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STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

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Sponsored by: Senator LORETTA WEINBERG District 37 (Bergen) Senator LINDA R. GREENSTEIN District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex) Assemblyman GORDON M. JOHNSON District 37 (Bergen) Assemblywoman GABRIELA M. MOSQUERA District 4 (Camden and Gloucester) Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE District 37 (Bergen)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Pou, Ruiz, Turner, Assemblywomen Jimenez, Jasey, Downey, Timberlake, McKnight and Assemblyman Benson

SYNOPSIS

Establishes supervised community reintegration program for certain victims of domestic violence.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT As amended by the General Assembly on May 20, 2021.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/3/2021)

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AN ACT establishing a supervised community reintegration 1 2 program, supplementing Title 30 of the Revised Statutes, and 3 amending P.L.1979, c.441. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 ²<u>1. (New section) As used in P.L.</u>, c. (C. 8) (pending 9 before the Legislature as this bill): 10 "Abuser" means the named perpetrator of the domestic violence 11 in the documentation provided pursuant to paragraph (3) of 12 subsection a. of this section. Certified Domestic Violence Specialist" means a person who has 13 fulfilled the requirements of certification as a Domestic Violence 14 Specialist established by the New Jersey Association of Domestic 15 Violence Professionals. 16 "Designated domestic violence agency" means a countywide 17 18 organization with a primary purpose to provide services to victims 19 of domestic violence, and which provides services that conform to the core domestic violence services profile as defined in the 20 21 Division of Child Protection and Permanency in the Department of Children and Families and is under contract with the ³[division] 22 Department of Children and Families³ for the express purpose of 23 providing those services.² 24 25 ²[1.] 2^{2} (New section) a. There is hereby established in the 26 Department of Corrections a supervised community reintegration 27 program. ²The department shall consult with a Statewide domestic 28 violence advocacy organization in the establishment and 29 administration of the program.² The purpose of the program is to 30 foster the successful community reintegration of certain domestic 31 violence victims who meet the following criteria: 32 (1) the ²[person] <u>inmate</u>² was convicted of crimes committed 33 against the ²[person's] <u>inmate's</u>² abuser ²["Abuser" is defined for 34 purposes of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as 35 36 this bill) as the named perpetrator of the domestic violence in the 37 documentation provided pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection e. of this section] as defined in section 2 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending 38 39 before the Legislature as this bill)²; (2) the inmate is serving a sentence of imprisonment 1 and meets 40 41 the eligibility criteria pursuant to rules and regulations established by 42 the department for residential community programs¹; EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** thus in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹Senate SLP committee amendments adopted August 25, 2020. ²Assembly AWC committee amendments adopted March 15, 2021.

³Assembly AAP committee amendments adopted March 15, 2021.

⁴Assembly floor amendments adopted May 20, 2021.

1 (3) the inmate is found to present a low risk of re-offense; and

2 (4) the other requirements of this section are met.

3 b. An eligible inmate approved for participation in the program ²established pursuant to this section² shall undergo a period of 4 ¹[reentry training] <u>rehabilitative services</u>¹, be required to agree to 1 [a 5 reintegration plan setting out the conditions of participation] 6 participate¹ in the program, and gradually transition to supervision in 7 the community, which may include assignment to a ¹[secure]¹ 8 release program¹ 9 residential community ¹[placement] and 10 participation in a work release program.

c. ¹[Notwithstanding any provision of P.L.1979, c.441 (C.30:4-11 12 123.45 et al.), N.J.S.2C:7-2, N.J.S.2C:43-11, or any other law to the 13 contrary, the State Parole Board] <u>The department</u>¹ may authorize the participation of an eligible inmate in the ¹[supervised community 14 reintegration] residential community release¹ program in accordance 15 with the requirements of ² [this]² section ²3 of P.L. , c. (C.) 16 (pending before the Legislature as this bill)². An eligible inmate 17 participating in the ¹[supervised community reintegration] residential 18 community release¹ program shall remain in the custody of the 19 Commissioner of Corrections and ¹[be subject to custody, supervision, 20 21 and conditions as provided in section 15 of P.L.1979, c.441 (C.30:4-22 123.59), as well as those set out in this section. Any participating 23 inmate also shall be subject to the same sanctions for violation of a 24 condition of the program that apply for violations of a condition of 25 parole as provided in sections 16 through 21 of P.L.1979, c.441 26 (C.30:4-123.60 through 30:4-123.65), including removal from the program and a return to prior custody status] be subject to the 27 28 department's rules and regulations¹.

29 ²[d. A request for consideration to participate in the 30 ¹[supervised] <u>residential</u>¹ community ¹[reintegration] <u>release</u>¹ 31 program shall be submitted ¹<u>by the inmate</u>¹ to the ¹[appropriate panel 32 of the State Parole Board. The request shall be submitted] 33 <u>department</u>¹ in a manner and form prescribed by the ¹[board] 34 <u>department</u>¹.

e. (1) For the purposes of ¹[this act] <u>P.L. c. (C.)</u>
(pending before the Legislature as this bill¹, a person shall be
considered a victim of domestic violence if the person provides one or
more of the following:

39 (a) a restraining order or other documentation of equitable relief
40 issued ¹to the person¹ by a court of competent jurisdiction ¹against the
41 <u>abuser</u>¹;

42 (b) a police record documenting the domestic violence ¹between
43 <u>the person and the abuser</u>¹;

(c) documentation that the perpetrator of the domestic violence has 1 2 been convicted of one or more of the offenses enumerated in section 3 3 of P.L.1991, c.261 (C.2C:25-19); 4 (d) medical documentation of the domestic violence; 5 (e) certification from a certified Domestic Violence Specialist or 6 the director of a designated domestic violence agency that the person is a victim of domestic violence; or 7 8 (f) other documentation or certification of the domestic violence 9 provided by a social worker ¹[, member of the clergy, shelter worker,]¹ or other professional who has assisted the person in dealing 10 with domestic violence ¹or any sufficient documentary evidence that 11 the person has been a victim of domestic violence by the abuser.¹ 12 13 (2) As used in this subsection: 14 "Certified Domestic Violence Specialist" means a person who has 15 fulfilled the requirements of certification as a Domestic Violence 16 Specialist established by the New Jersey Association of Domestic 17 Violence Professionals. 18 "Designated domestic violence agency" means a countywide 19 organization with a primary purpose to provide services to victims of 20 domestic violence, and which provides services that conform to the 21 core domestic violence services profile as defined in the Division of 22 Child Protection and Permanency in the Department of Children and 23 Families and is under contract with the division for the express 24 purpose of providing those services.]² 25 ²[2.] <u>3.</u>² (New section) ²<u>a.</u>² <u>An</u> ¹<u>eligible</u>¹ inmate may ¹[be 26 eligible to]¹ apply ¹[for a hearing to the State Parole Board] to the 27 Department of Corrections seeking participation 28 in the ¹[supervised] <u>residential</u>¹ community ¹[reintegration] <u>release</u>¹ 29 program 2 in a manner and form prescribed by the department 2 . The 30 application ²[also shall provide information affirming] contain² the 31 32 following: $[1]^{2}[\underline{a}^{1}] (\underline{1})^{2}$ the crime for which the inmate is serving a 33 34 sentence of imprisonment was committed against the alleged abuser and no one else; ²[and]² 35 ${}^{1}[(2)] {}^{2}[\underline{b}, {}^{1}] (\underline{2})^{2}$ the inmate has not been convicted of a crime 36 of violence against a person other than the alleged abuser 2 ; and 37 (3) documentation that the inmate is a victim of domestic 38 violence, including³, but not limited to³: 39 40 (a) a restraining order or other documentation of equitable relief 41 issued to the inmate by a court of competent jurisdiction against the 42 abuser; 43 (b) a police record documenting the domestic violence between 44 the inmate and the abuser;

1 (c) documentation that the abuser has been convicted of one or 2 more of the offenses enumerated in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.261 3 (C.2C:25-19); 4 (d) medical documentation of the domestic violence; 5 (e) certification from a certified Domestic Violence Specialist or the director of a designated domestic violence agency that the 6 7 inmate is a victim of domestic violence; or 8 (f) other documentation or certification of the domestic violence provided by a social worker or other professional who has assisted 9 10 the inmate in dealing with domestic violence or any sufficient 11 documentary evidence that the inmate has been a victim of domestic 12 violence by the abuser. 13 b. Prior to considering an eligible inmate's application to 14 participate in the residential community release program, the 15 Department of Corrections shall cause to be completed application review materials, including a psychological evaluation of the 16 17 applicant, an objective risk assessment, and a summary of the 18 applicant's conduct regarding the offense, history, and evidence of abuse, and classification of institutional record since conviction.² 19 20 ²[3. (New section) Prior to the ¹[State Parole Board panel] 21 Department of Corrections¹ considering an application, the 22 23 ¹[Department of Corrections] <u>department</u>¹ shall cause to be 24 completed application review materials, including a psychological evaluation of the applicant, an objective risk assessment, and a 25 26 summary of the applicant's conduct regarding the offense, history, and 27 evidence of abuse, and classification of institutional record since 28 conviction.]² 29 30 2 [¹[4. (New section)] a. The application shall first be 31 considered by the appropriate panel of the State Parole Board, 32 which may include a hearing at the discretion of the board; 33 provided, however, that no application shall be passed on to the full 34 board for consideration unless a hearing is held. 35 b. The panel shall recommend that the application be 36 considered by the full parole board if it finds the following: 37 (1) the crime for which the inmate is serving a sentence of 38 imprisonment was committed against the abuser and no one else; 39 (2) the inmate has not been convicted of a crime of violence 40 against a person other than the alleged abuser; and 41 (3) upon a review of the institutional record, victim input, and all other relevant information, including the results of the risk 42 43 assessment and a psychological evaluation, the panel concludes that 44 the inmate presents a low risk of re-offense. Notwithstanding the 45 foregoing, if the board panel determines that an adult inmate has 46 seriously or persistently violated specifically defined institutional

rules or has engaged in conduct indictable in nature while 1 2 incarcerated, the inmate shall not be recommended for participation. 3 Any recommendation for participation that is forwarded to c. 4 the board also shall make recommendations for provisions of a 5 reintegration plan and any special conditions of participation 6 appropriate for the applicant. The conditions shall include identification of a community sponsor, medical, custody and 7 8 training conditions, as well as the types of supervision that may be 9 appropriate for the inmate.]¹]²

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¹[5.] <u>4.</u>¹ (New section) ¹[If an application is recommended for 11 consideration by the full State Parole Board membership, the board 12 shall conduct a hearing to consider the application.]¹ If 1 [it] the 13 14 Department of Corrections¹ finds that the requirements set out in ²[section ¹[4] $\underline{1}^{1}$] sections 2 and $\underline{3}^{2}$ of P.L., c. (C. 15) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) are met, ¹[it] <u>the department</u>¹ may 16 ¹[order that the inmate] approve that inmate to¹ be admitted to the 17 ¹[supervised] <u>residential</u>¹ community ¹[reintegration] <u>release</u>¹ 18 19 program, and shall determine any special conditions of participation 20 that shall apply.

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 $[6.] 5.^{1}$ (New section) a. 22 ¹[At] <u>Pursuant to rules and</u> regulations established by the Department of Corrections, at¹ least 23 ¹[30] <u>10 working</u>¹ days prior to ²[commencing its review] <u>final</u> 24 determination² of an application for participation in the program, the 25 ¹[State Parole Board] <u>department</u>¹ shall notify the appropriate county 26 prosecutor or the Attorney General, if ¹[the matter was prosecuted by 27 him, and any victim or member of the family of a victim who would 28 29 be entitled to notice relating to a parole or the consideration of a parole under the provisions of P.L.1979, c.441 (C.30:4-123.45 et al.)] 30 <u>appropriate</u>¹. The notice shall be given in the manner prescribed by 31 the ¹[board] <u>department</u>¹ and shall contain all ¹[such]¹ information 32 and documentation relating to the application as the ¹[board] 33 34 department¹ shall deem appropriate and necessary, as well as 35 information on the program and the consideration process.

b. Upon receipt of the notice, the county prosecutor or Attorney General, as the case may be, ¹[and the victim or members of the victim's family, as the case may be,]¹ may submit comments to the ¹[appropriate board panel and also may be heard by the panel if a hearing is held by the panel and by the board] department¹.

c. The information contained in any notice given by ¹[a panel]
the department¹ pursuant to this section and the contents of any
comments submitted by a recipient in response thereto shall be
confidential and shall not be disclosed to any person who is not
authorized to receive or review that information or those comments.

1 d. ¹[Nothing in this section shall be construed to impair any 2 party's right to be heard pursuant to P.L.1979, c.441 (C.30:4-3 123.45 et al.).

e.]¹ The ¹[appropriate board panel] <u>department</u>¹ shall provide
written notice of its decision to the county prosecutor or Attorney
General, as the case may be ¹[, and any victim or members of a
victim's family given notice pursuant to subsection a. of this section.

f. Whenever an eligible inmate is permitted to participate in the
supervised community reintegration program pursuant to this section,
the appropriate board shall require, as a condition precedent to release,
that a reintegration plan be prepared to include:

(1) identification of a community sponsor;

(2) verification of the availability of appropriate placement in asecure residential community placement, when necessary; and

(3) such other conditions of participation specific to the inmate asmay be determined by the board]¹.

Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to limit the authority of the ¹[State Parole Board, an appropriate board panel, or parole officer of the State Parole Board] <u>department</u>¹ to address a violation of a condition for participation in the program, including through dismissal from the program for a violation of conditions or a failure to meet the requirements of the ²[reintegration plan] <u>program</u>².

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24 1 [7] 4 [$\underline{6}^{1}$. Section 7 of P.L.1979, c.441 (C.30:4-123.51) is 25 amended to read as follows:

26 7. a. Each adult inmate sentenced to a term of incarceration in a 27 county penal institution, or to a specific term of years at the State 28 Prison or the correctional institution for women shall become 29 primarily eligible for parole after having served any judicial or 30 statutory mandatory minimum term, or one-third of the sentence 31 imposed where no mandatory minimum term has been imposed less 32 commutation time for good behavior pursuant to N.J.S.2A:164-24 or 33 R.S.30:4-140 and credits for diligent application to work and other institutional assignments pursuant to P.L.1972, c.115 (C.30:8-34 28.1 et seq.) ¹[, section 1 of P.L.1981, c.140 (C.30:8-28.4)]¹, or 35 R.S.30:4-92. Consistent with the provisions of the New Jersey Code 36 of Criminal Justice (N.J.S.2C:11-3, 2C:14-6, 2C:43-6, 2C:43-7), 37 38 commutation and work credits shall not in any way reduce any judicial 39 or statutory mandatory minimum term and such credits accrued shall 40 only be awarded subsequent to the expiration of the term.

b. Each adult inmate sentenced to a term of life imprisonment shall become primarily eligible for parole after having served any judicial or statutory mandatory minimum term, or 25 years where no mandatory minimum term has been imposed less commutation time for good behavior and credits for diligent application to work and other institutional assignments. If an inmate sentenced to a specific term or terms of years is eligible for parole on a date later than the date

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upon which he would be eligible if a life sentence had been imposed, 1 2 then in such case the inmate shall be eligible for parole after having 3 served 25 years, less commutation time for good behavior and credits 4 for diligent application to work and other institutional assignments. 5 Consistent with the provisions of the New Jersey Code of Criminal 6 Justice (N.J.S.2C:11-3, 2C:14-6, 2C:43-6, 2C:43-7), commutation and 7 work credits shall not in any way reduce any judicial or statutory 8 mandatory minimum term and such credits accrued shall only be 9 awarded subsequent to the expiration of the term.

c. Each adult inmate sentenced to a specific term of years
pursuant to the "<u>New Jersey</u> Controlled Dangerous Substances Act,"
P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-1 et al.) shall become primarily eligible for
parole after having served one-third of the sentence imposed less
commutation time for good behavior and credits for diligent
application to work and other institutional assignments.

16 d. Each adult inmate sentenced to an indeterminate term of years 17 as a young adult offender pursuant to N.J.S.2C:43-5 shall become 18 primarily eligible for parole consideration pursuant to a schedule of 19 primary eligibility dates developed by the board, less adjustment for 20 program participation. In no case shall the board schedule require that 21 the primary parole eligibility date for a young adult offender be greater 22 than the primary parole eligibility date required pursuant to this section 23 for the presumptive term for the crime authorized pursuant to 24 subsection f. of N.J.S.2C:44-1.

e. Each adult inmate sentenced for an offense specified inN.J.S.2C:47-1 shall become primarily eligible for parole as follows:

27 (1) If the court finds that the offender's conduct was not 28 characterized by a pattern of repetitive, compulsive behavior or finds 29 that the offender is not amenable to sex offender treatment, or if after 30 sentencing the Department of Corrections in its most recent 31 examination determines that the offender is not amenable to sex 32 offender treatment, the offender shall become primarily eligible for 33 parole after having served any judicial or statutory mandatory 34 minimum term or one-third of the sentence imposed where no 35 mandatory minimum term has been imposed. Neither such term shall 36 be reduced by commutation time for good behavior pursuant to 37 R.S.30:4-140 or credits for diligent application to work and other 38 institutional assignments pursuant to R.S.30:4-92.

39 (2) Young adult offenders shall be eligible for parole pursuant to
40 the provisions of N.J.S.2C:47-5, except no offender shall become
41 primarily eligible for parole prior to the expiration of any judicial or
42 statutory mandatory minimum term.

f. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2019, c.363)

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g. Each adult inmate of a county jail, workhouse, or penitentiary
shall become primarily eligible for parole upon service of 60 days of
his aggregate sentence or as provided for in subsection a. of this
section, whichever is greater. Whenever any such inmate's parole
eligibility is within six months of the date of such sentence, the judge

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1 shall state such eligibility on the record which shall satisfy all public 2 and inmate notice requirements. The chief executive officer of the 3 institution in which county inmates are held shall generate all reports 4 pursuant to subsection d. of section 10 of P.L.1979, c.441 (C.30:4-5 123.54). The parole board shall have the authority to promulgate time 6 periods applicable to the parole processing of inmates of county penal 7 institutions, except that no inmate may be released prior to the primary 8 eligibility date established by this subsection, unless consented to by 9 the sentencing judge. No inmate sentenced to a specific term of years 10 at the State Prison or the correctional institution for women shall 11 become primarily eligible for parole until service of a full nine months 12 of his aggregate sentence.

h. When an inmate is sentenced to more than one term of
imprisonment, the primary parole eligibility terms calculated pursuant
to this section shall be aggregated by the board for the purpose of
determining the primary parole eligibility date. The board shall
promulgate rules and regulations to govern aggregation under this
subsection.

i. The primary eligibility date shall be computed by a designated 19 20 representative of the board and made known to the inmate in writing 21 not later than 90 days following the commencement of the sentence. 22 In the case of an inmate sentenced to a county penal institution such 23 notice shall be made pursuant to subsection g. of this section. Each 24 inmate shall be given the opportunity to acknowledge in writing the 25 receipt of such computation. Failure or refusal by the inmate to 26 acknowledge the receipt of such computation shall be recorded by the 27 board but shall not constitute a violation of this subsection.

28 Except as provided in this subsection, each inmate sentenced j. 29 pursuant to N.J.S.2A:113-4 for a term of life imprisonment, 30 N.J.S.2A:164-17 for a fixed minimum and maximum term or 31 subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:1-1 shall not be primarily eligible for parole 32 on a date computed pursuant to this section, but shall be primarily 33 eligible on a date computed pursuant to P.L.1948, c.84 (C.30:4-123.1 34 et seq.), which is continued in effect for this purpose. Inmates 35 classified as second, third or fourth offenders pursuant to section 12 of P.L.1948, c.84 (C.30:4-123.12) shall become primarily eligible for 36 37 parole after serving one-third, one-half, or two-thirds of the maximum 38 sentence imposed, respectively, less in each instance commutation 39 time for good behavior and credits for diligent application to work and 40 other institutional assignments; provided, however, that if the 41 prosecuting attorney or the sentencing court advises the board that the 42 punitive aspects of the sentence imposed on such inmates will not have 43 been fulfilled by the time of parole eligibility calculated pursuant to 44 this subsection, then the inmate shall not become primarily eligible for 45 parole until serving an additional period which shall be one-half of the 46 difference between the primary parole eligibility date calculated 47 pursuant to this subsection and the parole eligibility date calculated 48 pursuant to section 12 of P.L.1948, c.84 (C.30:4-123.12). If the

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1 prosecuting attorney or the sentencing court advises the board that the 2 punitive aspects of the sentence have not been fulfilled, such advice 3 need not be supported by reasons and will be deemed conclusive and 4 final. Any such decision shall not be subject to judicial review except 5 to the extent mandated by the New Jersey and United States 6 Constitutions. The board shall, reasonably prior to considering any such case, advise the prosecuting attorney and the sentencing court of 7 8 all information relevant to such inmate's parole eligibility. 9 k. Notwithstanding any provisions of this section to the contrary, 10 a person sentenced to imprisonment pursuant to paragraph (2), (3), or 11 (4) of subsection b. of N.J.S.2C:11-3 shall not be eligible for parole. 12 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections a. through j. of 13 this section, the appropriate board panel, as provided in section 1 of 14 P.L.1997, c.214 (C.30:4-123.51c), may release an inmate serving a 15 sentence of imprisonment on medical parole at any time. 16 m. ¹[Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the] The¹ State Parole Board, pursuant to the provisions of 17 18 P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill),¹[may release] shall consider¹ an inmate serving a sentence of 19 imprisonment¹ for parole¹. 20 (cf: P.L. 2019, c.363, s.10)]⁴ 21 22 ¹[8] ⁴[7.] <u>6.</u>⁴ (New section) The ⁴[State Parole Board ¹and 23 the **Department** of Corrections¹, in accordance with the 24 provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 25 26 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), ¹[shall] <u>may</u>¹ promulgate rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this act. 27 28

29 1 [9] 4 [8.1] 7.4 This act shall take effect 1 [immediately] on the 30 <u>first day of the</u> 2 [thirteenth] 13th² month next following 31 <u>enactment</u>¹.