## ASSEMBLY, No. 5345 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 22, 2021** 

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman VERLINA REYNOLDS-JACKSON District 15 (Hunterdon and Mercer) Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI District 33 (Hudson) Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE District 37 (Bergen) Senator JOSEPH A. LAGANA District 38 (Bergen and Passaic) Senator M. TERESA RUIZ District 29 (Essex)

## **Co-Sponsored by:**

Assemblyman Freiman, Assemblywomen Timberlake, Swain, Assemblyman Tully, Senators Turner, Diegnan, Greenstein, Pou, Gopal and Cruz-Perez

## SYNOPSIS

Expands eligibility under New Jersey earned income tax credit program to allow taxpayers who are at least 18 years of age or older to qualify for modified benefit.

HE.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/24/2021)

AN ACT modifying age requirements under the New Jersey earned 1 2 income tax credit program, amending P.L.2000, c.80. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 1. Section 2 of P.L.2000, c.80 (C.54A:4-7) is amended to read 8 as follows: 9 2. There is established the New Jersey Earned Income Tax 10 Credit program in the Division of Taxation in the Department of the 11 Treasury. 12 (1) A resident individual who is eligible for a credit under a. section 32 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986 13 (26 U.S.C. s.32) shall be allowed a credit for the taxable year equal 14 15 to a percentage, as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, of the federal earned income tax credit that would be allowed to the 16 17 individual or the married individuals filing a joint return under section 32 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986 18 (26 U.S.C. s.32) for the same taxable year for which a credit is 19 20 claimed pursuant to this section, subject to the restrictions of this subsection and subsections b., c., d. and e. of this section and the 21 22 modifications of paragraph (4) of this subsection. 23 (2) For the purposes of the calculation of the New Jersey earned 24 income tax credit, the percentage of the federal earned income tax 25 credit referred to in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be: 26 (a) 10% for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 27 2000, but before January 1, 2001; 28 (b) 15% for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 29 2001, but before January 1, 2002; 30 (c) 17.5% for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 31 2002, but before January 1, 2003; (d) 20% for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2003, 32 33 but before January 1, 2008; 34 (e) 22.5% for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 35 2008 but before January 1, 2009; (f) 25% for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009 36 37 but before January 1, 2010; 38 (g) 20% for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2010, 39 but before January 1, 2015; 40 (h) 30% for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015, 41 but before January 1, 2016; 42 (i) 35% for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2016, 43 but before January 1, 2018; 44 (j) 37% for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 45 2018, but before January 1, 2019;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

(k) 39% for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1,
 2019, but before January 1, 2020; and

3 (1) 40% for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2020.

4 (3) To qualify for the New Jersey earned income tax credit, if 5 the claimant is married, except for a claimant who files as a head of 6 household or surviving spouse for federal income tax purposes for 7 the taxable year, the claimant shall file a joint return or claim for 8 the credit.

9 (4) A resident individual who is at least [21] <u>18</u> years of age <u>or</u> 10 older, but cannot claim a qualifying child as defined under section 11 152 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. s.152) 12 for the federal earned income tax credit, shall be eligible for the 13 New Jersey earned income tax credit if that resident individual is 14 ineligible to claim the federal earned income tax credit due to 15 [minimum] age requirements. The resident individual shall meet 16 all qualifications, except for the minimum or maximum age, for the 17 federal earned income tax credit in order to be eligible for the New 18 Jersey earned income tax credit. Calculation of the New Jersey 19 earned income tax credit available to individuals pursuant to this 20 paragraph shall be predicated on the federal maximum amount for 21 taxpayers with no qualifying child for each taxable year beginning 22 on and after January 1, 2020.

b. In the case of a part-year resident claimant, the amount of
the credit allowed pursuant to this section shall be pro-rated, based
upon that proportion which the total number of months of the
claimant's residency in the taxable year bears to 12 in that period.
For this purpose, 15 days or more shall constitute a month.

c. 28 The amount of the credit allowed pursuant to this section 29 shall be applied against the tax otherwise due under N.J.S.54A:1-1 30 et seq., after all other credits and payments. If the credit exceeds the 31 amount of tax otherwise due, that amount of excess shall be an 32 overpayment for the purposes of N.J.S.54A:9-7; provided however, 33 that subsection (f) of N.J.S.54A:9-7 shall not apply. The credit 34 provided under this section as a credit against the tax otherwise due 35 and the amount of the credit treated as an overpayment shall be 36 treated as a credit towards or overpayment of gross income tax, 37 subject to all provisions of N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., except as may be 38 otherwise specifically provided in P.L.2000, c.80 (C.54A:4-6 et al.). 39 d. The Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department

40 of the Treasury shall establish a program for the distribution of 41 earned income tax credits pursuant to the provisions of this section.

e. Any earned income tax credit pursuant to this section shall
not be taken into account as income or receipts for purposes of
determining the eligibility of an individual for benefits or assistance
or the amount or extent of benefits or assistance under any State
program and, to the extent permitted by federal law, under any State
program financed in whole or in part with federal funds.

48 (cf: P.L.2020, c.98, s.1)

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1 2. This act shall take effect immediately and apply to taxable 2 years beginning on or after January 1, 2021. 3 4 5 **STATEMENT** 6 7 This bill expands eligibility for certain resident individuals under 8 the New Jersey Earned Income Tax Credit program. Under the 9 federal program, there are age restrictions for taxpayers who cannot 10 claim a qualifying child. Currently, a taxpayer who is between 25 11 and 65 years old is eligible for federal earned income tax credit 12 even without claiming a qualifying child. The State program was 13 changed by P.L.2020, c.98 to allow those who are least 21 years old 14 to claim the credit based on a modified calculation. This bill would 15 further alter the program to allow those who are at least 18 years of 16 age or older to claim the New Jersey earned income tax credit based 17 on a percentage of the federal earned income tax credit amount the taxpayer would have otherwise been eligible for absent the age 18 19 restriction. The intent of this bill is to set the minimum age 20 requirement to 18 years old and remove the maximum age 21 restriction of 65 years old.