SENATE, No. 4089 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED NOVEMBER 12, 2021

Sponsored by: Senator MICHAEL L. TESTA, JR. District 1 (Atlantic, Cape May and Cumberland) Senator ROBERT W. SINGER District 30 (Monmouth and Ocean)

Co-Sponsored by: Senator A.M.Bucco

SYNOPSIS

Establishes "New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force".

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 11/12/2021)

1 AN ACT establishing the "New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force" 2 to conduct research and develop recommendations to address the 3 harms caused by anti-Semitism, and supplementing chapter 16A 4 of Title 52 of the Revised Statutes. 5 6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey: 8 9 The Legislature finds and declares: 1. 10 All Americans have a stake in fighting anti-Semitism, as all a. 11 Americans have a stake in fighting every form of bigotry and hatred 12 against people based on religion, race, or place of birth and origin. 13 b. Anti-Semitism is the centuries-old bigotry and form of racism faced by Jewish people simply because they are Jews. 14 15 c. Anti-Semitism includes blaming Jewish people when things 16 go wrong, calling for, aiding, or justifying the killing or harming of 17 Jewish people in the name of a radical ideology or extremist view 18 of religion, or making mendacious, dehumanizing, demonizing, or 19 stereotyped allegations about Jewish people. 20 d. Jewish people are portrayed in the media and political 21 campaigns with dangerous anti-Semitic myths, such as claims that 22 Jewish people control the United States government or seek global, 23 political, and financial domination. 24 e. Accusing Jewish people of being more loyal to Israel or to 25 the Jewish community than to the United States constitutes anti-26 Semitism because it suggests that Jewish citizens cannot be 27 patriotic Americans and trusted neighbors, when Jewish people 28 have loyally served and continue to serve the United States, whether 29 in public or community life or military service. 30 Scapegoating and targeting of Jewish people in the United f. 31 States has persisted for many years, including by the Ku Klux Klan, 32 the America First Committee, and modern neo-Nazis. 33 There is clear evidence of increasing incidents and g. 34 expressions of anti-Semitism throughout the world. 35 h. A May 2014 survey by the Anti-Defamation League, "The ADL Global 100: An Index of Anti-Semitism," which surveyed 36 37 people in over 100 countries about their attitudes toward Jewish 38 people, found that a majority of people surveyed overall have either 39 not heard of the Holocaust or do not believe the Holocaust 40 occurred. 41 i. On August 11 and 12, 2017, self-identified neo-42 Confederates, white nationalists, neo-Nazis, and Ku Klux Klansmen 43 held white supremacist events in Charlottesville, Virginia, where 44 they marched on a synagogue under the Nazi swastika, engaged in 45 racist and anti-Semitic demonstrations, and committed brutal and 46 deadly violence against peaceful Americans. 47 In 2017, the Federal Bureau of Investigation reported a 37 į.

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1 institutions and found that attacks against Jewish people or Jewish 2 institutions made up 58.1 percent of all religious-based hate crimes. 3 k. A 2018 report from the Anti-Defamation League noted that 4 in 2018 there were 1,879 anti-Semitic incidents against Jewish 5 people and Jewish institutions. 6 1. On October 27, 2018, the perpetrator of the deadliest attack 7 on Jewish people in the history of the United States killed 11 worshippers at the Tree of Life Synagogue in Pittsburgh, 8 9 Pennsylvania and reportedly stated that he "wanted all Jews to die". 10 m. New Jersey ranked third in the nation in anti-Semitic 11 incidents in 2018, with 200 anti-Semitic incidents reported. In New Jersey, Bergen, Middlesex, Ocean, and Union 12 n. 13 counties had the largest number of reported anti-Semitic incidents in 2018 at 36, 23, 21, and 19, respectively. 14 15 o. In 2019, the Federal Bureau of Investigation reported an 16 increase in hate crimes against Jewish people or Jewish institutions 17 and found that attacks against Jewish people or Jewish institutions 18 made up 60.3 percent of all religious-based hate crimes. 19 p. There is an urgent need to ensure the safety and security of 20 Jewish communities, and synagogues, schools, cemeteries, and 21 other institutions. 22 q. Anti-Semitism is a challenge to the basic principles of 23 tolerance, pluralism, and democracy and the shared values that bind 24 Americans together. 25 r. The First Amendment to the United States Constitution 26 established the United States as a country committed to the principles of tolerance and religious freedom, and the Fourteenth 27 Amendment established equal protection of the laws as the heart of 28 29 justice in the United States. 30 Adherence to these principles is vital to the progress of the s. 31 American people and the diverse communities and religious groups 32 of the State of New Jersey. Prejudice against Jewish people as a national, ethnic, 33 t. 34 religious, or racial group has no place in New Jersey or in the 35 United States of America. 36 37 2. There is hereby established in the Department of State in the Executive Branch of the State Government a task force to be known 38 39 as the New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force. 40 The task force shall be permanent and consist of 15 members a. 41 as follows: 42 (1) The Senate President, who shall serve ex officio, or a 43 designee; 44 (2) The Senate Minority Leader, who shall serve ex officio, or a 45 designee; 46 (3) The Speaker of the General Assembly, who shall serve ex 47 officio, or a designee;

1 (4) The General Assembly Minority Leader, who shall serve ex 2 officio, or a designee. 3 (5) Chair of the New Jersey Holocaust Education Commission, 4 who shall serve ex officio, or a designee; 5 (6) Chair of the New Jersey Israel Commission, who shall serve 6 ex officio, or a designee; 7 (7) A representative of the State Police, appointed by the Superintendent of the State Police; 8 9 (8) A representative of the New Jersey Division of Criminal 10 Justice's Bias Crimes Unit, appointed by the State Attorney 11 General; 12 (9) A representative of the Anti-Defamation League, appointed 13 by the Governor; (10) A representative of the Governor's Office, appointed by the 14 15 Governor; 16 (11) A member of the public, appointed by the Governor; 17 (12) A member of the public, appointed by the Senate President; (13) A member of the public, appointed by the Senate Minority 18 19 Leader; 20 (14) A member of the public, appointed by the Speaker of the 21 General Assembly; and (15) A member of the public, appointed by the General 22 23 Assembly Minority Leader. 24 b. The task force shall appoint a chair and vice-chair to serve a 25 two-year term, with the chair being precluded from serving more 26 than one term consecutively. c. Any vacancy in the membership of the task force shall be 27 filled in the same manner as the original appointment was made. 28 29 30 a. The "New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force" shall 3. 31 organize as soon as practicable after the appointment of a majority 32 of its members and shall select a chair and a vice-chair among its members and a secretary who need not be a member of the task 33 34 force. The presence of eight members of the task force shall 35 constitute a quorum. The task force may conduct business without a 36 quorum, but may only vote on recommendations when a quorum is 37 present. The task force may incur traveling and other miscellaneous expenses as it may deem necessary, within the limits of funds made 38 39 available to it for its purposes. Members of the task force shall 40 serve without compensation, but may be reimbursed for expenses 41 actually incurred in the performance of their duties. 42 b. The task force shall hold at least four public meetings each year, with at least one meeting held in-person. The other meetings 43 44 may be conducted virtually via videoconferencing, not a conference 45 call. The task force shall invite persons to testify who are leaders in 46 anti-Semitism educational organizations or have training or a 47 verifiable interest in the history of anti-Semitism, New Jersey 48 history and political science, penal history and law enforcement,

1 economics, education, health, human services, law, psychology, 2 religion, or sociology. All issues raised by those testifying at the 3 meetings shall be recorded and included, together with the task 4 force's responses, if any, in the task force's report to the Governor 5 and the Legislature. 6 c. The task force shall invite public comment, including 7 testimony at its meetings, on the issues the task force is required to 8 address as part of its responsibilities, in a manner that encourages 9 public participation. 10 The Department of State shall publicize the task force's d. 11 mission and procedures on the department's website. The task force shall be entitled to avail itself of the 12 e. 13 assistance and services of the staff of the Department of State, and of the employees of any other State department, board, bureau, 14 15 commission, or agency, as it may require and as may be available to 16 it for its purposes. 17 f. The task force may avail itself of the assistance of members 18 of the public for submissions of any information or research with 19 regard to the duties of the task force set forth by section four of this 20 act. 21 4. The New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force shall conduct 22 23 research, develop recommendations to address the harms caused by 24 anti-Semitism, and annually issue a report to the Governor and 25 Legislature regarding the state of anti-Semitism in New Jersey. 26 In performing this duty, the task force shall: a (1) Identify, compile, and synthesize the relevant corpus of 27 evidentiary documentation relative to the history and current status 28 of anti-Semitism in the world, including New Jersey-specific 29 30 information. The task force's documentation and examination shall 31 include, but not be limited to, facts related to: 32 (a) The definition and ideology of anti-Semitism; 33 (b) Misconceptions and stereotyping relative to the Jewish 34 people; and 35 (c) Discrimination and systemic failings relative to the fair 36 treatment of the Jewish people. 37 (2) Recommend appropriate remedies in consideration of the task force's findings on the matters described in this section. 38 39 (3) Recommend appropriate ways to educate the New Jersey 40 public of the task force's findings. 41 b. In making recommendations, the task force shall address 42 among other issues: (1) how the recommendations comport with national and 43 44 international standards of remedy for wrongs and injuries, as well as relevant national and international protocols, laws, and findings; 45 (2) how New Jersey laws and policies that continue to 46 47 disproportionately and negatively affect the Jewish people as a 48 group can be eliminated; and

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1 (3) how the injuries resulting from matters described in this 2 section can be reversed and provide appropriate policies, programs, 3 projects, and recommendations for the purpose of reversing the 4 injuries.

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6 5. The New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force shall issue a 7 report each year to the Governor and the Legislature reflecting its research findings, recommendations to address the harms caused by 8 9 anti-Semitism, and detailing the state of anti-Semitism in New 10 Jersey. The task force shall submit its reports to the Legislature in 11 accordance with the provisions of section 2 of 15 P.L.1991, c.164 12 (C.52:14-19.1). The task force shall provide its first annual report 13 no later than 12 months following its initial meeting.

15 6. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

This bill establishes the New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force to conduct research, develop recommendations to address the harms caused by anti-Semitism, and annually issue a report to the Governor and Legislature regarding the state of anti-Semitism in New Jersey. This bill supplements chapter 16A of Title 52 of the Revised Statutes.

The task force shall be permanent and consist of 15 ex-officio persons and appointed individuals, as detailed herein, at least five of whom shall be members of the public. The task force shall appoint a chair and vice-chair to serve two-year terms, with the chair being precluded from serving more than one term consecutively.

The bill requires the task force to conduct research, develop recommendations to address the harms caused by anti-Semitism, and annually issue a report to the Governor and Legislature regarding the state of anti-Semitism in New Jersey. In performing this duty, the task force shall:

(1) Identify, compile, and synthesize the relevant corpus of
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of anti-Semitism in the world, including New Jersey-specific
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include, but not be limited to, facts related to:

(a) The definition and ideology of anti-Semitism;

43 (b) Misconceptions and stereotyping relative to the Jewish44 people; and

45 (c) Discrimination and systemic failings relative to the fair46 treatment of the Jewish people;

47 (2) Recommend appropriate ways to educate the New Jersey48 public of the task force's findings; and

(3) Recommend appropriate remedies in consideration of the
 task force's findings.
 The task force shall hold at least four public meetings each year,
 with at least one of those meetings being held in-person. The other
 meetings may be conducted virtually, via videoconferencing, not a

6 conference call.

7 The New Jersey Anti-Semitism Task Force shall issue a report 8 each year to the Governor and the Legislature and shall provide its 9 first annual report no later than 12 months following its initial

10 meeting.