## [First Reprint] SENATE, No. 3188

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED NOVEMBER 16, 2020

Sponsored by: Senator NELLIE POU District 35 (Bergen and Passaic) Senator TROY SINGLETON District 7 (Burlington)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Madden and Greenstein

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Permits municipalities to authorize programs encouraging local shopping through property tax rewards; validates certain related municipal actions.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As amended by the Senate on February 19, 2021.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/25/2021)

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AN ACT permitting and validating municipal <sup>1</sup>programs 1 encouraging local shopping through municipal<sup>1</sup> property tax 2 <sup>1</sup>[reward programs] rewards<sup>1</sup>, supplementing Title 40 of the 3 Revised Statutes, and amending R.S.54:4-65. 4 5 6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey: 8 9 <sup>1</sup>[1. (New section) a. As used in this section: 10 "Annual rebate" means the annual reimbursement of all rewards 11 earned by a participating customer in a property tax reward program 12 between May 1 and April 30. 13 "Operator" means a private entity designated by a municipality 14 to operate a property tax reward program. 15 "Participating business" means a business, located within a 16 municipality that has established a property tax reward program, 17 which business has agreed to provide rewards to participating 18 customers based on purchases of goods or services by those participating customers. 19 20 "Participating customer" means a municipal resident, a 21 municipal employee, a person who is employed in the municipality, 22 or a resident of another municipality, who has registered with the 23 operator of a property tax reward program to earn rewards under the 24 program through the purchase of goods or services from 25 participating businesses. 26 "Reward" means the percentage of a total purchase price earned 27 by a participating customer when that customer makes a purchase at 28 a participating business. 29 b. The governing body of a municipality, by resolution, may 30 authorize the creation, and the operation in the municipality, of a 31 property tax reward program to provide annual rebates to 32 participating customers who purchase goods or services from 33 participating businesses located in the municipality. The 34 municipality shall designate a private entity to serve as operator of 35 the property tax reward program. The operator shall solicit 36 participation in the program from businesses located in the 37 municipality. Participation in the property tax reward program by 38 businesses located in the municipality shall be voluntary. Each 39 participating business shall determine, and shall inform the program 40 operator of, the amount of the reward to be provided to participating 41 customers. 42 The operator shall offer a reward card to municipal C. 43 residents, municipal employees, persons who are employed in the 44 municipality, and, upon request, to residents of other municipalities.

**EXPLANATION** – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows: <sup>1</sup>Senate floor amendments adopted February 19, 2021.

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1 A property tax reward program created pursuant to this section shall 2 not charge a fee for participation in the program to any participating 3 customer. The recipient of a reward card may become a 4 participating customer by registering with the program operator to 5 participate in the program. A participating customer shall present a 6 reward card at a participating business when making a purchase of 7 goods or services in order to earn a reward for that purchase from 8 that participating business. The program operator shall, in writing, 9 notify participating customers of the businesses participating in the 10 program, and the percentage of the reward to be provided by each 11 participating business. The operator shall also maintain this 12 information on a website.

d. A participating business shall pay the amount of the rewards
earned by participating customers to the operator, plus a separate
administrative fee per transaction to the operator. The amount of
the annual rebate earned by a participating customer shall equal the
total amount of all rewards earned by that participating customer
between May 1st and April 30th of the following year.

19 e. No later than June 1st annually, the operator shall provide 20 the municipal tax collector with a list of program participants who 21 are property owners and the dollar amount of the annual rebate earned by each property owner between May 1st and April 30th; 22 23 and shall also transfer to the municipal tax collector the total dollar 24 value of all annual rebates earned by those property owners between 25 May 1st and April 30th. The tax collector shall note on the property 26 tax bill of each participating customer the amount of the annual 27 rebate earned and paid to the tax collector, and shall subtract that 28 amount from the total amount of property taxes due and payable on 29 the property for the tax year.

No later than June 1st annually, the operator shall issue to each participating customer who is not a property owner within the municipality a rebate check for the amount of the annual rebate earned by the participating customer between May 1st and April 30th.

f. All actions taken by the governing body of a municipality prior to the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), to authorize the creation and operation of a property tax reward program in the municipality, are hereby ratified and affirmed as valid acts of the municipality. **]**<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup><u>1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares:</u>

42 <u>a. Commercial real property is a critically important component</u>
 43 <u>of a municipality's property tax base.</u>

b. A flourishing downtown or commercial area provides not
only a stable property tax base for a municipality, and property tax
collections that do not increase the burden on homeowners, but also
a gathering place for municipal events and social interactions,
which foster a strong sense of community between residents.

1 c. In a State with chronically high property taxes, credits or 2 other rewards applied against property taxes and earned through 3 purchasing goods or services in the local area serve as an effective 4 incentive for shopping locally, and even participating customers 5 living outside the municipality may earn rewards, which then can be 6 used to pay property taxes in their own municipalities. 7 d. A thriving commercial district, particularly a walkable 8 downtown, is appealing to families when they are looking for a 9 municipality in which to establish their family home. 10 e. Especially in economically trying times, such as those 11 visited upon the State in relation to the COVID-19 pandemic, it is 12 critical to ensure local governments may adopt innovative stimulus 13 initiatives to encourage municipal residents and residents of nearby 14 communities, and employees of local businesses, to support local 15 businesses by shopping locally, so that those business owners are 16 able to earn enough income to support their families and keep their 17 businesses open and prospering. 18 Ensuring municipalities may approve a program encouraging f. 19 local shopping through property tax rewards, administered by an 20 outside vendor or company, with financial protections for 21 participants and municipalities, would benefit municipalities and 22 individual business owners. 23 g. To date, many municipalities have adopted such programs. 24 However, those existing programs may not offer specific financial 25 protections to the municipalities that have authorized them, or the 26 participants utilizing them. 27 h. Therefore, it is important and necessary to statutorily authorize such programs and provide financial protections for 28 29 municipalities and program participants.<sup>1</sup> 30 31 <sup>1</sup>2. (New section) a. As used in this section: 32 "Operator" means a private entity designated by a municipality 33 to operate a property tax reward program. "Participating business" means a business which has agreed to 34 35 provide rewards to participating customers. "Participating customer" means a person who has successfully 36 37 registered with the operator of a property tax reward program to 38 earn rewards under the program, using the process maintained by 39 the operator. 40 "Reward" means the percentage of a total purchase price earned 41 by a participating customer when that customer makes a purchase at 42 a participating business. 43 "Reward card" means any physical or virtual card distributed by 44 the operator or the municipality to a participating customer to 45 facilitate the earning of rewards under the program. 46 "Reward earning period" means a consecutive 12-month period 47 agreed to and stipulated by the governing body of the municipality

48 and the operator.

1 b. (1) The governing body of a municipality, by resolution, 2 may authorize a contract with a private entity to administer a 3 property tax reward program for property owners in the 4 municipality. The operator, or the municipality, or both, as 5 provided by the contract, shall solicit participation in the program 6 from businesses located in the municipality. Participation in the 7 property tax reward program by businesses located in the 8 municipality shall be voluntary. A business located outside the 9 municipality may be included in the program as a participating business with the approval of the municipality. Each participating 10 11 business shall determine, and shall inform the program operator of, 12 the reward to be provided to participating customers. 13 (2) The authorization of a property tax reward program by the 14 governing body of a municipality shall not make the governing 15 body liable in any manner for any action taken by, or omission of 16 an action that should have been taken by, the operator authorized by 17 the governing body to administer the property tax reward program. 18 Any financial irregularity committed by the operator in the 19 administration of the program shall be the sole responsibility of the 20 operator. 21 c. A property tax reward program created pursuant to this 22 section shall allow participating customers to utilize the property 23 tax reward program at no cost to themselves. A property tax reward 24 program shall, at a minimum, provide to participating customers the 25 ability to register for a reward card online, view a record of the 26 customer's past transactions that earned program rewards, and view 27 the total amount of rewards earned. For a transaction to be eligible 28 for a reward under the program, a participating customer shall use 29 or display a reward card when making a purchase of goods or 30 services from a participating business. 31 d. To participate in the property tax reward program, a business 32 owner shall commit to pay the operator a percentage of a gross sale 33 that qualifies as a transaction under the program, including any 34 taxes or other associated tips or fees as charged to a participating 35 customer, to serve as the reward, plus any separate administrative 36 fee due to the operator. The amount of the annual reward earned by 37 a participating customer and credited pursuant to subsection f. of 38 this section shall equal the total amount of all rewards earned by 39 that participating customer during the reward earning period. 40 e. With the authorization of the governing body of the 41 municipality, an operator may also enroll as a participating 42 customer in the property tax reward program a person who is not a 43 property owner in the municipality. The rewards earned by a 44 participating customer described in this subsection shall be paid by 45 the operator directly to that participating customer as soon as is 46 practicable after the end of the rewards period. 47 f. Not later than June 1st annually, or a date agreed to by the 48 governing body of the municipality and the operator, the operator

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1 shall provide to the municipal tax collector a list of participating 2 customers who are property owners in the municipality, with the 3 total amount of rewards earned by each property owner during the 4 reward period, and shall transfer the corresponding amounts earned 5 by those participating customers to the tax collector, to be credited 6 against each participating customer's property tax bill. A 7 participating customer who is not a property owner in the 8 municipality shall receive rewards in a form agreed to by the 9 governing body of the municipality and the operator. 10 g. All actions properly taken by the governing body of a 11 municipality prior to the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) 12 (pending before the Legislature as this bill), to authorize the creation and operation of a property tax reward program in the 13 14 municipality, are hereby ratified and affirmed as valid acts of the 15 municipality.<sup>1</sup> 16 17 <sup>1</sup>[2.]  $\underline{3.}^{1}$  R.S.54:4-65 is amended to read as follows: 54:4-65. a. The Director of the Division of Local Government 18 19 Services in the Department of Community Affairs shall approve the 20 form and content of property tax bills. 21 b. (1) Each tax bill shall have printed thereon a brief 22 tabulation showing the distribution of the amount raised by taxation 23 in the taxing district, in such form as to disclose the rate per 24 \$100.00 of assessed valuation or the number of cents in each dollar 25 paid by the taxpayer which is to be used for the payment of State 26 school taxes, other State taxes, county taxes, local school 27 expenditures, free public library taxes, and other local expenditures. 28 The last named item may be further subdivided so as to show the 29 amount for each of the several departments of the municipal 30 government. In lieu of printing such information on the tax bill, 31 any municipality may furnish the tabulation required hereunder and 32 any other pertinent information in a statement accompanying the 33 mailing or delivery of the tax bill. 34 (2) When a parcel receives a homestead property tax credit 35 pursuant to the provisions of P.L.2007, c.62 (C.18A:7F-37 et al.), 36 the amount of the credit shall be included with the tax calculation as 37 a reduction in the total tax calculation for the year. One-half of the 38 amount of the credit shall be deducted from taxes otherwise due for 39 the third installment and the remaining one-half shall be deducted 40 from taxes otherwise due for the fourth installment. 41 (3) There shall be included on or with the tax bill the delinquent 42 interest rate or rates to be charged and any end of year penalty that 43 is authorized and any other such information that the director may 44 require from time to time. (4) In municipalities wherein a property tax reward program is 45 46 operational, there shall be included on or with the tax bill the 47 amount of the property tax reward as a credit against property taxes 48 due and payable by a property owner who participates in the program. The property tax reward program shall be identified on
 the tax bill as the source of the property tax credit.

3 c. The tax bill shall also include a statement about the availability, on the Internet website of the Department of 4 5 Community Affairs, of the amounts of State aid and assistance 6 received by the municipality, school districts, special districts, free 7 public libraries, county governments that offset property taxes that 8 are otherwise due on each parcel, along with a statement about the 9 availability, on the Internet website of the Division of Taxation in 10 the Department of the Treasury, of a listing of, and eligibility 11 requirements for, the various State property tax relief programs. 12 The tax bill shall also include the links to the Internet websites of 13 the Department of Community Affairs and the Division of Taxation 14 containing this information. The director shall cause the amounts 15 of said State aid and assistance that shall serve as the basis for the 16 calculation for each parcel to be displayed on the Internet website 17 of the Department of Community Affairs. The director shall set 18 standards for the display of the statement on the tax bill.

d. The tax bill or form mailed with the tax bill shall includethereon the date upon which each installment is due.

e. If a property tax bill includes in its calculation a homestead property tax credit, the bill shall, in addition to the calculation showing taxes due, either display a notice concerning the credit on the face of the property tax bill or with a separate notice, with the content and wording as the director provides.

26 f. (1) At the sole discretion of the municipality, the tax bill may 27 also include a statement listing the number and type of shared 28 services entered into by the municipality, the dollar value of the 29 savings to the municipality from each of those shared services, and 30 a total amount of municipal savings resulting from those shared 31 services. The statement shall be in a format promulgated by the 32 Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the 33 Department of Community Affairs pursuant to paragraph (2) of this 34 subsection.

35 (2) On or before the first day of the third month next following
36 the enactment of P.L.2019, c.393, the Director of the Division of
37 Local Government Services in the Department of Community
38 Affairs shall promulgate the format for the shared services
39 statement permitted to be placed on the tax bill by a municipality
40 pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection.

41 (cf: P.L.2019, c.393, s.1)

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<sup>1</sup>4. (New section) The governing body of a municipality in
which a rewards program has been authorized pursuant to section 2
of P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this
bill) shall report any irregularity, financial or otherwise, that it
believes has occurred in the operator's administration of the
program, to the Director of the Division of Local Government

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1 Services in the Department of Community Affairs, and to any other 2 department or agency of State, county, or local government, as the governing body deems appropriate.<sup>1</sup> 3 4 5 <sup>1</sup>5. (New section) The Director of the Division of Local 6 Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs, in 7 consultation with the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs 8 in the Department of Law and Public Safety, shall promulgate, 9 pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 10 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), rules and regulations as may be necessary to 11 effectuate the provisions of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before 12 the Legislature as this bill). The Director shall consider whether 13 additional financial protections for participating customers and 14 municipalities from unlawful or harmful actions or omissions by 15 operators of property tax reward programs are necessary and 16 appropriate.<sup>1</sup> 17 <sup>1</sup>[3.] <u>6.</u><sup>1</sup> This act shall take effect immediately <sup>1</sup>[and shall serve 18 as a retroactive validation of all property tax reward programs 19 20 approved by municipalities prior to the effective date of this act  $\mathbf{I}^1$ .