous substance in

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the course of the practitioner's professional practice, or (2) by a
practitioner, or under the practitioner's supervision, for the purpose
of, or as an incident to, research, teaching, or chemical analysis and
not for sale.

5 <u>"Medical cannabis" means "medical cannabis" as defined in</u> 6 <u>section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3).</u>

7 "Narcotic drug" means any of the following, whether produced
8 directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable
9 origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a
10 combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

11 (1) Opium, coca leaves, and opiates;

(2) A compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, or preparation ofopium, coca leaves, or opiates;

(3) A substance, and any compound, manufacture, salt,
derivative, or preparation thereof, which is chemically identical
with any of the substances referred to in (1) and (2) of this
definition, except that the words "narcotic drug" as used in
P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et seq.) shall not include decocainized
coca leaves or extracts of coca leaves, which extracts do not contain
cocaine or ecgonine.

21 "Official written order" means an order written on a form 22 provided for that purpose by the Attorney General of the United 23 States or his delegate, under any laws of the United States making 24 provisions therefor, if such order forms are authorized and required 25 by the federal law, and if no such form is provided, then on an 26 official form provided for that purpose by the division. If authorized 27 by the Attorney General of the United States or the division, the 28 term shall also include an order transmitted by electronic means.

29 "Opiate" means any dangerous substance having an addiction-30 forming or addiction-sustaining liability similar to morphine or 31 being capable of conversion into a drug having such addiction-32 forming or addiction-sustaining liability. It does not include, unless 33 specifically designated as controlled under section 3 of P.L.1970, 34 c.226 (C.24:21-1 et seq.), the dextrorotatory isomer of 3-methoxy-35 n-methylmorphinan and its salts (dextromethorphan). It does 36 include its racemic and levorotatory forms.

37 "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species Papaver38 somniferum L., except the seeds thereof.

39 "Person" means any corporation, association, partnership, trust,40 other institution or entity, or one or more individuals.

41 "Pharmacist" means a registered pharmacist of this State.

42 "Pharmacy owner" means the owner of a store or other place of 43 business where controlled dangerous substances are compounded or 44 dispensed by a registered pharmacist; but nothing in this chapter 45 contained shall be construed as conferring on a person who is not 46 registered or licensed as a pharmacist any authority, right, or 47 privilege that is not granted to the person by the pharmacy laws of 48 this State. "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the seeds, of the opium
 poppy, after mowing.

"Practitioner" means a physician, dentist, veterinarian, scientific
investigator, laboratory, pharmacy, hospital, or other person
licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense,
conduct research with respect to, or administer a controlled
dangerous substance in the course of professional practice or
research in this State. As referred to in this definition:

9 (1) "Physician" means a physician authorized by law to practice 10 medicine in this or any other state.

(2) "Veterinarian" means a veterinarian authorized by law topractice veterinary medicine in this State.

(3) "Dentist" means a dentist authorized by law to practicedentistry in this State.

(4) "Hospital" means any federal institution, or any institution
for the care and treatment of the sick and injured, operated or
approved by the appropriate State department as proper to be
entrusted with the custody and professional use of controlled
dangerous substances.

(5) "Laboratory" means a laboratory to be entrusted with the
custody of narcotic drugs and the use of controlled dangerous
substances for scientific, experimental, and medical purposes and
for purposes of instruction approved by the Department of Health.

24 "Production" includes the manufacture, planting, cultivation,25 growing, or harvesting of a controlled dangerous substance.

26 "Immediate precursor" means a substance which the division has 27 found to be and by regulation designates as being the principal 28 compound commonly used or produced primarily for use, and 29 which is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely to be 30 used in the manufacture of a controlled dangerous substance, the 31 control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail, or limit such 32 manufacture.

33 "Substance use disorder involving drugs" means taking or using 34 a drug or controlled dangerous substance, as defined in this chapter, 35 in association with a state of psychic or physical dependence, or both, arising from the use of that drug or controlled dangerous 36 37 substance on a continuous basis. A substance use disorder is 38 characterized by behavioral and other responses, including, but not 39 limited to, a strong compulsion to take the substance on a recurring 40 basis in order to experience its psychic effects, or to avoid the 41 discomfort of its absence.

"Ultimate user" means a person who lawfully possesses a
controlled dangerous substance for the person's own use or for the
use of a member of the person's household or for administration to
an animal owned by the person or by a member of the person's
household.

47 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.43)

1 2	12. Section 5 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-5) is amended to read as follows:
2 3	5. Schedule I.
3 4	a. Tests. The director shall place a substance in Schedule I if he
4 5	finds that the substance: (1) has high potential for abuse; and (2)
6	has no accepted medical use in treatment in the United States; or
7	lacks accepted safety for use in treatment under medical
8	supervision.
9	b. The controlled dangerous substances listed in this section are
10	included in Schedule I, subject to any revision and republishing by
11	the director pursuant to subsection d. of section 3 of P.L.1970,
12	c.226 (C.24:21-3), and except to the extent provided in any other
12	schedule.
13	c. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters,
15	and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of
16	such isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific
17	chemical designation:
18	(1) Acetylmethadol
19	(2) Allylprodine
20	(3) Alphacetylmethadol
21	(4) Alphameprodine
22	(5) Alphamethadol
23	(6) Benzethidine
24	(7) Betacetylmethadol
25	(8) Betameprodine
26	(9) Betamethadol
27	(10) Betaprodine
28	(11) Clonitazene
29	(12) Dextromoramide
30	(13) Dextrorphan
31	(14) Diampromide
32	(15) Diethylthiambutene
33	(16) Dimenoxadol
34	(17) Dimepheptanol
35	(18) Dimethylthiambutene
36	(19) Dioxaphetyl butyrate
37	(20) Dipipanone
38	(21) Ethylmethylthiambutene
39	(22) Etonitazene
40	(23) Etoxeridine
41	(24) Furethidine
42	(25) Hydroxypethidine
43	(26) Ketobemidone
44	(27) Levomoramide
45	(28) Levophenacylmorphan
46	(29) Morpheridine

- (30) Noracymethadol 47
- (31) Norlevorphanol 48

- 1 (32) Normethadone
- 2 (33) Norpipanone
- 3 (34) Phenadoxone
- 4 (35) Phenampromide
- 5 (36) Phenomorphan
- 6 (37) Phenoperidine
- 7 (38) Piritramide
- 8 (39) Proheptazine
- 9 (40) Properidine
- 10 (41) Racemoramide
- 11 (42) Trimeperidine.
- 12 d. Any of the following narcotic substances, their salts, isomers
- 13 and salts of isomers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the
- 14 existence of such salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible
- 15 within the specific chemical designation:
- 16 (1) Acetorphine
- 17 (2) Acetylcodone
- 18 (3) Acetyldihydrocodeine
- 19 (4) Benzylmorphine
- 20 (5) Codeine methylbromide
- 21 (6) Codeine-N-Oxide
- 22 (7) Cyprenorphine
- 23 (8) Desomorphine
- 24 (9) Dihydromorphine
- 25 (10) Etorphine
- 26 (11) Heroin
- 27 (12) Hydromorphinol
- 28 (13) Methyldesorphine
- 29 (14) Methylhydromorphine
- 30 (15) Morphine methylbromide
- 31 (16) Morphine methylsulfonate
- 32 (17) Morphine-N-Oxide
- 33 (18) Myrophine
- 34 (19) Nicocodeine
- 35 (20) Nicomorphine
- 36 (21) Normorphine
- 37 (22) Phoclodine
- 38 (23) Thebacon.
- e. Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which
 contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances,
 their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless specifically
 excepted, whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of
- 43 isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:
- 44 (1) 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine
- 45 (2) 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine
- 46 (3) 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine
- 47 (4) Bufotenine
- 48 (5) Diethyltryptamine

1 (6) Dimethyltryptamine

- (7) 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxylamphetamine
- 3 (8) Ibogaine

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4 (9) Lysergic acid diethylamide

5 (10) Marihuana; except that on and after the effective date of the 6 "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and 7 Marketplace Modernization Act," P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 8 9 No. 21), marihuana shall no longer be included in Schedule I, and 10 shall not be designated or rescheduled and included in any other 11 schedule by the director pursuant to the director's designation and 12 rescheduling authority set forth in section 3 of P.L.1970, c.226 13 (C.24:21-3).

- 14 (11) Mescaline
- 15 (12) Peyote
- 16 (13) N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate
- 17 (14) N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate
- 18 (15) Psilocybin
- 19 (16) Psilocyn

20 (17) Tetrahydrocannabinols, except when found in hemp or a 21 hemp product cultivated, handled, processed, transported, or sold pursuant to the "New Jersey Hemp Farming Act," P.L.2019, c.238 22 23 (C.4:28-6 et al.), medical cannabis as defined in section 3 of 24 P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3), or cannabis or a cannabis item, as 25 those terms are defined in section 3 of P.L., c. (C.) (passed 26 both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly 27 Bill No. 21), that is grown, cultivated, produced, or manufactured in 28 accordance with the "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, 29 Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace Modernization Act," 30) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as P.L., c. (C. 31 Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21).

- 32 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.44)
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34 13. Section 48 of P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on
35 December 17, 2020 as the Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21)
36 is amended to read as follows:

37 48. Employers, Driving, Minors and Control of Property.

38 (1) No employer shall refuse to hire or employ any person a. 39 or shall discharge from employment or take any adverse action 40 against any employee with respect to compensation, terms, 41 conditions, or other privileges of employment because that person 42 does or does not smoke, vape, aerosolize or otherwise use cannabis 43 items, and an employee shall not be subject to any adverse action by 44 an employer solely due to the presence of cannabinoid metabolites 45 in the employee's bodily fluid from engaging in conduct permitted 46 under P.L. , c. (C.) (passed both Houses on December 17, 47 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21). However, an 48 employer may require an employee to undergo a drug test upon

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1 reasonable suspicion of an employee's usage of a cannabis item 2 while engaged in the performance of the employee's work 3 responsibilities, or upon finding any observable signs of 4 intoxication related to usage of a cannabis item, or following a 5 work-related accident subject to investigation by the employer. A 6 drug test may also be done randomly by the employer, or as part of 7 a pre-employment screening, or regular screening of current 8 employees to determine use during an employee's prescribed work 9 hours. The drug test shall include scientifically reliable objective 10 testing methods and procedures, such as testing of blood, urine, or 11 saliva, and a physical evaluation in order to determine an 12 employee's state of impairment. The physical evaluation shall be conducted by an individual with the necessary certification to opine 13 14 on the employee's state of impairment, or lack thereof, related to 15 the usage of a cannabis item in accordance with paragraph (2) of 16 this subsection. The employer may use the results of the drug test 17 when determining the appropriate employment action concerning 18 the employee, including, but not limited to dismissal, suspension, 19 demotion, or other disciplinary action.

20 (2) (a) In order to better ensure the protections for prospective 21 employees and employees against refusals to hire or employ, or 22 against being discharged or having any other adverse action taken 23 by an employer, while simultaneously supporting the authority of 24 employers to require employees undergo drug tests under the 25 circumstances set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection, as well 26 as employer efforts to maintain a drug- and alcohol-free workplace 27 or other drug- or alcohol workplace policy as described in 28 paragraph (1) of subsection b. of this section, the commission, in 29 consultation with the Police Training Commission established 30 pursuant to section 5 of P.L.1961, c.56 (C.52:17B-70), shall 31 prescribe standards in regulation for a Workplace Impairment 32 Recognition Expert certification, to be issued to full- or part-time 33 employees, or others contracted to perform services on behalf of an 34 employer, based on education and training in detecting and 35 identifying an employee's usage of, or impairment from, a cannabis item or other intoxicating substance, and for assisting in the 36 37 investigation of workplace accidents. The commission's 38 regulations shall also prescribe minimum curriculum courses of 39 study for the certifications, as well as standards for the 40 commission's approval and continuation of approval of non-profit 41 and for-profit programs, organizations, or schools and their 42 instructors to offer courses of study, and may include the use of a 43 Police Training Commission approved school as that term is 44 defined in section 2 of P.L.1961, c.56 (C.52:17B-67) if consented to 45 by the Police Training Commission.

46 (b) Any person who demonstrates to the commission's
47 satisfaction that the person has successfully completed a Drug
48 Recognition Expert program provided by **[**a Police Training

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1 Commission approved school the New Jersey State Police, or 2 another program or course conducted by any federal, State, or other 3 public or private agency, the requirements of which are 4 substantially equivalent to the requirements established by the 5 commission pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this paragraph for a 6 Workplace Impairment Recognition Expert certification, may, at the 7 discretion of the commission, be issued this certification, subject to 8 subsequent continuation of certification approval by the 9 commission.

10b. Nothing in P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses on11December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21):

12 (1) (a) Requires an employer to amend or repeal, or affect, 13 restrict or preempt the rights and obligations of employers to 14 maintain a drug- and alcohol-free workplace or require an employer 15 to permit or accommodate the use, consumption, being under the 16 influence, possession, transfer, display, transportation, sale, or 17 growth of cannabis or cannabis items in the workplace, or to affect 18 the ability of employers to have policies prohibiting use of cannabis 19 items or intoxication by employees during work hours;

(b) If any of the provisions set forth in this paragraph or
subsection a. of this section result in a provable adverse impact on
an employer subject to the requirements of a federal contract, then
the employer may revise their employee prohibitions consistent
with federal law, rules, and regulations;

(2) Is intended to allow driving under the influence of cannabis
items or driving while impaired by cannabis items or to supersede
laws related to driving under the influence of marijuana or cannabis
items or driving while impaired by marijuana or cannabis items;

(3) Is intended to permit the transfer of cannabis items, with or
without remuneration, to a person under 21 years of age or to allow
a person under 21 years of age to purchase, possess, use, transport,
grow, or consume cannabis items, unless the person is under 21
years of age, but at least 18 years of age, and an employee of a
cannabis establishment, distributor, or delivery service acting in the
person's employment capacity;

36 (4) Shall, consistent with subsection c. of section 46 of P.L.

37) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 as c. (C. 38 Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21), prohibit a person or 39 entity that owns or controls a property from prohibiting or 40 otherwise regulating the consumption, use, display, transfer, 41 distribution, sale, or transportation of cannabis items on or in that 42 property, or portion thereof, including a hotel property that is a 43 casino hotel facility as defined in section 19 of P.L.1977, c.110 44 (C.5:12-19), a casino as defined in section 6 of P.L.1977, c.110 45 (C.5:12-6), or casino simulcasting facility authorized pursuant to 46 the "Casino Simulcasting Act," P.L.1992, c.19 (C.5:12-191 et al.), 47 provided that a person or entity that owns or controls multifamily 48 housing that is a multiple dwelling as defined in section 3 of

1 P.L.1967, c.76 (C.55:13A-3), the structure or specific units of the 2 structure of a cooperative as defined in section 3 of P.L.1987, c.381 3 (C.46:8D-3), a unit of a condominium as defined in section 3 of 4 P.L.1969, c.257 (C.46:8B-3), or a site in a mobile home park as 5 defined in section 3 of P.L.1983, c.386 (C.40:55D-102), which site 6 is leased to the owner of a manufactured home, as defined in that 7 section, that is installed thereon, may only prohibit or otherwise 8 regulate the smoking, vaping, or aerosolizing, but not other 9 consumption, of cannabis items, and further provided that 10 municipalities may not prohibit delivery, possession, or 11 consumption of cannabis items by a person 21 years of age or older 12 as permitted by section 46 of P.L. , c. (C.) (passed both 13 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 14 No. 21): 15 (5) Is intended to permit any person to possess, consume, use, 16 display, transfer, distribute, sell, transport, or grow or manufacture 17 cannabis or cannabis items in a school, hospital, detention facility, 18 adult correctional facility, or youth correctional facility; 19 (6) Is intended to permit the smoking, vaping, or aerosolizing of 20 cannabis items in any place that any other law prohibits the 21 smoking of tobacco, including N.J.S.2C:33-13 and the "New Jersey 22 Smoke-Free Air Act," P.L.2005, c.383 (C.26:3D-55 et seq.). Except 23 as otherwise provided by P.L., c. (C.) (passed both Houses 24 on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21), 25 any fines or civil penalties that may be assessed for the smoking of 26 tobacco in designated places shall be applicable to the smoking, 27 vaping, or aerosolizing of cannabis items. 28 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.48) 29 30 14. Section 6 of P.L.1961, c.56 (C.52:17B-71) is amended to 31 read as follows: 32 6. The commission is vested with the power, responsibility and 33 duty: 34 To prescribe standards for the approval and continuation of a. 35 approval of schools at which police training courses authorized by 36 this act and in-service police training courses shall be conducted, 37 including but not limited to currently existing regional, county, 38 municipal, and police chief association police training schools or at 39 which basic training courses and in-service training courses shall be 40 conducted for State and county juvenile and adult correctional 41 police officers and juvenile detention officers;

42 b. To approve and issue certificates of approval to these 43 schools, to inspect the schools from time to time, and to revoke any 44 approval or certificate issued to the schools;

45 c. To prescribe the curriculum, the minimum courses of study, 46 attendance requirements, equipment and facilities, and standards of 47 operation for these schools. Courses of study in crime prevention 48 may be recommended to the Police Training Commission by the

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Crime Prevention Advisory Committee, established by section 2 of

P.L.1985, c.1 (C.52:17B-77.1). The Police Training Commission

may prescribe psychological and psychiatric examinations for

schools and to certify, as qualified, instructors for approved police

To prescribe minimum qualifications for instructors at these

police recruits while in the schools;

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7 training schools and to issue appropriate certificates to the 8 instructors; 9 To certify police officers, correctional police officers, e. 10 juvenile correctional police officers, and juvenile detention officers who have satisfactorily completed training programs and to issue 11 12 appropriate certificates to the police officers, correctional police 13 officers, juvenile correctional police officers, and juvenile detention 14 officers: 15 f. To advise and consent in the appointment of an 16 administrator of police services by the Attorney General pursuant to 17 section 8 of P.L.1961, c.56 (C.52:17B-73); 18 (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1985, c.491) g. 19 h. To make rules and regulations as may be reasonably 20 necessary or appropriate to accomplish the purposes and objectives 21 of this act; 22 i. To make a continuous study of police training methods and 23 training methods for correctional police officers, juvenile 24 correctional police officers, and juvenile detention officers and to 25 consult and accept the cooperation of any recognized federal or 26 State law enforcement agency or educational institution; 27 To consult and cooperate with universities, colleges, and j. 28 institutes in the State for the development of specialized courses of 29 study for police officers in police science and police administration; 30 k. To consult and cooperate with other departments and 31 agencies of the State concerned with police training or the training 32 of correctional police officers, juvenile correctional police officers, 33 and juvenile detention officers; 34 1. To participate in unified programs and projects relating to 35 police training and the training of correctional police officers, juvenile correctional police officers, and juvenile detention officers 36 37 sponsored by any federal, State, or other public or private agency; 38 m. To perform other acts as may be necessary or appropriate to 39 carry out its functions and duties as set forth in this act; 40 To extend the time limit for satisfactory completion of police n. 41 training programs or programs for the training of correctional police 42 officers, juvenile correctional police officers, and juvenile detention 43 officers upon a finding that health, extraordinary workload, or other 44 factors have, singly or in combination, effected a delay in the 45 satisfactory completion of the training program;

46 o. (1) To furnish approved schools, for inclusion in their47 regular police training courses and curriculum, with information

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concerning the advisability of high speed chases, the risk caused by
 them, and the benefits resulting from them;

(2) To **[**review and approve new standards and course curricula 3 4 for <u>consult with the New Jersey State Police with respect to its</u> 5 administration of police training courses or programs to be offered by approved schools] for the training of police officers to be 6 7 certified as a Drug Recognition Expert for detecting, identifying, 8 and apprehending drug-impaired motor vehicle operators [. The 9 commission shall], and to consult with the Cannabis Regulatory 10 Commission established by 31 of P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-24) with respect to any aspects of the course curricula that focus on 11 12 impairment from the use of cannabis items as defined by section 3 13) (passed both Houses on December 17, 2020 of P.L., c. (C. 14 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21) or marijuana] 15 developing standards and course curricula for certification as a 16 Workplace Impairment Recognition Expert in detecting and 17 identifying an employee's usage of, or impairment from, a cannabis item or other intoxicating substance, and for assisting in the 18 19 investigation of workplace accidents. [Any police officer certified 20 and recognized by the commission as a Drug Recognition Expert prior to the effective date of this section, as amended by the "New 21 22 Jersev Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and 23 Marketplace Modernization Act," P.L., c. (C.) (passed both 24 Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly Bill 25 No. 21), shall continue to be recognized as certified until that 26 certification has expired or is no longer considered valid as 27 determined by the commission, or the certification is replaced by 28 the police officer with a new certification in accordance with the 29 new standards and course curricula for certification described in 30 this paragraph.]

p. To review and approve new standards and course curricula 31 32 developed by the Department of Corrections for both basic and in-33 service training of State and county correctional police officers and 34 juvenile detention officers. These courses for the State correctional 35 police officers and juvenile detention officers shall be centrally 36 provided at the Corrections Officers' Training Academy of the 37 Department of Corrections. Courses for the county correctional 38 police officers and juvenile detention officers shall also be centrally 39 provided at the Corrections Officers' Training Academy unless an 40 off-grounds training program is established by the county. А 41 county may elect to establish and conduct a basic training program 42 for correctional police officers and juvenile detention officers seeking permanent appointment in that county. The Corrections 43 44 Officers' Training Academy shall develop the curriculum of the 45 basic training program to be conducted by a county;

q. To administer and distribute the monies in the LawEnforcement Officers Training and Equipment Fund established by

section 9 of P.L.1996, c.115 (C.2C:43-3.3) and make rules and regulations for the administration and distribution of the monies as may be necessary or appropriate to accomplish the purpose for which the fund was established.

- 5 (cf: P.L.2020, c. , s.85)
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7 15. (New section) Notwithstanding any other law to the 8 contrary, a person shall not be deprived of any legal or civil right, 9 privilege, benefit, or opportunity provided pursuant to any law 10 solely by reason of committing a violation of paragraph (3) or (4) of 11 subsection a. of N.J.S. 2C:35-5 or paragraph (12) of subsection b. of 12 N.J.S.2C:35-10, nor shall committing one or more such violations modify any legal or civil right, privilege, benefit, or opportunity 13 14 provided pursuant to any law, including, but not limited to, the 15 granting, renewal, forfeiture, or denial of a license, permit, or 16 certification, qualification for and the receipt, alteration, 17 continuation, or denial of any form of financial assistance, housing 18 assistance, or other social services, rights of or custody by a 19 biological parent, or adoptive or foster parent, or other legal 20 guardian of a child or newborn infant, or pregnant woman, in any 21 action or proceeding by the Division of Child Protection and Permanency in the Department of Children and Families, or 22 23 qualification, approval, or disapproval to serve as a foster parent or 24 other legal guardian.

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26 16. (New section) All local and county law enforcement 27 authorities shall, following the submission process used for the 28 uniform crime reporting system established by P.L.1966, c.37 29 (C.52:17B-5.1 et seq.), submit a quarterly report to the Uniform 30 Crime Reporting Unit, within the Division of State Police in the 31 Department of Law and Public Safety, or to another designated 32 recipient determined by the Attorney General, containing the 33 number of violations of paragraph (3) and (4) of subsection a. of 34 N.J.S. 2C:35-5 and paragraph (12) of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:35-35 10 committed within their respective jurisdictions, plus the race, 36 ethnicity, gender, and age of each person committing a violation, 37 and the disposition of each person's violation. These violations and 38 associated information, along with a quarterly summary of 39 violations investigated, and associated information collected, by the 40 Division of State Police for the same period shall be summarized by 41 county and municipality in an annual report, and both quarterly 42 summaries and annual reports shall be made available at no cost to 43 the public on the Division of State Police's Internet website. 44

17. This act shall take effect immediately, including section 13
which shall take effect immediately but shall only become operative
upon adoption of the Cannabis Regulatory Commission's initial
rules and regulations pursuant to subparagraph (a) of paragraph (1)

1 of subsection d. of section 6 of P.L. 2020, c. (C.) (passed 2 both Houses on December 17, 2020 as Second Reprint of Assembly 3 Bill No. 21).

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STATEMENT

8 This bill updates and clarifies recent legislation passed by both 9 Houses of the Legislature on December 17, 2020 concerning 10 cannabis legalization, and marijuana and hashish decriminalization.

11 Section 1 is amended to permit vacating, by operation of law, 12 (1) various existing entries of guilty or placements in a diversionary 13 program for matters without a judgment of conviction or final 14 disposition, and (2) various existing convictions, remaining 15 sentences, ongoing supervision, and unpaid court-ordered financial 16 assistance, as soon as may be practicable but no later than the first 17 day of the fifth month following the effective date of the Second 18 Reprint of Assembly Bill No. 21, titled the "New Jersey Cannabis 19 Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace 20 Modernization Act." The "as soon as practicable" language added 21 by this bill creates the possibility of earlier resolution of these 22 matters.

23 Section 2 makes changes in the definitions section of the "New 24 Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and 25 Marketplace Modernization Act." The definitions of "cannabis 26 item" and "cannabis resin" are amended to reference the definition of "medical cannabis" in section 3 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-3), 27 which applies to the "Jake Honig Compassionate Use Medical 28 29 Cannabis Act," P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.). The reference is 30 done to clarify that medical cannabis is excluded from these 31 definitions.

32 Section 3 amends the title of the act which is being amended in 33 section 4, concerning underage possession of marijuana or cannabis 34 items. The bill provides that any person under the legal age to 35 purchase cannabis items who knowingly possesses marijuana or any 36 cannabis item in any school, public conveyance, motor vehicle or 37 public place shall be fined not less than \$250 if the amount 38 possessed would be legal if the possessor were of legal age. The 39 reference to a petty disorderly persons offense is omitted by this 40 bill. However, if the person is under the age of 18 years then they 41 are not subject to the fine but are subject to the juvenile 42 delinquency dispositions set forth in section 24 of P.L.1982, c.77 43 (C.2A:4A-43). If the amount of cannabis items possessed by the 44 underage person exceeds the amount which may be lawfully 45 possessed by a person of legal age then the fine is not less than 46 \$500. Again if the person is under the age of 18 years then they are 47 not subject to the fine but are subject to the juvenile delinquency 48 dispositions set forth in section 24 of P.L.1982, c.77 (C.2A:4A-43)

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1 Section 5 of the bill amends the title of the act amended by 2 section 6 to include "marijuana" in section 1 of P.L.1981, c.197 3 (C.2C:33-16) concerning possession of certain regulated items on 4 school property by adults 21 years of age or older, including alcohol 5 or cannabis items. Such possession of marijuana or cannabis items 6 would be graded a disorderly persons offense, punishable by a term 7 of imprisonment of up to six months, a fine of up to \$1,000, or both. 8 Section 7 amends N.J.S.2C:35-2 which is the definitions section for chapter 35 of the criminal code, the "Comprehensive Drug 9 10 Reform Act of 1987," to make changes in the definition of 11 "hashish" and "marijuana" to reference and exclude medical 12 cannabis.

13 Section amends N.J.S.2C:35-5, concerning unlawful 8 14 distribution, and section 9 amends N.J.S.2C:35-10, concerning 15 unlawful possession, to remove provisions pertaining to civil rights 16 protections and law enforcement informational reporting. The bill 17 does not alter these provisions but recodifies them as two separate 18 sections to be allocated outside of the criminal penalty sections; these are sections 15 and 16 in this bill. The amendments 19 to N.J.S.2C:35-10 also cross-reference the new provisions 20 21 addressing unlawful underage possession and unlawful adult 22 possession on school property as described above, as otherwise the 23 recently passed legislation on cannabis legalization and marijuana 24 and hashish decriminalization make the act of small amount 25 possession of marijuana or hashish no longer a punishable crime, 26 offense, act of delinquency, or civil violation of law.

27 Section 10 amends section 3 of P.L. 2009, c. 307 (C. 24:6I-3) to delete the definition of "cannabis" and include an expanded 28 29 definition of "medical cannabis" that is more parallel to the 30 definition of "cannabis" in the "New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory, Enforcement Assistance, and Marketplace Modernization Act," and 31 32 that includes clarifications that cannabis and cannabis items, 33 marijuana, and hemp and hemp products are excluded from the 34 updated definition.

Section 11 amends section 2 of P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:2I-2) to include medical cannabis within the definition of "drugs" and "hashish," clarifying that medical cannabis is excluded from those definitions, and to include a cross-reference to the new definition of "medical cannabis."

40 Section 12 provides an exclusionary reference to medical
41 cannabis in the Schedule I definition of "tetrahydrocannabinols."

42 Section 13 concerns employer and employee workplace policies 43 and protections, and includes guidance for drug testing by 44 employers using certified Workplace Impairment Recognition 45 Experts. The bill amends the section to make a correction 46 indicating that the State's Drug Recognition Expert program, which 47 trains police officers to detect, identify, and apprehend drug-48 impaired motor vehicle operators, is provided by the State Police, 49

not the Police Training Commission as originally stated, and any
 certified Drug Recognition Expert may be eligible for immediate
 certification as a Workplace Impairment Recognition Expert.
 Section 14 amends section 6 of P.L.1984, c.56 (C.52:17B-71) to

Section 14 amends section 6 of P.L.1984, C.56 (C.52:17B-71) to
make a similar corrective reference to the State Police concerning
the Drug Recognition Expert program, and provides that the State
Police will consult with the Cannabis Regulatory Commission
concerning the development of standards and curricula for
certification as a Workplace Impairment Recognition Expert.

10 As previously stated, sections 15 and 16 contain provisions 11 pertaining to civil rights protections and law enforcement 12 informational reporting, which are re-codifying language from 13 N.J.S.2C:35-5 and -10.

14 Section 17 is the effective date section. The bill takes effect 15 immediately, but section 13, concerning workplace policies and 16 protections, only becomes operative upon adoption of the initial 17 rules and regulations by the Cannabis Regulatory Commission, 18 which will cover workplace issues and a myriad of other aspects of 19 the creation of a legalized cannabis marketplace.