[First Reprint]

ASSEMBLY, No. 5389

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 23, 2021

Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman ANNETTE CHAPARRO
District 33 (Hudson)
Assemblyman JOE DANIELSEN
District 17 (Middlesex and Somerset)
Assemblyman RONALD S. DANCER

District 12 (Burlington, Middlesex, Monmouth and Ocean)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblymen Space, Wirths, Thomson, Houghtaling, Assemblywomen Downey, Reynolds-Jackson, Stanfield and DiMaso

SYNOPSIS

Allows tax credits for nonresidential and multifamily building improvement expenses to reduce spread of COVID-19.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Assembly Commerce and Economic Development Committee on March 8, 2021, with amendments.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/20/2021)

1	AN ACT allowing ¹ [a gross income tax credit] tax credits ¹ for
2	¹ [nonresidential] ¹ building improvement expenses to reduce the
3	spread of COVID-19, supplementing Title 54A of the New
4	Jersey Statutes ¹ and P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-1 et seq.) ¹ .

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. a. For taxable years 2020, 2021, and 2022, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax otherwise due under the New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act in an amount determined pursuant to subsection b. of this section, for the taxpayer's expenditures during the taxable year for ¹[nonresidential building]¹ improvements to ¹nonresidential and multifamily buildings made to ¹ reduce the spread of COVID-19. Taxpayer expenditures includable in the calculation of the credit are expenditures for:
- (1) bi-polar ionization and ultraviolet lighting to disinfect indoor air and surfaces, including in elevators and work areas;
 - (2) infrared thermometers for screening visitors in common areas;
 - (3) transparent sneeze guards or shields;
- (4) touchless entryway and security to reduce the spread of COVID-19:
 - (5) ventilation improvements to reduce the spread of COVID-19; and
 - (6) other ¹materials, supplies, and ¹ equipment to reduce the spread of COVID-19 and necessary to create a safe environment for ¹[employers and employees to return to their work spaces] occupants of the building ¹.
 - b. The amount of credit allowed pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall be equal to:
 - 75 percent of the taxpayer's expenditures for a ¹[work] ¹ location of less than 30,000 square feet, but the credit for such expenditures shall not exceed \$100,000 per location; and
 - 50 percent of the taxpayer's expenditures for a ¹[work] location of 30,000 square feet or more, but the credit for such expenditures shall not exceed \$250,000 per location.
 - ¹c. A taxpayer that claims a credit pursuant to this section shall add back to gross income the amount of any deducted expenditures includable in the calculation of the credit. ¹
 - ¹[c.] d. ¹ The order of priority of the application of the credit allowed pursuant to this section and any other credits allowed pursuant to the New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act for a taxable year shall be as prescribed by the director. The amount of the credit applied under this section against the tax imposed for a taxable year, together with any

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

other credits allowed by law, shall not reduce the tax liability to an amount less than zero. ¹[Any remaining credit shall not be carried forward to another taxable year.] The amount of the tax credit otherwise allowed under this section that cannot be applied for the taxable year may be carried forward, if necessary, to the seven taxable years following the taxable year for which the tax credit was first allowed.¹

¹[d.] e. ¹ A business entity that is classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes shall not be allowed the credit directly, but the amount of credit of a taxpayer in respect of a distributive share of partnership income shall be determined by allocating to the taxpayer that proportion of the credit acquired by the partnership that is equal to the taxpayer's share, whether or not distributed, of the total distributive income or gain of the partnership for its taxable year ending within or with the taxpayer's taxable year.

A taxpayer that is a New Jersey S corporation shall not be allowed the credit directly, but the amount of credit of a taxpayer in respect of a pro rata share of S corporation income shall be determined by allocating to the taxpayer that proportion of the credit acquired by the New Jersey S corporation that is equal to the taxpayer's share, whether or not distributed, of the total pro-rata share of S corporation income of the New Jersey S corporation for its privilege period ending within or with the taxpayer's taxable year.

¹**[**e.**]** <u>f.</u>¹ Notwithstanding any provision of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) to the contrary, the director is authorized to adopt immediately upon filing with the Office of Administrative Law such rules and regulations ¹as are necessary to effectuate the provisions of this section, which ¹ shall be effective for a period not to exceed ¹**[**360 days**]** 18 months ¹ following the date of filing and may thereafter be amended, adopted, or readopted by the director in accordance with the requirements of P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).

- ¹2. a. For privilege periods ending in calendar year 2020, 2021, and 2022, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed pursuant to section 5 of P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-5), in an amount determined pursuant to subsection b. of this section, for the taxpayer's expenditures during the privilege period for improvements to nonresidential and multifamily buildings made to reduce the spread of COVID-19. Taxpayer expenditures includable in the calculation of the credit are expenditures for:
- (1) bi-polar ionization and ultraviolet lighting to disinfect indoor air and surfaces, including in elevators and work areas;
 - (2) infrared thermometers for screening visitors in common areas;
- (3) transparent sneeze guards or shields;
- 46 (4) touchless entryway and security to reduce the spread of COVID-19;

A5389 [1R] CHAPARRO, DANIELSEN

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1 (5) ventilation improvements to reduce the spread of COVID-19; 2 and 3 (6) other materials, supplies, and equipment to reduce the spread 4 of COVID-19 and necessary to create a safe environment for 5 occupants of the building. 6 b. The amount of credit allowed pursuant to subsection a. of this 7 section shall be equal to: 8 75 percent of the taxpayer's expenditures for a location of less than 9 30,000 square feet, but the credit for such expenditures shall not 10 exceed \$100,000 per location; and 50 percent of the taxpayer's expenditures for a location of 30,000 11 12 square feet or more, but the credit for such expenditures shall not 13 exceed \$250,000 per location. 14 c. A taxpayer that claims a credit pursuant to this section shall 15 add back to entire net income the amount of any deducted expenditure 16 includable in the calculation of the credit. 17 d. The director shall prescribe the order of priority of the 18 application of the credit allowed under this section and any other 19 credits allowed by law against the tax imposed under section 5 of 20 P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-5). The amount of the credit applied under 21 this section against the tax imposed pursuant to section 5 of P.L.1945, 22 c.162 (C.54:10A-5) for a privilege period, together with any other 23 credits allowed by law, shall not reduce the tax liability to an amount 24 less than the statutory minimum provided in subsection (e) of section 5 25 of P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-5). The amount of the tax credit 26 otherwise allowed under this section that cannot be applied for the 27 privilege period may be carried forward, if necessary, to the seven 28 privilege periods following the privilege period for which the tax 29 credit was first allowed. 30 e. Notwithstanding any provision of the "Administrative 31 Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) to the contrary, 32 the director is authorized to adopt immediately upon filing with the 33 Office of Administrative Law such rules and regulations as are 34 necessary to effectuate the provisions of this section, which shall be 35 effective for a period not to exceed 18 months following the date of 36 filing and may thereafter be amended, adopted, or readopted by the 37 director in accordance with the requirements of P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).¹ 38

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¹[2.] 3. This act shall take effect immediately and apply to expenditures made after March 9, 2020 and before January 1, 2023.