

P.L. 2021, CHAPTER 298, *approved November 8, 2021*
Assembly, No. 4831

1 **AN ACT** concerning the classification of offenses committed in
2 other jurisdictions, amending N.J.S.2C:1-4 and N.J.S.2C:44-4
3 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes.

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5 **BE IT ENACTED** *by the Senate and General Assembly of the State*
6 *of New Jersey:*

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8 1. N.J.S.2C:1-4 is amended to read as follows:
9 2C:1-4. Classes of Offenses.

10 a. (1) An offense defined by this code or by any other statute
11 of this State, for which a sentence of imprisonment in excess of 6
12 months is authorized, constitutes a crime within the meaning of the
13 Constitution of this State. Crimes are designated in this code as
14 being of the first, second, third or fourth degree.

15 (2) An offense defined by the laws of any other jurisdiction, for
16 which a sentence of imprisonment in excess of one year is
17 authorized, shall be considered in this State to be a crime when a
18 reference is made by this code, or by any other statute of this State,
19 to such offense.

20 b. (1) An offense is a disorderly persons offense if it is so
21 designated in this code or in a statute other than this code. An
22 offense is a petty disorderly persons offense if it is so designated in
23 this code or in a statute other than this code. Disorderly persons
24 offenses and petty disorderly persons offenses are petty offenses
25 and are not crimes within the meaning of the Constitution of this
26 State. There shall be no right to indictment by a grand jury nor any
27 right to trial by jury on such offenses. Conviction of such offenses
28 shall not give rise to any disability or legal disadvantage based on
29 conviction of a crime.

30 (2) (a) An offense defined by the laws of any other jurisdiction,
31 for which a sentence of imprisonment of one year or less, but more
32 than 30 days, is authorized, shall be considered in this State to be a
33 disorderly persons offense when a reference is made by this code,
34 or by any other statute of this State, to such offense.

35 (b) An offense defined by the laws of any other jurisdiction, for
36 which a sentence of imprisonment of 30 days or less is authorized,
37 shall be considered in this State to be a petty disorderly persons
38 offense when a reference is made by this code, or by any other
39 statute of this State, to such offense.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets **[thus]** in the above bill is
not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

1 c. An offense defined by any statute of this State other than
2 this code shall be classified as provided in this section or in section
3 2C:43-1 and, except as provided in section 2C:1-5b and chapter 43,
4 the sentence that may be imposed upon conviction thereof shall
5 hereafter be governed by this code. Insofar as any provision of this
6 State outside the code declares an offense to be a misdemeanor
7 when such offense specifically provides a maximum penalty of 6
8 months' imprisonment or less, whether or not in combination with a
9 fine, such provision shall constitute a disorderly persons offense.

10 d. Subject to the provisions of section 2C:43-1, reference in
11 any statute, rule, or regulation of this State outside the code to the
12 term "high misdemeanor" shall mean crimes of the first, second, or
13 third degree and reference to the term "misdemeanor" shall mean
14 all crimes.

15 (cf: P.L.1981, c.290, s.1)

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17 2. N.J.S.2C:44-4 is amended to read as follows:

18 2C:44-4. Definition of Prior Conviction; Conviction in Another
19 Jurisdiction; Proof of Prior Conviction.

20 a. Prior conviction of an offense. An adjudication by a court
21 of competent jurisdiction that the defendant committed an offense
22 constitutes a prior conviction.

23 b. Prior conviction of a crime. An adjudication by a court of
24 competent jurisdiction that the defendant committed a crime
25 constitutes a prior conviction, although sentence or the execution
26 thereof was suspended, provided that the time to appeal has expired
27 and that the defendant was not pardoned on the ground of
28 innocence.

29 c. Prior conviction in another jurisdiction. A conviction in
30 another jurisdiction shall constitute a prior conviction of a crime if a
31 sentence of imprisonment in excess of **【6 months】** one year was
32 authorized under the law of the other jurisdiction.

33 d. Proof of prior conviction. Any prior conviction may be
34 proved by any evidence, including fingerprint records made in
35 connection with arrest, conviction or imprisonment, that reasonably
36 satisfies the court that the defendant was convicted.

37 (cf: P.L.1979, c.178, s.96)

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39 3. (New section) When a provision in Title 2C of the New
40 Jersey Statutes, any other statute, rule, regulation, or ordinance of
41 this State, or any certification or application form promulgated
42 thereunder, refers to a conviction of "a similar crime in another
43 state," a conviction under the laws of "any other state or the United
44 States," a conviction under the laws of "any other jurisdiction," or
45 contains similar phrasing referring to a conviction of a criminal
46 offense outside this State, the conviction shall be construed in this
47 State as a crime, disorderly persons offense, or petty disorderly
48 persons offense, as set forth in paragraph (2) of subsection a. of

1 N.J.S.2C:1-4, paragraph (2) of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:1-4, and
2 subsection c. of N.J.S.2C:44-4.

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4 4. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

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9 This bill would clarify the classification in this State of criminal
10 offenses committed in other states or under federal law.

11 Many statutes in New Jersey refer to criminal offenses
12 committed in other jurisdictions. Many application forms and
13 certifications ask the applicant whether he has been convicted of a
14 crime in New Jersey “or in any other jurisdiction” or whether he has
15 been convicted of a “similar crime in any other state.” The problem
16 is, a crime as defined in this State may be punishable by a
17 completely different term of imprisonment than the counterpart
18 crime in other states or under federal law. Such counterpart, based
19 on the possible prison sentence, may not be graded as a crime in
20 this State, but instead as a disorderly persons or petty disorderly
21 persons offense. This creates confusion for the public.

22 In New Jersey, a person may be convicted of a crime of the first,
23 second, third, or fourth degree, or convicted of a disorderly persons
24 offense or petty disorderly persons offense. Disorderly persons and
25 petty disorderly persons offenses are not crimes. The lowest
26 penalty for a conviction of a crime in this State is for a crime of the
27 fourth degree, punishable by a term of imprisonment of up to 18
28 months. A disorderly persons offense is punishable by a term of
29 imprisonment of up to six months, and a petty disorderly persons
30 offense by a term of up to 30 days. By contrast, federal law and
31 most other states use the classifications “felonies” and
32 “misdemeanors” instead of New Jersey’s “crimes” and “offenses.”
33 Under these other systems, a “felony” is generally punishable by a
34 term of imprisonment of more than one year. A “misdemeanor” is
35 generally punishable by a term of imprisonment of one year or less.

36 This bill would provide that a conviction in a jurisdiction other
37 than New Jersey would be considered in this State to be a
38 conviction of a crime if the other jurisdiction authorizes a sentence
39 of imprisonment of more than one year for the conviction. A
40 conviction in a jurisdiction other than New Jersey would be
41 considered in this State to be a conviction of a disorderly persons
42 offense if the other jurisdiction authorizes a sentence of
43 imprisonment of one year or less, but more than 30 days. A
44 conviction in a jurisdiction other than New Jersey would be
45 considered in this State to be a conviction of a petty disorderly
46 persons offense if the other jurisdiction authorizes a sentence of
47 imprisonment of 30 days or less.

1 The bill also specifies that when a provision in Title 2C of the
2 New Jersey Statutes, any other statute, rule, regulation, or ordinance
3 of this State, or any certification or application form promulgated
4 thereunder, refers to a conviction of “a similar crime in another
5 state,” a conviction under the laws of “any other state or the United
6 States,” a conviction under the laws of “any other jurisdiction,” or
7 contains similar phrasing referring to a conviction of a criminal
8 offense outside this State, the conviction would be construed in this
9 State as a crime, disorderly persons offense, or petty disorderly
10 persons offense in accordance with the provisions set out above.

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15 Clarifies classification in this State of criminal offenses
16 committed in other states or under federal law.